

Results of the
**Indiana College
Substance Use Survey**
2021



Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2021

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June 2021

Funding provided by the State of Indiana
Division of Mental Health and Addiction

Recommended citation

King, R. A., & Jun, M. C. (2021). *Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey – 2021*.
Bloomington, IN: Institute for Research on Addictive Behavior, Indiana University.

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INTRODUCTION

Substance use, particularly alcohol use and binge drinking, has long been recognized as a serious problem on our nation's campuses. Despite decades of efforts aimed at reducing excessive drinking and other substance use among college students, the social and environmental influences that led the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to describe college life as a "culture of drinking" (National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), 2002) are still present on many college campuses. The consequences of excessive alcohol consumption among college students are widespread and serious (Barnett et al., 2014; White & Hingson, 2013). They include physical injury to self and others, interpersonal problems, engaging in risky behaviors, and negative impacts on academic performance. Researchers have estimated that nearly three-quarters of a million college students are assaulted each year by a fellow student who had been drinking, including almost 100,000 sexual assaults (Hingson, Zha, & Weitzman, 2009).

The Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) has investigated substance use among college students nationwide since 1980. Results from the survey indicate that college students have higher annual prevalence rates of alcohol and marijuana use, binge drinking, and using electronic vaping devices than their non-college peers. For other substances, college students reported similar or slightly lower rates than their non-college peers (Schulenberg et al., 2021).

While rates of past-month alcohol use and of binge drinking in the past two weeks declined steadily over the previous two decades among 12th-grade students nationwide, little change was reported among college students until recently. In 2020 the lowest prevalence rate among college students for past-month alcohol use since the MTF survey began (55.7%) was reported. After remaining nearly unchanged for thirty years, the percentage of college students who reported binge drinking in the past two weeks showed a decline beginning in 2009. In 2020 the binge drinking rate had fallen to less than a quarter of the college students (24.2%) for the first time since the survey began (Schulenberg et al., 2021). These data hold hope that the tide is turning on college campuses with regard to alcohol use and binge drinking. However, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on those rates remains unclear.

The use of electronic vaping devices increased dramatically in recent years. Advertising campaigns targeting young adults, the creation of devices that resemble USB flash drives, the introduction of vapor flavors that appeal to youth (crème brulee, mango, etc.), and the belief that vaping products are safer than cigarettes have contributed to the precipitous rise in their use. While 6.9% of

college students nationwide reported vaping in the past-month in 2016, 23.9% reported doing so in 2020 (Schulenberg et al., 2021).

The MTF survey has documented a rise in past-month marijuana use among college students over the past decade, from 17.5% in 2010 to 24.5% in 2020. Conversely, college students' use of cigarettes in the past-month decreased from a high of 30.6% in 1999 to 4.1% in 2020, the lowest rate ever recorded in the survey (Schulenberg et al., 2021). These trends mirror changes in rates among their non-college peers (Schulenberg et al., 2021).

In 2006, the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) provided funding for the first uniform assessment of substance use across institutions of higher education in Indiana, using the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University Carbondale). From 2008 through 2019, the Indiana Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) awarded annual funding to continue the statewide collection and analysis of data on the prevalence of substance use and other risk behaviors among Indiana college students. ICAN, in conjunction with Prevention Insights (formerly known as the Indiana Prevention Resource Center) and key stakeholders, developed a new survey instrument in 2009: the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Revisions to the questionnaire have been made over time to align items with current interests. Beginning in 2019, DMHA awarded funding for the survey to be administered in odd-numbered years only.

This report summarizes the findings of the twelfth Indiana College Substance Use Survey, conducted in the spring of 2021. Findings on the prevalence of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use, consequences of use, alcohol availability, and student perceptions of peer behaviors are presented. The findings have been analyzed across gender and age variables. National prevalence data from the MTF survey have been included to facilitate comparison between the participating Indiana college students and the national rates, where available.

The survey uses a convenience sampling methodology, with all Indiana colleges invited to participate. The participating schools vary from year to year, based on their desire to participate. Because of the small number of schools participating in the survey and the absence of a random sampling technique, results from previous years (except demographic data provided in Table 1 below) are not presented. Caution is advised when generalizing the findings to Indiana college students overall. Reports from previous years' surveys can be found at <https://iprc.iu.edu/indiana-college-survey/substance-use-survey>.

Table 1. Select Demographic Characteristics of Survey Respondents, 2009 - 2021

(Values are percentages)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2021
Gender												
Male	42.9	36.8	36.2	36.9	36.1	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.2	40.3	35.0
Female	57.1	63.2	63.8	63.1	63.9	62.7	62.8	62.3	61.8	62.1	58.5	61.5
Other ^a								0.3	0.9	0.7	1.2	3.4
Age												
Under 21	53.4	46.1	46.4	53.9	53.2	56.5	48.7	51.5	57.7	62.4	59.5	55.5
Over 21 ^b	46.6	53.8	53.6	46.1	46.8	43.5	51.3	48.5	42.3	37.6	40.5	44.5
Race												
White	86.9	87.9	86.4	84.4	84.1	86.1	86.5	84.6	81.9	83.2	83.1	83.2
Black	2.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.3	3.7	5.4	4.3	5.6	4.0	4.8
Asian	3.7	2.6	4.3	7.2	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.7	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.3
Other	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.0	8.2	6.4	6.9	6.5
Ethnicity												
Hispanic	5.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.6
Student status												
Full-time	95.6	89.5	92.0	97.0	93.4	95.7	95.4	93.8	86.7	95.7	96.3	93.8
Location of residence												
On-campus	61.9	50.3	45.1	54.8	50.9	57.0	57.5	45.8	40.9	57.6	50.5	40.7
Number of usable surveys^b												
	4,885	5,928	5,304	6,968	6,112	4,711	1,689	9,898	4,814	8,358	6,211	7,650

^aA transgender response option was added to the survey instrument in 2016, with additional options added in 2021.^bBeginning in 2017, students over 25 years of age were not included in the analysis for the statewide reports.

METHODOLOGY

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey was developed in 2009 by the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) and Prevention Insights (formerly the Indiana Prevention Resource Center), with input from Indiana institutions of higher education and the Indiana State Epidemiology and Outcomes Workgroup. The survey was developed to assess substance use and consequences, as well as variables associated with use (e.g., availability and peer attitudes and norms), mental health, and gambling behaviors. Survey items were borrowed or adapted from several sources, including the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University Carbondale), the National College Health Assessment II (American College Health Association), and the Monitoring the Future Survey (Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan). The survey is administered online by Prevention Insights at Indiana University Bloomington. It is intended to generate meaningful data at both the campus and state levels, to provide understanding of substance use and other problem behaviors, and to aid the development of effective plans for improving the well-being of Indiana's college students. Changes have been made to the questionnaire over time as substances, behaviors, and items of interest change. In 2021, numerous response options were added for the gender item; the sexual orientation item was reworded; and a new response option for the location of the student's residence was added (attending all classes remotely – not interacting in the campus community) due to the Covid-19 pandemic, which resulted in many more students attending college remotely.

Because substance use behaviors change a great deal as young adults mature (see Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, 2016), data from students over 25 years of age are not included in the analysis presented in this report. Chi-Square tests of independence were conducted on the substance use prevalence data (past 30-day use, electronic vapor product use, and binge drinking) to determine if statistically significant differences between gender and age categories were observed. The Bonferroni correction was applied when post hoc pairwise comparisons were needed. Significant differences are noted in the respective tables.

All two- and four-year colleges in Indiana were invited to participate in the 2021 survey. Twenty-three colleges participated, including 14 public and 9 private schools. Students were surveyed over a two-week period, either before spring break or at least one month after spring break. The period immediately following spring break was avoided because of the higher prevalence of use during that time. Students received an e-mail invitation with a link to the survey website, and a reminder e-mail

midway through the survey period. Incentives were offered by some schools to improve participation rates (e.g., gift cards, athletic tickets).

Selection of students was determined by the participating school. Some schools chose to survey a random sample of their population, while others surveyed an entire population of the student body (e.g., all students, all undergraduate students). Participation in the survey was voluntary and anonymous. In total, 102,015 students were invited to participate in the 2021 Indiana College Substance Use Survey, with 9,683 students responding, for a response rate of 9.5%.

Table 2. Response Rate, 2021

Number of students invited to participate	Number of respondents	Response Rate
102,015	9,683	9.5%

A total of 1,624 students over the age range for this report (18-25) participated in the 2021 survey (16.8%). Those cases were removed from the statewide data analysis presented in this report, leaving 8,059 cases.

Three criteria were used to clean the data. Surveys were discarded if any of the following conditions were met:

- insufficient response (less than 25 items answered),
- inconsistent responses on three or more of the substance-use items, and/or
- pharmacologically implausible patterns of use (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use that would have a lethal cumulative effect).

A total of 409 surveys were rejected due to meeting at least one of the criteria, leaving 7,650 usable surveys (94.9%).

Table 3. Number of Usable Questionnaires, 2021

	Frequency	Percent
Insufficient response	377	4.7
Inconsistent responses	14	0.2
Implausible substance use	18	0.2
Total number of usable surveys	7,650	94.9
Total	8,059	100.0

KEY FINDINGS

SUBSTANCE USE

PREVALENCE OF SUBSTANCE USE

Approximately half of the students who participated in the 2021 Indiana College Substance Use Survey (55.6%) reported drinking alcohol in the past month, including 40.4% of the students under 21 years of age. One in five of the students reported using electronic vapor products (21.6%) and marijuana (21.3%). Eight percent of the students (7.5%) reported smoking cigarettes in the past month. Following alcohol, marijuana, and tobacco, misuse of prescription stimulants was the next most widely used substance in the past month, with 2.6% of the students taking prescription stimulants not prescribed to them (see Table 4). Research indicates that the predominant motives reported by college students for misusing prescription stimulants (such as Adderall or Ritalin) are to help them study, to improve their concentration, and to stay alert, although nonmedical use of prescription stimulants is associated with lower academic performance, skipping class, and less studying (Benson, Flory, Humphreys, & Lee, 2015).

There were no statistically significant differences among genders for past-month alcohol use or vaping. Female students were less likely to report using most of the other substances measured on the survey, including marijuana, all forms of tobacco, prescription stimulants, hallucinogens, and inhalants. Students who identified as a gender other than male or female reported statistically higher rates of use within the past month for marijuana, prescription sedatives, and inhalants. One-third of the students who identified as other than male or female (33.9%) reported using marijuana, compared to 22.4% of male students and 20.0% of female students.

Three-fourths of the students 21 years of age or older (74.5%) consumed alcohol in the past month, compared to 40.4% of the students under 21. The older students reported statistically higher rates for most substances measured on the survey, including electronic vapor products, marijuana, tobacco (all forms), and prescription stimulants.

Table 5 provides information on which substances students have used with electronic vaping devices in their lifetime. Four-fifths of the students who have used electronic vaping devices (81.8%) reported using them with tobacco/nicotine, and more than half reported using them with

marijuana/THC (59.1%). Female students were least likely to use marijuana in vaping devices. There were no statistically significant differences by age for any of the substances used in vaping devices.

Table 4. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students		Gender			Age			
	Indiana	U.S. ^a	Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25		
Alcohol	55.6	55.7	54.8	56.2	53.4		40.4	74.5	*
Electronic vapor products	21.6	23.9	22.9	20.6	24.7		20.4	23.1	*
Marijuana	21.3	24.5	22.4	20.0	33.9	*b,c,d	19.6	23.4	*
Cigarettes	7.5	4.1	10.0	5.7	13.8	*b,d	5.5	9.9	*
Cigars	3.8	--	6.9	1.9	4.3	*b,d	2.9	4.9	*
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	2.6	--	3.5	2.0	4.7	*b,d	2.0	3.3	*
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	2.5	--	5.6	0.7	2.3	*b,d	1.9	3.2	*
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	2.4	--	2.9	1.9	5.1	*b,d	1.6	3.4	*
Hallucinogens	2.4	2.4	3.3	1.7	5.4	*b,d	2.0	2.9	*
Cocaine	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	*b	0.7	1.5	*
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	0.9	--	0.9	0.6	4.6	*c,d	0.6	1.1	*
Inhalants	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	3.5	*b,c,d	0.7	0.9	
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	0.7	--	0.9	0.6	2.3	*d	0.4	1.1	*
Methamphetamine	0.2	§	0.3	0.0	0.4	*b	0.1	0.2	
Heroin	0.1	§	0.2	0.1	0.8	*d	0.0	0.2	*
Other illegal drugs	0.5	--	0.8	0.2	2.7	*b,c,d	0.4	0.6	

^a National data are from the 2020 Monitoring the Future Survey (Schulenberg et al., 2021). "--" indicates that no national data are available, "§" indicates a prevalence rate of less than 0.05%.

* $p < .05$ (for gender categories: statistically significant difference between rates of (b) males and females; (c) males and "other" genders; (d) females and "other" genders.)

Table 5. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Electronic Vapor Products for Selected Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students	Gender			Age		
	Indiana	Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25	
Nicotine	81.8	83.6	80.8	81.0	82.1	81.4	
Marijuana/THC	59.1	63.8	55.7	71.1	*b,d	59.5	58.8
Flavoring Only	37.5	36.0	37.6	47.5	*c	36.6	38.3
Alcohol	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.5		4.8	4.2
Other	5.2	6.2	4.3	9.6	*d	5.3	5.0

Note. Out of students who reported using electronic vapor products ever (n = 3,212).

* $p < .05$ (for gender categories: statistically significant difference between rates of (b) males and females; (c) males and “other” genders; (d) females and “other” genders.)

INITIATION OF SUBSTANCE USE

For most of the substances investigated in the survey, the majority of students who have used that substance first did so before entering college. However, more than half of the students who have used prescription stimulants, hallucinogens, inhalants, and other illegal drugs first did so after starting college. Two-thirds of the students who have used cocaine first did so after entering college.

Table 6. Percentage of Students Who Initiated Use of Substance After Starting College, by Gender, 2021

Substance	All Students	Gender		
		Male	Female	Other
Alcohol	34.7	33.6	35.4	32.8
Marijuana	35.2	32.2	36.8	37.8
Cigarettes	39.2	38.4	40.7	29.2
Electronic vapor products	36.1	30.5	39.6	33.1
Cigars	35.0	32.3	39.8	32.7
Smoking tobacco with hookah	40.8	37.3	44.7	31.7
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	26.3	25.1	31.5	5.6
Prescription stimulants	57.9	54.8	62.4	42.4
Prescription painkillers	31.3	33.1	31.0	23.8
Prescription sedatives	39.2	39.9	39.6	35.7
Hallucinogens	62.6	57.9	68.3	59.6
Cocaine	67.1	67.8	68.1	50.0
Inhalants	52.7	52.3	58.1	38.5
Heroin	30.3	26.7	28.6	50.0
Methamphetamine	46.0	54.2	33.3	50.0
Other illegal drugs	54.4	52.4	57.8	53.8

Note. Out of students who reported ever having used that substance.

LEVELS OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION

Binge drinking was defined in the Indiana College Substance Use Survey as four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students. This gender-specific standard follows the definition established by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA, 2004). College students are more likely to drink alcohol and to binge drink than their non-college peers (Schulenberg et al., 2021). Students who binge drink experience significantly more adverse consequences than those who do not. One study found that college students who binge drink occasionally were five times more likely to experience five or more alcohol-related problems compared to students who did not binge drink. Students who were frequent binge drinkers (binge drinking three or more times in the past two weeks) were 4 to 15 times more likely to experience a particular problem than non-binge drinkers (Wechsler, Kuo, Lee, & Dowdall, 2000).

One-fourth of the surveyed students (27.2%) reported binge drinking in the past two weeks, with 28.9% of male students, 26.8% of female students, and 19.1% of students who identified as other than male or female reporting the behavior (see Table 7). Older students were much more likely to report binge drinking (36.8%) than underage students (19.7%).

Of the students who have drunk alcohol, male students reported typically consuming the highest number of drinks when they drink alcohol (average = 4.2 drinks), while female students reported typically consuming an average of 3.0 drinks, and students identifying with other genders reported typically consuming an average of 3.3 drinks (Table 8). Male students were much more likely to report typically consuming six or more drinks on occasions when they drink alcohol (see Figure 2).

Table 7. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

All Students		Gender			Age			
Indiana	U.S.	Male	Female	Other		Under 21	21 - 25	
27.2	32.7	28.9	26.8	19.1	*c,d	19.7	36.8	*

Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students.

^a National data are from the 2020 Monitoring the Future Survey (Schulenberg et al., 2021). The MTF survey defined binge drinking as consuming five or more drinks in a row in the last two weeks, regardless of gender.

* $p < .05$ (for gender categories: statistically significant difference between rates of (b) males and females; (c) males and “other” genders; (d) females and “other” genders.)

Figure 1. Percentage of Students Who Binge Drank in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Number of Times and Gender, 2021

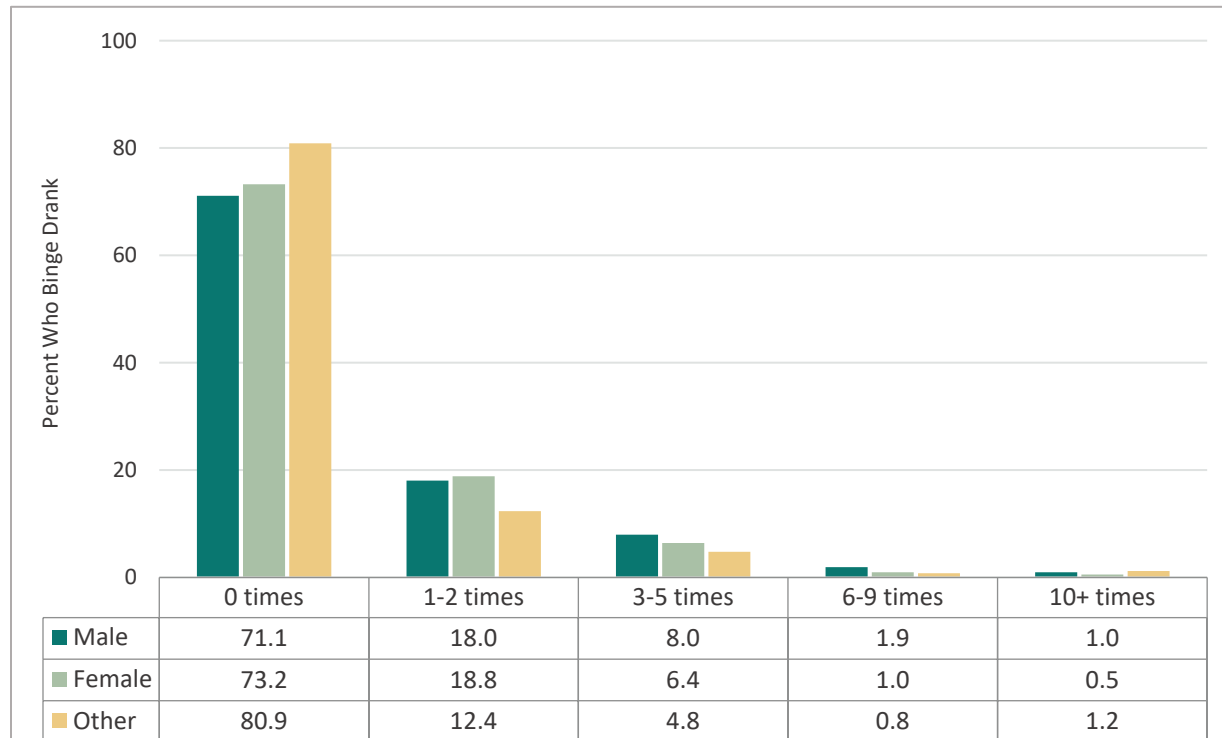
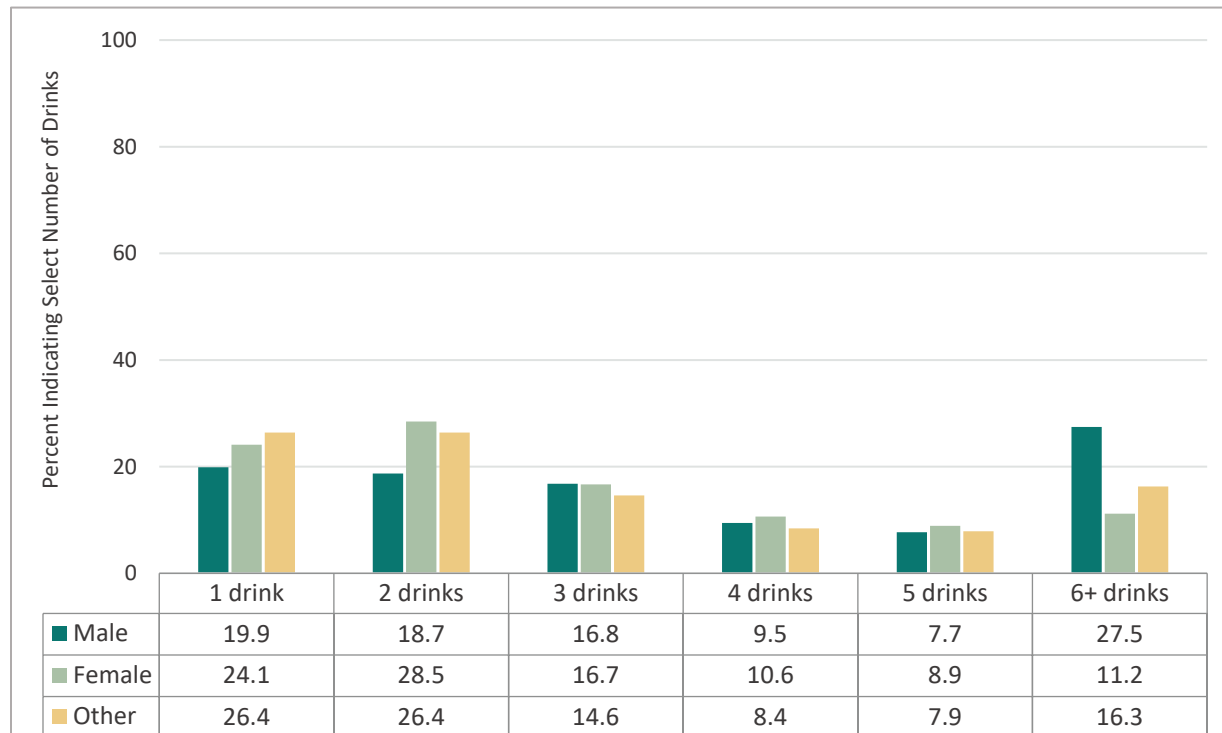


Table 8. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Typically Consume When They Drink Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3
Standard Deviation	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.5

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707). Range = 0-15.

Figure 2. Percentage of Students Who Typically Consume Select Number of Drinks on Occasions When They Drink Alcohol, by Gender, 2021



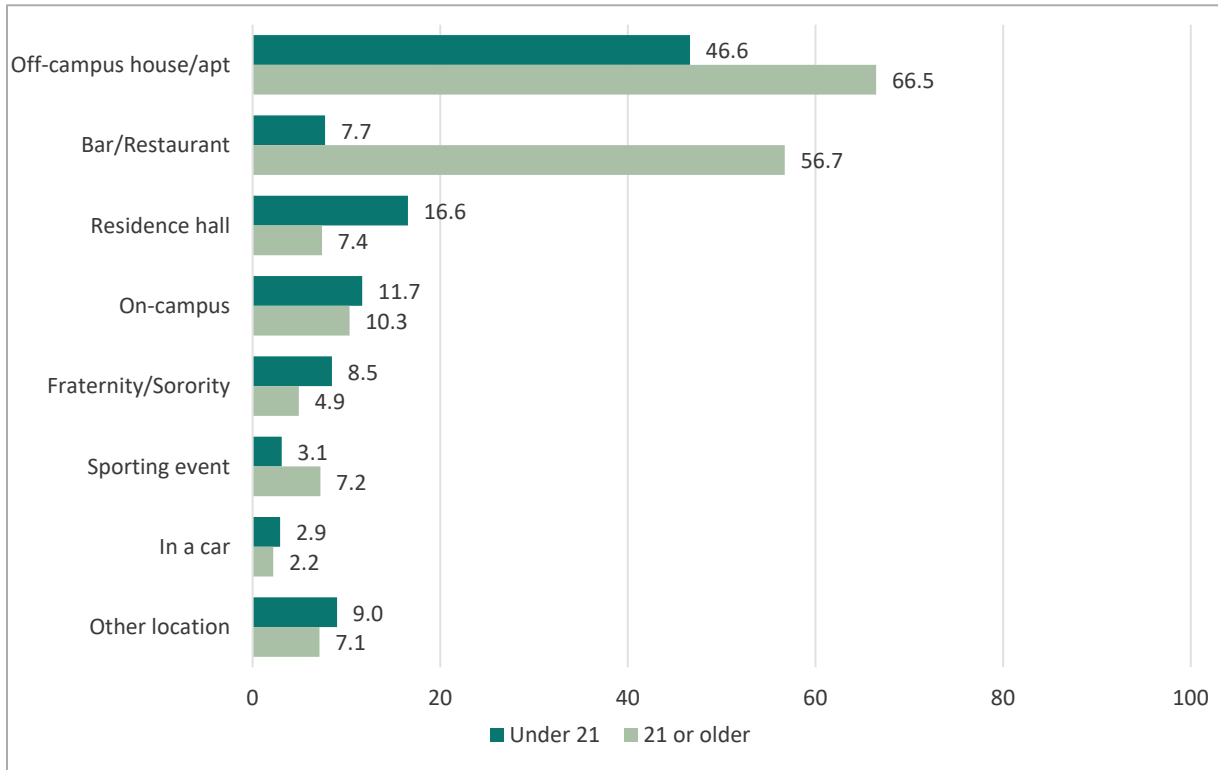
Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707).

LOCATION AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE

Of the students 21 years of age or older who have consumed alcohol, two-thirds (66.5%) drank alcohol at off-campus houses or apartments in the past year. More than half (56.7%) reported drinking alcohol “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” at bars or restaurants. Less than one in nine reported drinking “sometimes” or more frequently at the other locations investigated on the survey. For underage students, off-campus houses or apartments were the most common locations for drinking alcohol (46.6%), followed by residence halls where 16.6% of the underage students who have consumed alcohol reported drinking “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” in the past year (see Figure 3).

Liquor and flavored malt beverages were the most common types of alcohol consumed by the students. More than half of the students who have consumed alcohol (57.8%) indicated that they drink liquor “sometimes,” “often,” or “always,” and a slightly smaller number reported that they drink flavored malt beverages (53.9%) that frequently. Female students were much more likely to report drinking flavored malt beverages, while male students were more likely to report drinking beer, and students who identified as other than male or female reported a higher rate of drinking high-alcohol drinks. Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to report drinking beer and wine “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” (see Table 9).

Figure 3. Percentage of Students Who Reported Drinking Alcohol at Select Locations in the Past Year, by Age, 2021



Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707). Responses of drinking alcohol at select location “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Table 9. Percentage of Students Who Consumed Select Type of Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Type	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Liquor	57.8	61.2	55.8	59.4	53.6	61.4
Malt beverages	53.9	42.8	60.3	46.1	52.7	55.0
Wine	45.8	29.9	54.2	45.4	36.2	54.3
Beer	34.7	54.2	24.4	30.9	25.7	42.6
High-alcohol drinks	13.1	13.9	12.4	20.0	14.3	12.1
Other	9.0	9.2	8.6	12.6	7.6	10.1

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707). Responses of drinking select type of alcohol “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

REASONS FOR ALCOHOL USE

The most common reason students selected for drinking alcohol was “to have a good time with friends.” More than four-fifths of the students who have drunk alcohol (83.5%) reported that they drank it for this reason. “To relax” was the next most commonly cited reason for drinking alcohol, with more than half of the students (54.6%) reporting it as a reason they chose to drink. Students who don’t identify as male or female were much more likely to report drinking to get away from their problems (28.2%). Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to drink to relax (59.9%) than underage students (48.6%). More than one-third of the underage students (38.4%) reported drinking “to experiment” (see Table 10).

Table 10. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Reasons for Drinking Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Reason	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
To have a good time with friends	83.5	82.6	84.1	79.8	81.2	85.4
To relax	54.6	55.4	54.1	55.6	48.6	59.9
To experiment	30.0	31.3	29.1	35.5	38.4	22.7
Because of boredom	22.7	25.7	20.8	29.3	23.0	22.4
To get away from my problems	16.8	15.7	16.8	28.2	16.0	17.5
Because of anger/frustration	11.9	11.1	12.0	18.2	10.3	13.3
To get through the day	5.7	6.2	5.1	11.6	4.6	6.6
Because I'm hooked	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1

Note: Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707).

CONSEQUENCES OF ALCOHOL USE

Consequences resulting from alcohol use are wide-ranging and often severe. Excessive drinking leads to reduced cognitive abilities and loss of control over motor skills. At high levels of intoxication, individuals are more likely to experience injuries, violence, and diminished academic performance, and are more likely to engage in risky sexual behaviors and aggressive acts (White & Hingson, 2013). Many times, the negative consequences from college students' alcohol use affect not only the individuals consuming the alcohol but those around them as well (NIAAA, 2004/2005; Wechsler & Nelson, 2008).

Researchers estimated that alcohol-related problems experienced by 18-24-year-old U.S. college students in 2005 included 1,825 student deaths from alcohol-related injuries and approximately 599,000 unintentional injuries while under the influence of alcohol. The researchers estimated the level of violence associated with alcohol use by college students to be approximately 696,000 students assaulted by other students who had been drinking, which includes 97,000 sexual assaults (Hingson et al., 2009).

Drinking to excess can result in blacking out, which is not the same as passing out, where an individual loses consciousness or falls asleep. When blacking out, an individual continues to function but the brain does not store those actions in memory: the individual is not able to recall what he or she did. It isn't apparent when an individual is in a state that memories are not being stored (White & Hingson, 2013). Blacking out occurs at very high blood alcohol concentration (BAC) levels. There is a 50% chance that a person will have a blackout episode with a BAC of 0.22 (Perry et al., 2006). This indicates the extreme levels of intoxication reached by the students who report experiencing blackouts.

Many college students who are sexually assaulted are intoxicated at the time of the assault. One study found that 82% of students who experienced unwanted sexual intercourse were intoxicated at the time (White & Hingson, 2013). Intoxication decreases the ability to accurately comprehend the level of danger in a situation, as well as decreasing the motor coordination needed to fend off an attack. Intoxication can also increase the risk of committing sexually violent acts and hinder the perpetrator's ability to accurately interpret behaviors (Abbey, 2002).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked students to indicate the number of times they experienced select consequences due to their drinking. More than half of the students who drank alcohol in the past year (53.3%) reported having had a hangover, and 21.2% reported blacking out (forgetting where they were or what they did). Approximately one-fifth of the students reported feeling bad about their drinking and doing something they later regretted (22.8% and 20.9%, respectively).

Sixteen percent of the students (16.0%) reported engaging in unprotected sexual intercourse, and one in nine (11.2%) reported missing class or an assignment as a result of their drinking. Nine percent of the students (9.0%) reported that they had been hurt or injured because of drinking in the past year.

Four percent of the students (3.9%) reported experiencing unwanted sexual activity while under the influence of alcohol in the past year. The rates of experiencing unwanted sexual activity ranged from 0.8% of male students to 5.6% of female students. Less than one percent of the students (0.4%) reported taking advantage of someone sexually while they were under the influence of alcohol (see Table 12).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey investigated the level of consequences experienced by students as a result of another student's consumption of alcohol. More than one-third of the students who participated in the survey (36.2%) reported that they had taken care of another student in the past year who had drunk too much alcohol. Approximately one-quarter of the students reported that they had acted as a designated driver (25.4%) or had their studying or sleep interrupted (23.8%) because of another student's consumption of alcohol (see Table 13).

Table 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Drinking Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

Substance	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Had a hangover	53.3	54.7	53.0	45.0	48.8	57.2
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	22.8	23.5	22.2	26.1	22.9	22.7
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	21.2	22.4	20.8	18.3	20.4	21.9
Did something you later regretted	20.9	21.3	20.6	21.7	20.8	21.0
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	16.0	15.5	16.3	16.1	14.6	17.2
Missed class or an assignment	11.2	13.4	10.1	12.2	10.5	11.9
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.7	9.2
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	8.1	9.8	7.2	10.6	7.4	8.8
Driven a car while under the influence	7.1	9.3	6.0	6.7	5.7	8.3
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	7.1	7.8	6.6	9.4	6.5	7.6
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	3.0	5.1	1.7	5.0	3.0	2.9
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	1.2
Gotten into trouble at work or college because of drinking	2.0	2.2	1.7	4.4	2.6	1.5
Been ticketed	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.5
Been arrested for drunk driving	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707).

Table 12. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Sexual Acts in the Past Year While Under the Influence of Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Experienced unwanted sexual activity	3.9	0.8	5.6	3.9	4.8	3.1
Took advantage of someone sexually	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 5,707).

Table 13. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Someone Else's Drinking, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	36.2	38.3	35.3	30.5	36.0	36.4
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	25.4	25.1	26.1	15.5	22.5	28.9
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	23.8	22.3	24.5	26.5	24.5	22.9
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	11.1	13.3	9.9	10.9	12.5	9.4
Had your belongings or property damaged	7.3	9.1	6.4	5.4	6.7	8.0

RISK FACTORS

ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY

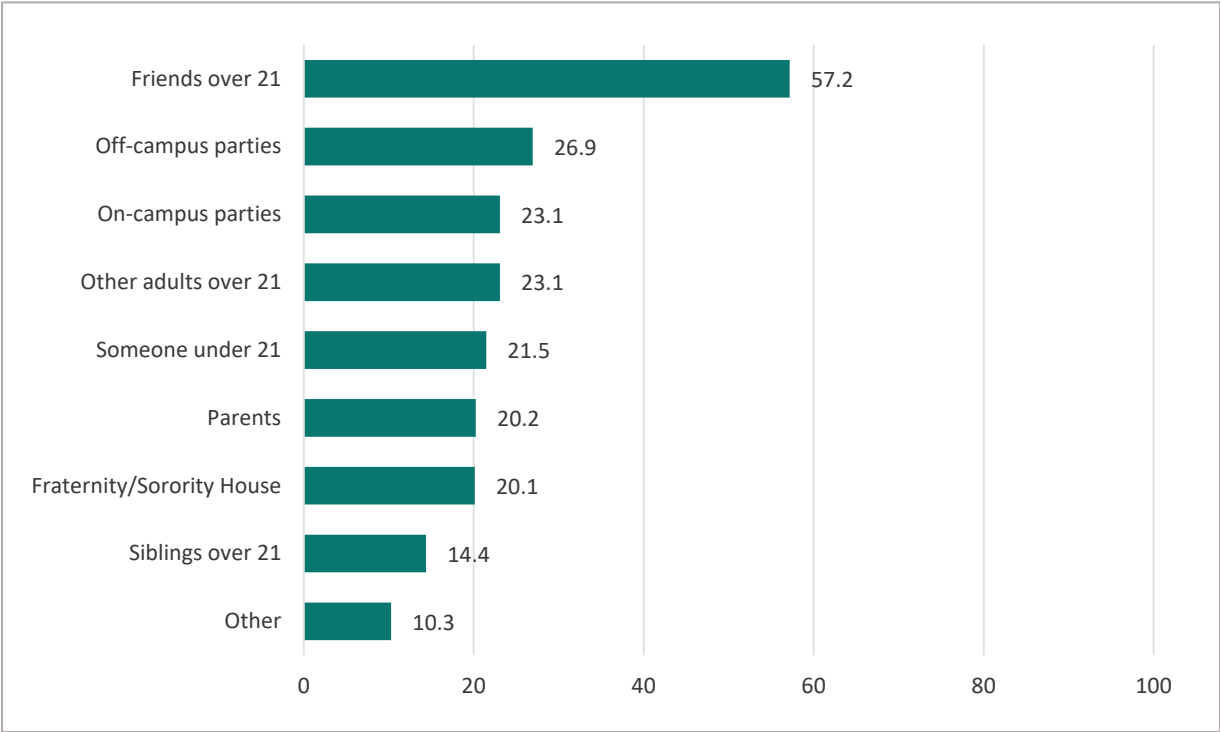
The ease with which underage youth can obtain alcohol is correlated with increased levels of drinking (Treno, Ponicki, Remer, & Gruenewald, 2008; Wechsler, Lee, Nelson, & Kuo, 2002). College students under 21 routinely report that alcohol is easy to obtain from a variety of sources (Brown, Matousek, & Radue, 2009; Fabian, Toomey, Lenk, & Erickson, 2008). The Indiana survey asked underage students who drink alcohol to identify the ways they obtained it in the past year. Half of the students (51.2%) reported that they got alcohol “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” from friends who were 21 years of age or older. Approximately one-fourth of the underage students reported obtaining alcohol from parents (23.1%) or other adults over 21 (23.5%), and one in five (21.4%) reported obtaining it at off-campus parties (see Figure 4).

Students under 21 who drank alcohol were asked if they had purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year, with 13.1% of male students, 9.2% of female students, and 6.3% of the other students reporting that they had done so (see Figure 5). Three-fifths of the students who purchased alcohol from a retailer (59.6%) reported doing so without being asked for ID and 57.7% reported using a fake ID (see Figure 6).

Figure 7 shows the locations at which underage students reported purchasing alcohol. Approximately two-thirds of the students who purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year did so at a restaurant (68.6%), while 62.9% reported buying alcohol at a bar.

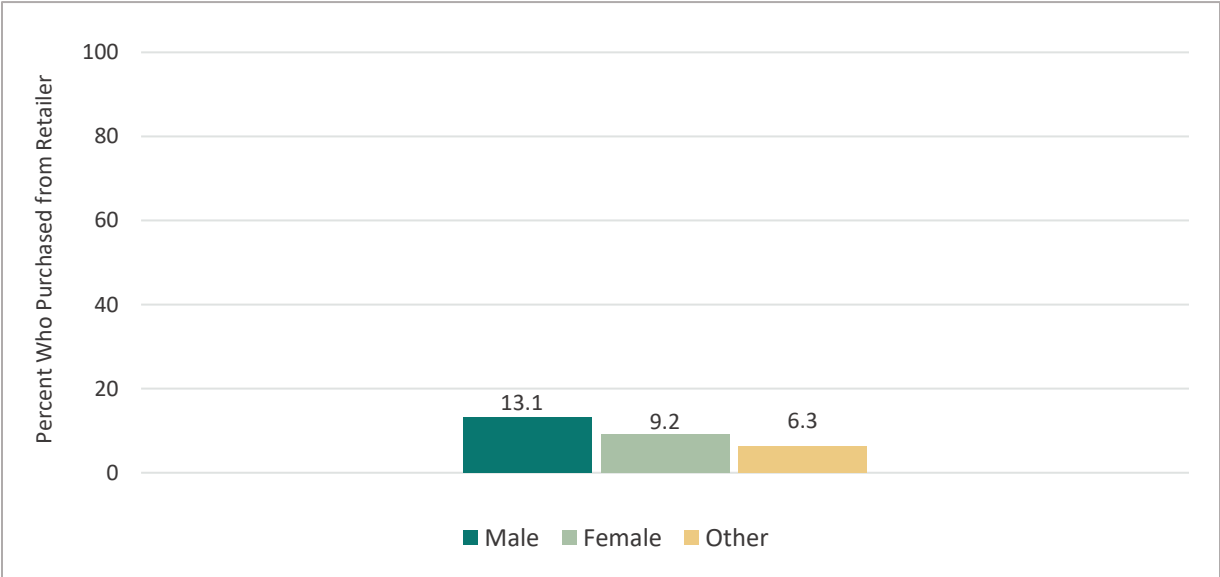
Underage students were asked how likely they think it is for an underage student to be ticketed or arrested if they were drinking alcohol in various locations. Less than one-fourth of the students (21.4%) thought it was somewhat or very likely that a student would be ticketed if drinking at off-campus housing, and 30.5% thought an underage student would be ticketed if drinking at an off-campus party. Students who identified as other than male or female were least likely to think an underage student would be ticketed for consuming alcohol at the various locations (see Table 14).

Figure 4. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Obtained Alcohol from Select Sources, 2021



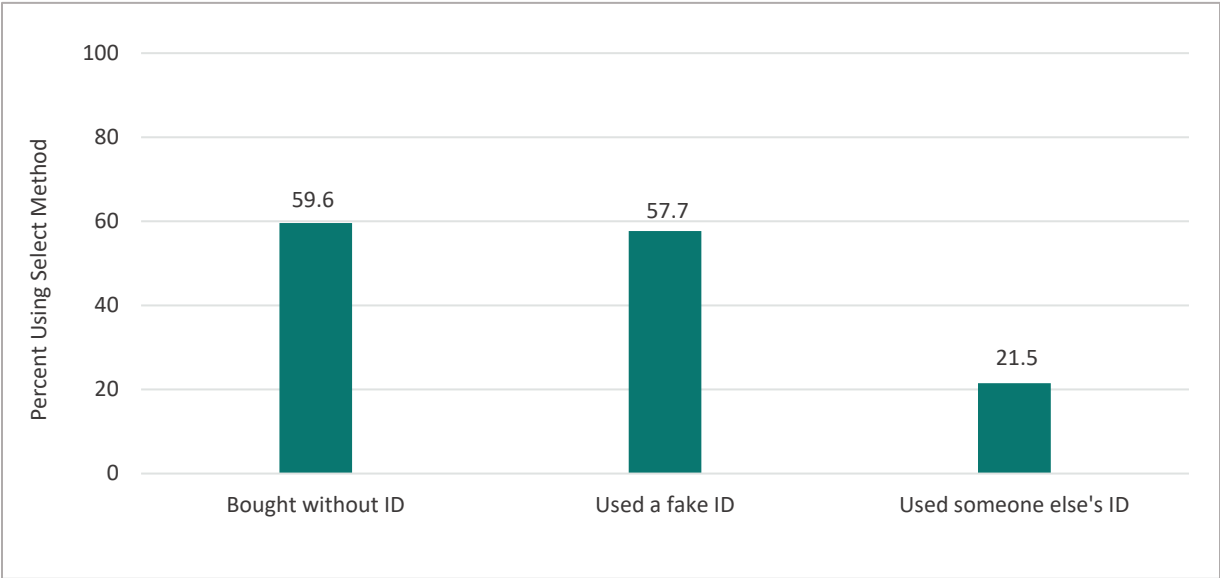
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 2,689). Responses of obtaining alcohol from select source “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Figure 5. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer in the Past Year, by Gender, 2021



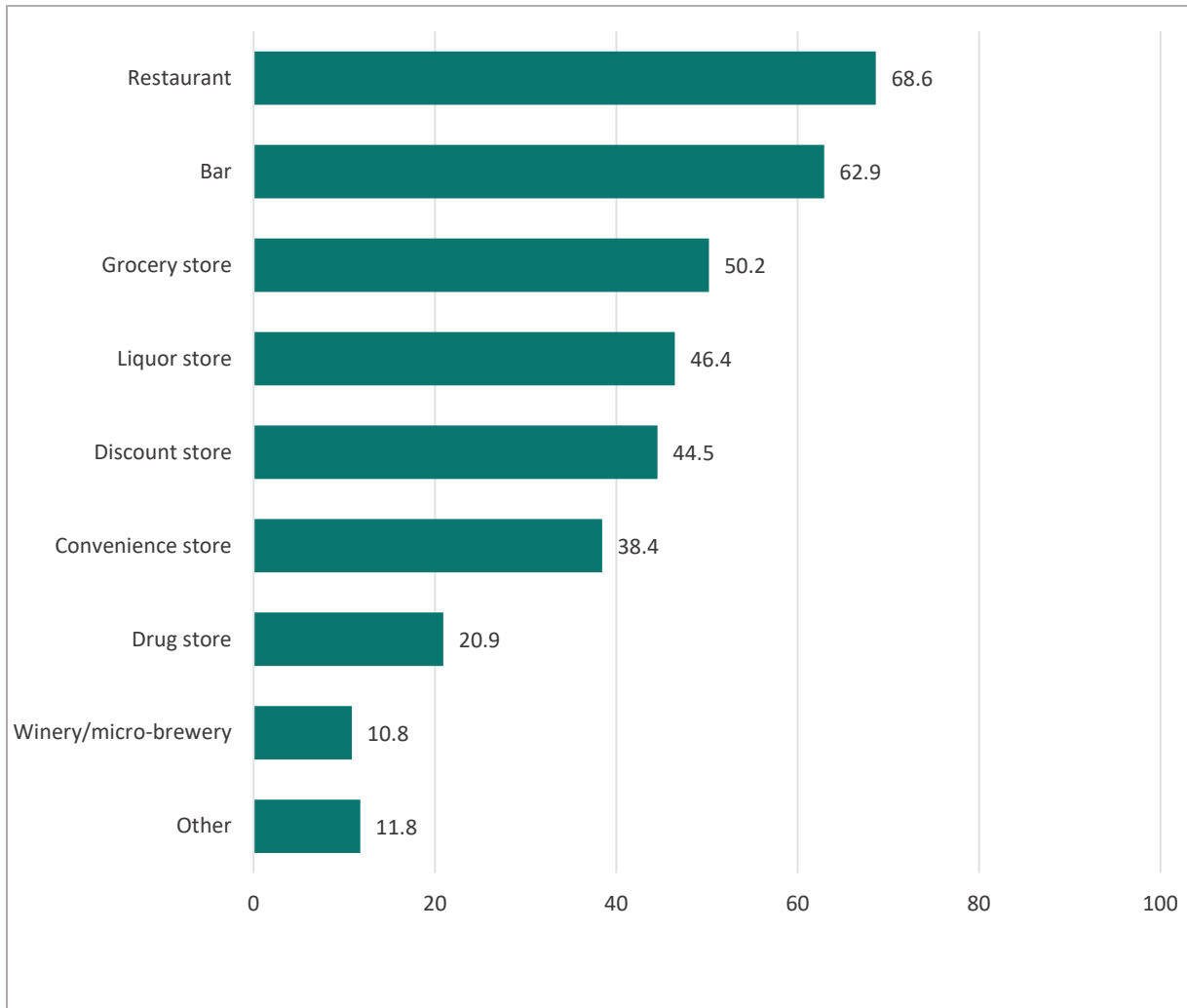
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 2,686).

Figure 6. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer, Who Used Select Methods, 2021



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 245).

Figure 7. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from Retailers, Who Have Purchased at Select Retailers, 2021



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 245).

Table 14. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Think an Underage Student Who Drinks Alcohol at Select Locations Would Be Ticketed, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2021

Location	All Students	Gender		
		Male	Female	Other
Off-campus housing	21.4	16.1	24.7	14.2
Off-campus party	30.5	24.5	34.1	24.1
On-campus housing	45.6	38.6	50.1	31.9
Other places in the community	40.2	34.9	43.4	35.0
On-campus party	54.2	47.1	58.8	41.8
Athletic event	49.0	44.2	52.5	34.0

Note: n = 4,243. Responses of “Very Likely” or “Somewhat Likely” are included.

PERCEPTION OF PEER BEHAVIORS AND BELIEFS

Many college students overestimate both the amount of drinking and drug use, and the approval of use by their peers (Borsari & Carey, 2003; Martens et al., 2006). These misperceptions correlate with the students' own drinking and drug use levels. Students who believe their peers drink or use drugs are more likely to drink or use drugs themselves (Kilmer et al., 2006; Neighbors, Lee, Lewis, Fossos, & Larimer, 2007; Perkins, Haines, & Rice, 2005).

The Indiana survey asked students to estimate the percentage of students at their school who used alcohol in the past month. The actual percentage of students who reported consuming alcohol in the past month was 55.6%. However, half of the students who took the survey overestimated that number, believing that 60% or more of students at their school had consumed alcohol in the past month (see Table 15).

The survey also asked students how many alcoholic drinks they thought the typical student at their school consumed the last time he or she partied/socialized. Students could provide any number between 0-30. The average of the responses was 4.2 drinks (see Table 16). More than one-third of the students believed the typical student drank five or more alcoholic drinks the last time he or she partied/socialized, which is above the threshold for binge drinking (see Figure 8).

Students were asked how they thought their close friends would feel if they used certain substances. Less than half of the students thought their peers would disapprove (somewhat or strongly) if they had five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting (42.6%), or if they used marijuana (42.4%). Almost twice as many (85.9%) thought their friends would disapprove if they used prescription medication not prescribed to them. Female students and students under 21 were most likely to believe their close friends would disapprove of their substance use, while students who identified as other than male or female were much less likely to think their friends would disapprove of their use of marijuana (see Table 17).

Table 15. Perceived Percentage of Students at Your School Who Used Alcohol in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2021

Perceived percent who use alcohol	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
0% - 15%	10.4	11.7	9.8	8.1	13.6	6.6
20% - 35%	18.0	19.7	16.9	22.2	21.9	13.3
40% - 55%	22.6	21.9	23.0	23.1	23.8	21.1
60% - 75%	33.8	32.1	34.7	31.6	29.0	39.4
80% - 100%	15.2	14.5	15.5	15.0	11.7	19.5

Note: Response options were increments of 5.

Table 16. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She "Partied/Socialized," by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4
Standard Deviation	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4

Figure 8. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Drinks They Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Gender, 2021

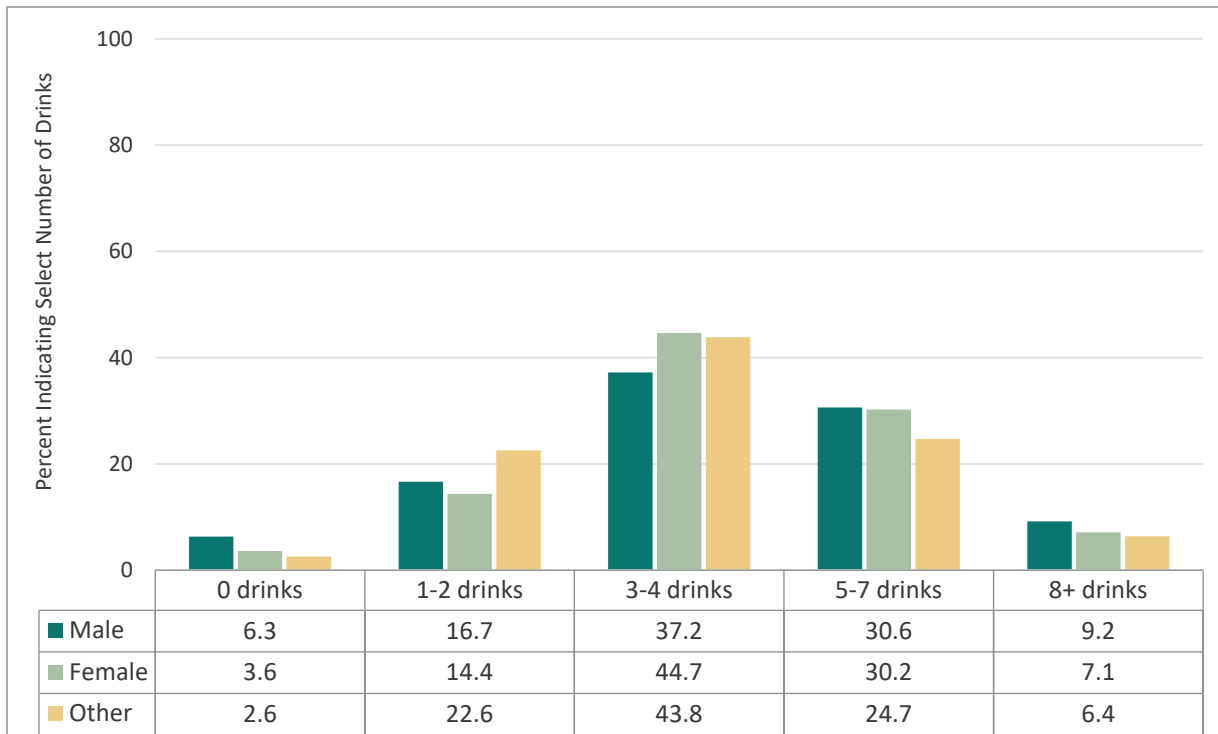


Table 17. Percentage of Students Who Thought Their Close Friends Would Disapprove of Their Use of Select Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	42.6	35.3	46.9	38.3	47.7	36.5
Using marijuana	42.4	40.9	44.8	16.3	46.7	37.2
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	85.9	82.3	88.4	77.9	87.8	83.7

Note: Responses of “Strongly Disapprove” or “Somewhat Disapprove” are included.

MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health problems are widespread among college students. Several aspects of college life can contribute to emotional distress experienced during this period, including transitioning from high school to college, exposure to new social situations, and heightened academic performance expectations. Mental health problems that increase during this age period include depression, anxiety, suicidal ideation, and delinquent behaviors (Brown et al., 2008). Depression and anxiety increase the risk for alcohol involvement and related problems. There is some evidence to suggest this linkage may be bidirectional; intensive and protracted substance use may be a factor in the development of depression and anxiety (Moritsugu & Li, 2008; SAMHSA, 2007).

A national study of college students in the fall of 2020 found that 80.9% of the students reported experiencing moderate or high levels of stress in the past month. Almost half of the students (46.2%) reported having received psychological or mental health services in their lifetime, and 27.7% had received such services in the past year. More than one-quarter of the students (27.8%) reported having considered suicide at least once in the past year (American College Health Association, 2020).

Students were asked on how many days in the past month their mental health was not good, including experiencing stress, depression, or problems with emotions. The average of the responses was 10.2 days, ranging from an average of 7.7 days among male students to 17.7 days among students who identified as other than male or female (see Table 18). Nearly three-quarters of students who didn't identify as male or female (72.8%) reported experiencing poor mental health on more than 10 days in the past month, as did 41.1% of female students and 26.4% of male students (see Figure 9).

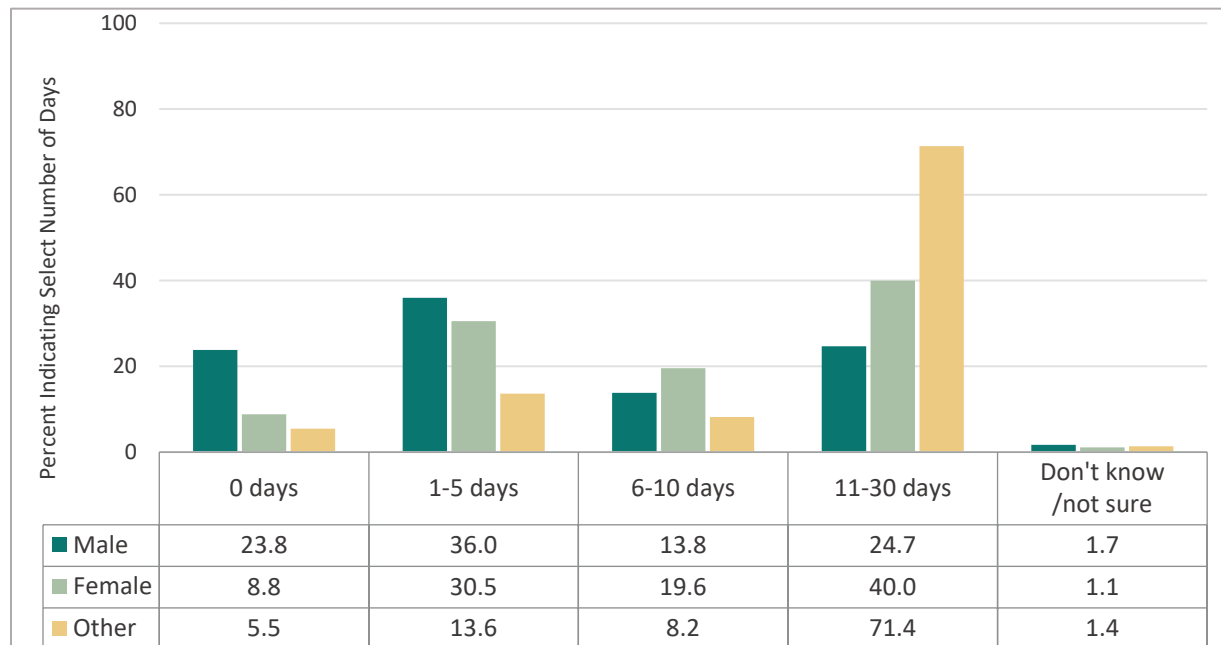
More than one-third of the students (38.7%) indicated that they had experienced a period of significant sadness/hopelessness that lasted for two or more weeks in the past year, including 71.4% of students who didn't identify as male or female. Thirteen percent of the students (12.9%) reported having seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, ranging from 10.0% of male students to 37.9% of students who identified as other than male or female (see Table 19).

Table 18. Mean Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days During the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Mean	10.2	7.7	11.2	17.7	10.6	9.7
Standard Deviation	9.4	8.8	9.2	10.0	9.6	9.1

Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Figure 9. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Days During Past Month That Their Mental Health Was Not Good, by Gender, 2021



Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Table 19. Percentage of Students Who Reported Feeling Sadness or Suicidal Ideation in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Felt sad or hopeless	38.7	28.4	42.7	71.4	40.0	37.3
Seriously considered attempting suicide	12.9	10.0	13.1	37.9	14.2	11.3

Note: Sadness survey question: “During the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?”

GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

Gambling became legal in Indiana with the sale of lottery tickets in 1989. The Hoosier Lottery sells scratch-off and drawing tickets, and participates in the multi-state Powerball and Mega Millions lottery games. Indiana has twelve commercial casinos and one tribal-based casino. Horse-race betting is available at two of the locations. In 2019 the Indiana legislature approved sports gambling. Other forms of legal gambling in Indiana include pull-tabs, number boards, bingo, and charitable gaming.

A national survey of 18-21 year olds found that 75% of the college students reported gambling in the past year, which was similar to the rate reported by the non-college young adults surveyed. The rate of frequent gambling (weekly or more) was lower for U.S. college students (18%) than their non-college peers (25%). Male college students reported significantly higher prevalence rates of gambling (83% vs. 67%) and frequent gambling (31% vs. 6%) than the female students (Barnes, Welge, Hoffman, & Tidwell, 2010).

The percentage of students who reported gambling in the past year ranged from 26.9% of female students to 48.2% of male students (see Figure 10). The most common form of gambling reported by students was playing the lottery (18.3%), followed by card games (7.3%). Male students in the Indiana survey reported higher rates of gambling for most of the gambling behaviors investigated (see Table 20).

Students were asked how frequently they gambled. One percent of the students (1.3%) reported gambling once a week or more often on “other” sports events, and less than one percent reporting weekly participation in any of the other gambling behaviors (see Figure 11). The most frequent reason that students reported for gambling was for entertainment purposes, with more than half of the students (56.9%) citing this as the most common reason they gamble (see Figure 12).

Eight percent of the male students who participated in the survey (7.7%) reported experiencing at least one negative consequence as a result of their gambling, compared to 2.3% of female students and 6.9% of students who identified as other than male or female (see Figure 10). The most common negative consequence of gambling reported by Indiana students who had gambled in the past year was feeling bad about gambling (6.6%) (see Table 21).

Figure 10. Percentage of Students Who Reported Any Gambling Behaviors or Consequences in the Past Year, by Gender, 2021

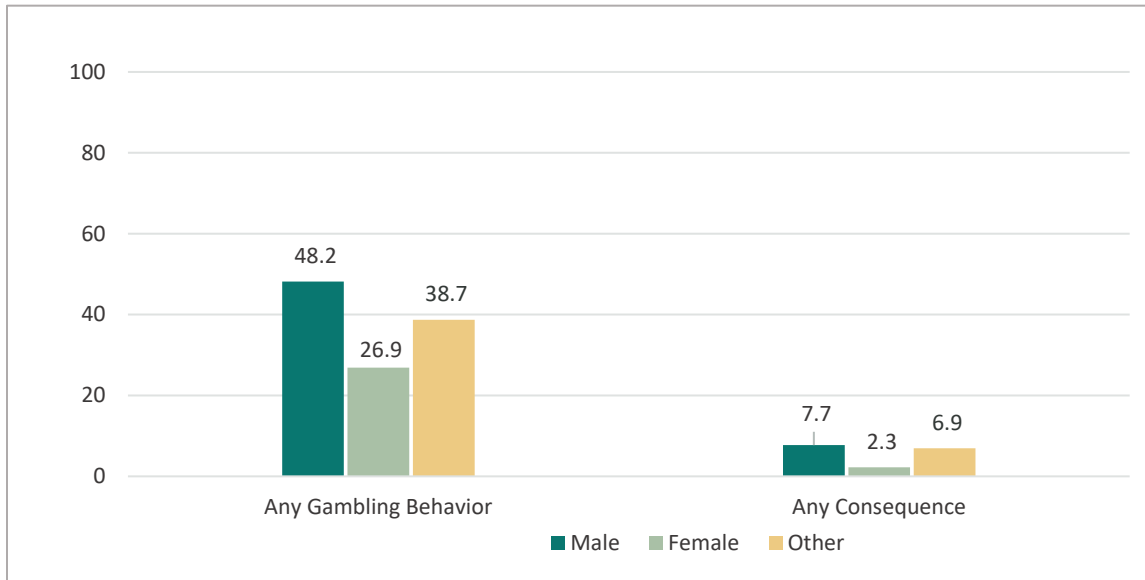


Table 20. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Gambling Behaviors in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Lottery	18.3	19.6	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.9
Card games (not at casino)	7.3	14.5	3.3	8.5	7.4	7.3
Pools (such as March Madness)	7.2	15.4	3.0	1.7	6.3	8.4
Charitable gambling	6.8	7.7	6.1	9.0	6.5	7.1
Video game loot boxes	6.1	14.1	1.3	14.5	6.0	6.3
Fantasy sports	5.5	13.9	1.1	1.3	4.4	6.9
Other sports betting	5.0	12.0	1.4	0.9	3.3	7.1
Casino	4.6	5.9	4.0	1.7	1.0	8.8
Horse-racing tracks	1.4	2.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
Online	2.6	5.6	1.0	2.6	2.2	3.1
Competitive video gaming	1.8	4.7	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.7
Other	2.7	5.0	1.2	4.4	2.5	2.9

Figure 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Weekly or More Frequent Gambling in Select Gambling Categories in the Past Year, 2021

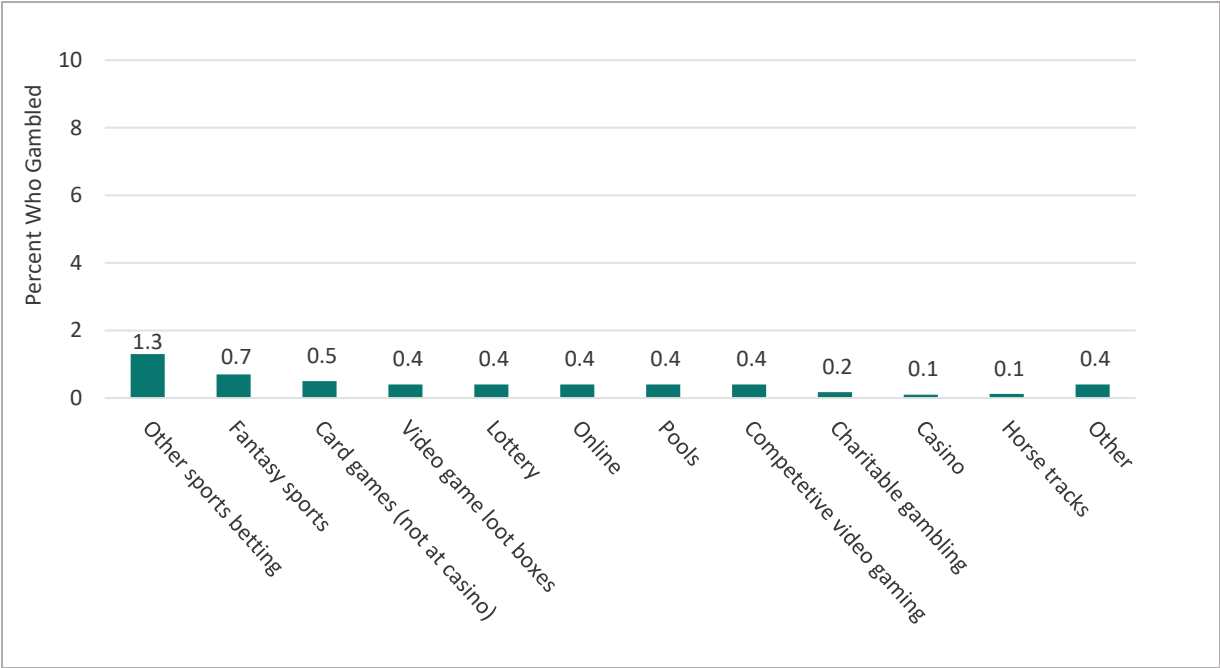
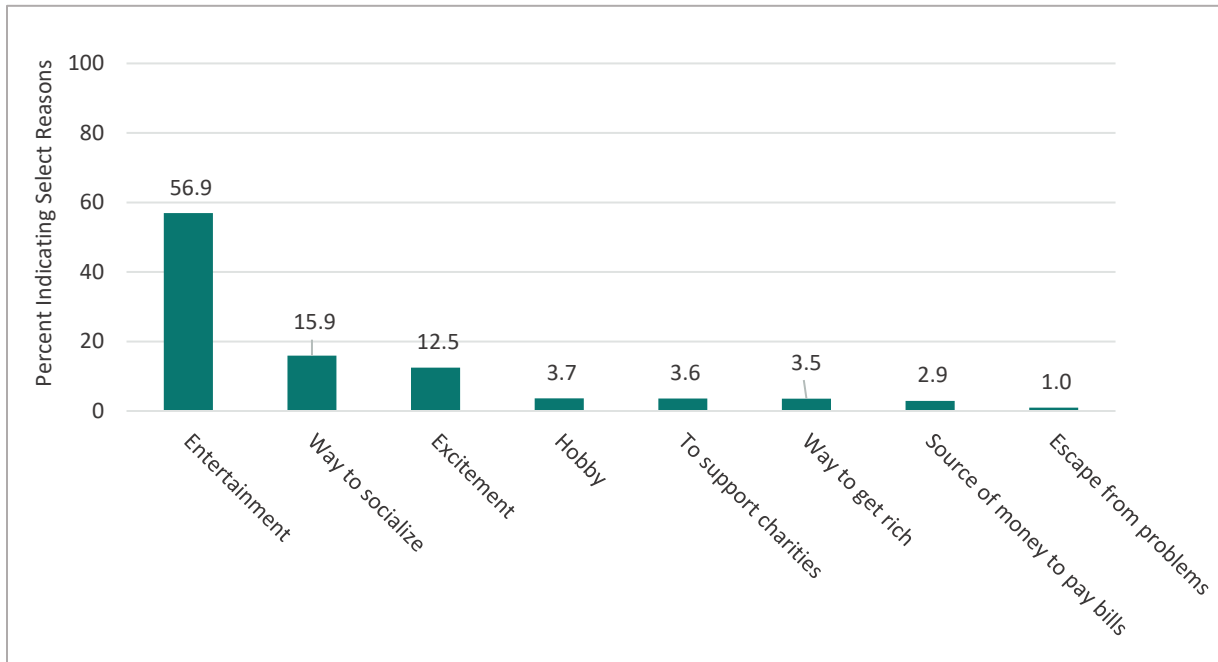


Figure 12. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Reasons as Their Most Common Reason for Gambling, 2021



Note: n = 2,336.

Table 21. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Gambling, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2021

	All Students	Gender			Age	
		Male	Female	Other	Under 21	21 - 25
Felt bad about gambling	6.6	9.6	3.2	11.2	6.0	7.2
Money issues	3.6	4.8	2.3	5.8	3.5	3.8
Not sleeping	2.6	4.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.7
Depression	1.8	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.3
Family/parent issues	1.3	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.0	1.6
School problems	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.4
Loss of friendships	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.2
Poor hygiene	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1

Note: n = 2,336.

CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

Almost two-thirds of the survey respondents were female (61.5%) and slightly more than half (55.5%) were under 21 years of age. More than four-fifths of the students (83.2%) are White and most (92.0%) are non-Hispanic. Approximately one-quarter of the respondents were freshmen (27.2%), 24.4% were sophomores, 21.7% were juniors, and 16.3% were seniors. More than ninety percent (93.8%) were full-time students, and 42.9% lived in residence halls, fraternities/sororities, or other on-campus housing. Seven percent of the students (6.6%) reported not living in the campus community – taking all classes online. Nine percent of the students (9.3%) were members of a fraternity or sorority.

Table 22. Demographic Characteristics of Survey Participants, 2021

	Frequency	Percent
Gender		
Male	2,676	35.0
Female	4,703	61.5
Other*	260	3.4
No answer	11	0.1
Age		
Under 21	4,243	55.5
21 - 25	3,407	44.5
Race		
White	6,361	83.2
Black/African American	368	4.8
Asian	403	5.3
Native American/Alaskan Native	26	0.3
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.1
More than one race	258	3.4
Other	207	2.7
No answer	21	0.3
Ethnicity		
Hispanic	585	7.6
Non-Hispanic	7,039	92.0
No answer	26	0.3

Note. Multiple response options were added to the gender item in 2021. Please see the frequency tables for a complete breakdown of response options.

Table 22 (continued)

	Frequency	Percent
Classification		
1 st year undergraduate	2,079	27.2
2 nd year undergraduate	1,869	24.4
3 rd year undergraduate	1,659	21.7
4 th year undergraduate	1,247	16.3
5 th year or more undergraduate	232	3.0
Grad/professional	505	6.6
Not seeking degree	9	0.1
Other	22	0.3
No answer	28	0.4
Student status		
Full-time	7,176	93.8
Part-time	470	6.1
No answer	4	0.1
Location of residence		
Fraternity/sorority house	169	2.2
Campus residence hall	2,509	32.8
Other on-campus housing	605	7.9
Off-campus	3,860	50.5
Not living near campus – taking all classes remotely/not interacting with campus community	504	6.6
No answer	3	0.0
Greek affiliation		
Yes	711	9.3
No	6,933	90.6
No answer	6	0.1

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FREQUENCY TABLES

Age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	18	825	10.8	10.8	10.8
	19	1738	22.7	22.7	33.5
	20	1680	22.0	22.0	55.5
	21	1525	19.9	19.9	75.4
	22	975	12.7	12.7	88.1
	23	417	5.5	5.5	93.6
	24	283	3.7	3.7	97.3
	25	207	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total		7650	100.0	100.0	

age21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Under 21	4243	55.5	55.5	55.5
	21 or older	3407	44.5	44.5	100.0
Total		7650	100.0	100.0	

Ethnicity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Hispanic	585	7.6	7.7	7.7
	Non-Hispanic	7039	92.0	92.3	100.0
	Total	7624	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	26	.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

Race

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	White	6361	83.2	83.4	83.4
	Black/African-American	368	4.8	4.8	88.2
	Asian	403	5.3	5.3	93.5
	Native American/Alaskan Native	26	.3	.3	93.8
	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	.1	.1	93.9
	More than one race	258	3.4	3.4	97.3
	Other	207	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	7629	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	21	.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	2676	35.0	35.0	35.0
	Female	4703	61.5	61.6	96.6
	Other	260	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	7639	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	11	.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Prefer not to answer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	49	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7601	99.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Man

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2684	35.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	4966	64.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Woman

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4703	61.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	2947	38.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Trans man

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	44	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7606	99.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Trans woman

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	17	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7633	99.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Non-binary

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	174	2.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7476	97.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Not sure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	67	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7583	99.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Self-describe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	32	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7618	99.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gender: Self description

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid		7614	99.5	99.5	99.5
	a young king my pronouns are your majesty and highness	1	.0	.0	99.5
	agender	1	.0	.0	99.6
	Apache Attack Helicopter	1	.0	.0	99.6
	Apache fucking helicopter	1	.0	.0	99.6
	astral gender gender from outerspace	1	.0	.0	99.6
	Attack helicopter	1	.0	.0	99.6
	biological cisgender male	1	.0	.0	99.6
	cisgender woman	1	.0	.0	99.6
	Demiboy/Demiman; mostly man identifying partial other	1	.0	.0	99.6
	Demigirl	1	.0	.0	99.7
	Furry	1	.0	.0	99.7
	Genderfluid	2	.0	.0	99.7
	Genderqueer	1	.0	.0	99.7
	Hyperborean Chad	1	.0	.0	99.7
	I am a female	1	.0	.0	99.7

Gender: Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
I just wanted to note that it is extremely offensive to list trans woman and trans man as options. This implies that trans men are not men and trans women are not women. They are. A (binary) trans person would rather just check the box that they identify with (man/woman). I hope you change this with all of Purdue's surveys as soon as possible.	1	.0	.0	99.8
I'm a poly gender dick riding electronic toaster on wheels	1	.0	.0	99.8
Just a comment it is demeaning to have trans women or trans men they are simply men and women	1	.0	.0	99.8
Male	1	.0	.0	99.8
Medium Tank M4A3E2 Sherman "Jumbo"	1	.0	.0	99.8
Myself	1	.0	.0	99.8
Neutrois Femme	1	.0	.0	99.8
no gender just vibes	1	.0	.0	99.8
Non-Binary Reptilian	1	.0	.0	99.9
Normal	1	.0	.0	99.9
Obama	1	.0	.0	99.9
On Monday/Wednesday I identify as a woman and the other days I am a man. However every second Saturday I touch into my animal side and identify as a giraffe. Regardless of what I identify as on even days my pronouns are he/him/hers and odd days my pronouns are they/sexy/grapefruit	1	.0	.0	99.9

Gender: Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Potato	1	.0	.0	99.9
Rubber Duck	1	.0	.0	99.9
she/they. both female and genderfluid	1	.0	.0	99.9
Super Straight	1	.0	.0	99.9
There are only two man and woman	1	.0	.0	100.0
There should only be 2 options for this. I am a man	1	.0	.0	100.0
Trans	1	.0	.0	100.0
Transmasculine non-binary	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	7650	100.0	100.0	

LGBTQ+ Member

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Prefer not to answer	126	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Yes	1284	16.8	16.8	18.4
	No	5880	76.9	76.9	95.4
	Not sure/questioning	355	4.6	4.6	100.0
	Total	7645	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	5	.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation: Prefer not to answer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	20	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7630	99.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Gay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	143	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7507	98.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Lesbian

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	136	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7514	98.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Bisexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	758	9.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	6892	90.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Asexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	93	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7557	98.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Pansexual

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	191	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7459	97.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Not sure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	46	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7604	99.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self-describe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	90	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	7560	98.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7560	98.8	98.8	98.8
A Sexual	1	.0	.0	98.8
Ally	1	.0	.0	98.8
Androsexual (like cis men)	1	.0	.0	98.9
Aromantic	1	.0	.0	98.9
Aromantic Asexual	1	.0	.0	98.9
As a trans man attracted to women I consider myself Heterosexual but I'm still part of LGBTQA+ because I am a trans man.	1	.0	.0	98.9
Asexual spectrum but not fully asexual	1	.0	.0	98.9
Biromantic	1	.0	.0	98.9
Bisexual/ Lesbian	1	.0	.0	98.9
closeted	1	.0	.0	99.0
Curious	1	.0	.0	99.0
demisexual	2	.0	.0	99.0
Demisexual	7	.1	.1	99.1
Demisexual I	1	.0	.0	99.1
Demisexual/Biromantic	1	.0	.0	99.1
Gay but the girl kind (the word lesbian is icky)	1	.0	.0	99.1

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Gay homoflexible (some heterosexual tendencies)	1	.0	.0	99.1
Gay Woman (I feel like lesbian is over sexualized by the male gaze)	1	.0	.0	99.2
hand job	1	.0	.0	99.2
Heteralsexual	1	.0	.0	99.2
hetero demisexual (in the asexual spectrum)	1	.0	.0	99.2
How dare you. I identify as having no sexual orientation. The fact that you would assume that is sickening and makes me want to cry.	1	.0	.0	99.2
I support LGBTQ+ rights. That should be an option. If it isnt then you do not support them as a 'community' but rather as a segmented group.	1	.0	.0	99.2
I'm attracted to more girls than boys but I have been attracted to people all over the spectrum.	1	.0	.0	99.2
If I like them then I like them no matter their gender.	1	.0	.0	99.2
member of the community doesnt mean im gay	1	.0	.0	99.3
Omnisexual	1	.0	.0	99.3
Panromantic Demisexual	1	.0	.0	99.3
polyamorous	1	.0	.0	99.3
Polysexual	1	.0	.0	99.3
queer	9	.1	.1	99.4
Queer	35	.5	.5	99.9
relatively fluid	1	.0	.0	99.9
straight	1	.0	.0	99.9
Straight	3	.0	.0	99.9
Straight (I'm the T in LGBT)	1	.0	.0	100.0
Supporter	1	.0	.0	100.0

LGBTQ+ Member: Sexual orientation:Self description

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Transgender(FTM) so lesbian	1	.0	.0	100.0
unlabeled	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	7650	100.0	100.0	

Student status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Full-time	7176	93.8	93.9	93.9
	Part-time	470	6.1	6.1	100.0
	Total	7646	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	4	.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Year in school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1st year undergraduate	2079	27.2	27.3	27.3
	2nd year undergraduate	1869	24.4	24.5	51.8
	3rd year undergraduate	1659	21.7	21.8	73.6
	4th year undergraduate	1247	16.3	16.4	89.9
	5th year or more undergraduate	232	3.0	3.0	93.0
	Graduate or professional student	505	6.6	6.6	99.6
	Not seeking a degree	9	.1	.1	99.7
	Other	22	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7622	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	28	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Location of residence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fraternity or sorority house	169	2.2	2.2	2.2
	Campus residence hall	2509	32.8	32.8	35.0
	Other on-campus housing	605	7.9	7.9	42.9
	Off campus	3860	50.5	50.5	93.4
	Not living near campus - taking all classes remotely	504	6.6	6.6	100.0
	Total	7647	100.0	100.0	
Missing	System	3	.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Member of fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	711	9.3	9.3	9.3
	No	6933	90.6	90.7	100.0
	Total	7644	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	6	.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Served on active duty

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	59	.8	.8	.8
	No	7589	99.2	99.2	100.0
	Total	7648	100.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	5860	76.6	76.8	76.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1203	15.7	15.8	92.5
	1-2 occasions	259	3.4	3.4	95.9
	3-5 occasions	104	1.4	1.4	97.3
	6-9 occasions	44	.6	.6	97.8
	10-19 occasions	52	.7	.7	98.5
	20-39 occasions	22	.3	.3	98.8
	40 or more occasions	91	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7635	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	15	.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6118	80.0	80.6	80.6
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1182	15.5	15.6	96.2
	1-2 occasions	173	2.3	2.3	98.5
	3-5 occasions	47	.6	.6	99.1
	6-9 occasions	28	.4	.4	99.5
	10-19 occasions	18	.2	.2	99.7
	20-39 occasions	6	.1	.1	99.8
	40 or more occasions	14	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7586	99.2	100.0	
Missing	System	64	.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6914	90.4	91.4	91.4
	Have used but not in past 30 days	465	6.1	6.1	97.5
	1-2 occasions	69	.9	.9	98.4
	3-5 occasions	26	.3	.3	98.8
	6-9 occasions	15	.2	.2	99.0
	10-19 occasions	16	.2	.2	99.2
	20-39 occasions	13	.2	.2	99.4
	40 or more occasions	49	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	7567	98.9	100.0	
Missing	System	83	1.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6613	86.4	87.4	87.4
	Have used but not in past 30 days	773	10.1	10.2	97.6
	1-2 occasions	95	1.2	1.3	98.9
	3-5 occasions	30	.4	.4	99.3
	6-9 occasions	15	.2	.2	99.5
	10-19 occasions	15	.2	.2	99.7
	20-39 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.7
	40 or more occasions	20	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7566	98.9	100.0	
Missing	System	84	1.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	4391	57.4	57.8	57.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1571	20.5	20.7	78.4
	1-2 occasions	382	5.0	5.0	83.4
	3-5 occasions	202	2.6	2.7	86.1
	6-9 occasions	124	1.6	1.6	87.7
	10-19 occasions	131	1.7	1.7	89.5
	20-39 occasions	139	1.8	1.8	91.3
	40 or more occasions	663	8.7	8.7	100.0
	Total	7603	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	47	.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	1835	24.0	24.3	24.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1510	19.7	20.0	44.4
	1-2 occasions	1303	17.0	17.3	61.6
	3-5 occasions	1036	13.5	13.7	75.4
	6-9 occasions	701	9.2	9.3	84.7
	10-19 occasions	572	7.5	7.6	92.2
	20-39 occasions	232	3.0	3.1	95.3
	40 or more occasions	353	4.6	4.7	100.0
	Total	7542	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	108	1.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	4466	58.4	58.7	58.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1521	19.9	20.0	78.7
	1-2 occasions	437	5.7	5.7	84.4
	3-5 occasions	234	3.1	3.1	87.5
	6-9 occasions	164	2.1	2.2	89.7
	10-19 occasions	195	2.5	2.6	92.2
	20-39 occasions	217	2.8	2.9	95.1
	40 or more occasions	373	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	7607	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	43	.6		
	Total	7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7249	94.8	95.3	95.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	277	3.6	3.6	98.9
	1-2 occasions	41	.5	.5	99.5
	3-5 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.8
	6-9 occasions	6	.1	.1	99.8
	10-19 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7606	99.4	100.0	
Missing	System	44	.6		
	Total	7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6893	90.1	90.4	90.4
	Have used but not in past 30 days	548	7.2	7.2	97.6
	1-2 occasions	118	1.5	1.5	99.2
	3-5 occasions	33	.4	.4	99.6
	6-9 occasions	14	.2	.2	99.8
	10-19 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	40 or more occasions	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7622	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	28	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7565	98.9	99.3	99.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	42	.5	.6	99.9
	1-2 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	3-5 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	6-9 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20-39 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
		Total	7617	99.6	100.0
Missing	System	33	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7554	98.7	99.1	99.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	55	.7	.7	99.8
	1-2 occasions	6	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	6-9 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10-19 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7621	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	29	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7375	96.4	96.8	96.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	183	2.4	2.4	99.2
	1-2 occasions	29	.4	.4	99.6
	3-5 occasions	14	.2	.2	99.8
	6-9 occasions	7	.1	.1	99.9
	10-19 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	20-39 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	40 or more occasions	5	.1	.1	100.0
Total	7617	99.6	100.0		
Missing	System	33	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7015	91.7	92.1	92.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	406	5.3	5.3	97.4
	1-2 occasions	102	1.3	1.3	98.8
	3-5 occasions	38	.5	.5	99.3
	6-9 occasions	22	.3	.3	99.5
	10-19 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.8
	20-39 occasions	10	.1	.1	99.9
	40 or more occasions	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7618	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	32	.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7299	95.4	95.7	95.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	271	3.5	3.6	99.3
	1-2 occasions	21	.3	.3	99.5
	3-5 occasions	14	.2	.2	99.7
	6-9 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.8
	10-19 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	40 or more occasions	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7626	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	24	.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7301	95.4	95.6	95.6
	Have used but not in past 30 days	268	3.5	3.5	99.1
	1-2 occasions	23	.3	.3	99.4
	3-5 occasions	14	.2	.2	99.6
	6-9 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.7
	10-19 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.8
	20-39 occasions	6	.1	.1	99.9
	40 or more occasions	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7634	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	16	.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	7353	96.1	97.3	97.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	170	2.2	2.2	99.5
	1-2 occasions	15	.2	.2	99.7
	3-5 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.8
	6-9 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.9
	10-19 occasions	4	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7560	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	90	1.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for nicotine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2558	33.4	81.8	81.8
	No	570	7.5	18.2	100.0
	Total	3128	40.9	100.0	
Missing	System	4522	59.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for THC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1823	23.8	59.1	59.1
	No	1260	16.5	40.9	100.0
	Total	3083	40.3	100.0	
Missing	System	4567	59.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	135	1.8	4.5	4.5
	No	2849	37.2	95.5	100.0
	Total	2984	39.0	100.0	
Missing	System	4666	61.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for flavoring only

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1143	14.9	37.5	37.5
	No	1908	24.9	62.5	100.0
	Total	3051	39.9	100.0	
Missing	System	4599	60.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	139	1.8	5.2	5.2
	No	2535	33.1	94.8	100.0
	Total	2674	35.0	100.0	
Missing	System	4976	65.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1050	13.7	60.8	60.8
	After starting college	678	8.9	39.2	100.0
	Total	1728	22.6	100.0	
Missing	System	5922	77.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	912	11.9	65.0	65.0
	After starting college	490	6.4	35.0	100.0
	Total	1402	18.3	100.0	
Missing	System	6248	81.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	427	5.6	73.7	73.7
	After starting college	152	2.0	26.3	100.0
	Total	579	7.6	100.0	
Missing	System	7071	92.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	519	6.8	59.2	59.2
	After starting college	358	4.7	40.8	100.0
	Total	877	11.5	100.0	
Missing	System	6773	88.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1995	26.1	63.9	63.9
	After starting college	1127	14.7	36.1	100.0
	Total	3122	40.8	100.0	
Missing	System	4528	59.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	3730	48.8	65.4	65.4
	After starting college	1973	25.8	34.6	100.0
	Total	5703	74.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1947	25.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1993	26.1	64.8	64.8
	After starting college	1083	14.2	35.2	100.0
	Total	3076	40.2	100.0	
Missing	System	4574	59.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	107	1.4	32.9	32.9
	After starting college	218	2.8	67.1	100.0
	Total	325	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7325	95.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	260	3.4	37.4	37.4
	After starting college	436	5.7	62.6	100.0
	Total	696	9.1	100.0	
Missing	System	6954	90.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	23	.3	69.7	69.7
	After starting college	10	.1	30.3	100.0
	Total	33	.4	100.0	
Missing	System	7617	99.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	27	.4	54.0	54.0
	After starting college	23	.3	46.0	100.0
	Total	50	.7	100.0	
Missing	System	7600	99.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	105	1.4	47.3	47.3
	After starting college	117	1.5	52.7	100.0
	Total	222	2.9	100.0	
Missing	System	7428	97.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	236	3.1	42.1	42.1
	After starting college	325	4.2	57.9	100.0
	Total	561	7.3	100.0	
Missing	System	7089	92.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	202	2.6	68.7	68.7
	After starting college	92	1.2	31.3	100.0
	Total	294	3.8	100.0	
Missing	System	7356	96.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	186	2.4	60.8	60.8
	After starting college	120	1.6	39.2	100.0
	Total	306	4.0	100.0	
Missing	System	7344	96.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Age when first used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	82	1.1	45.6	45.6
	After starting college	98	1.3	54.4	100.0
	Total	180	2.4	100.0	
Missing	System	7470	97.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of students who drank alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1907	24.9	49.2	49.2
	1	862	11.3	22.3	71.5
	2	463	6.1	12.0	83.4
	3	237	3.1	6.1	89.6
	4	159	2.1	4.1	93.7
	5	101	1.3	2.6	96.3
	6	46	.6	1.2	97.5
	7	22	.3	.6	98.0
	8	17	.2	.4	98.5
	9	8	.1	.2	98.7
	10 or more times	51	.7	1.3	100.0
Total		3873	50.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3777	49.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of all students

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5252	68.7	72.8	72.8
	1	862	11.3	11.9	84.7
	2	463	6.1	6.4	91.1
	3	237	3.1	3.3	94.4
	4	159	2.1	2.2	96.6
	5	101	1.3	1.4	98.0
	6	46	.6	.6	98.6
	7	22	.3	.3	98.9
	8	17	.2	.2	99.2
	9	8	.1	.1	99.3
	10 or more times	51	.7	.7	100.0
Total		7218	94.4	100.0	
Missing	System	432	5.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

How many drinks do you typically have?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	1170	15.3	23.0	23.0
	2	1275	16.7	25.1	48.2
	3	843	11.0	16.6	64.8
	4	518	6.8	10.2	75.0
	5	426	5.6	8.4	83.4
	6	319	4.2	6.3	89.7
	7	141	1.8	2.8	92.4
	8	130	1.7	2.6	95.0
	9	29	.4	.6	95.6
	10	136	1.8	2.7	98.2
	11	7	.1	.1	98.4
	12	43	.6	.8	99.2
	13	5	.1	.1	99.3
	14	2	.0	.0	99.4
	15 or more drinks	32	.4	.6	100.0
Total		5076	66.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2574	33.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Residence hall

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4180	54.6	79.7	79.7
	Rarely	453	5.9	8.6	88.4
	Sometimes	314	4.1	6.0	94.4
	Often	216	2.8	4.1	98.5
	Always	80	1.0	1.5	100.0
	Total	5243	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	2407	31.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4665	61.0	89.4	89.4
	Rarely	215	2.8	4.1	93.5
	Sometimes	197	2.6	3.8	97.2
	Often	110	1.4	2.1	99.3
	Always	34	.4	.7	100.0
	Total	5221	68.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2429	31.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other on-campus location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4312	56.4	82.7	82.7
	Rarely	330	4.3	6.3	89.0
	Sometimes	331	4.3	6.3	95.4
	Often	187	2.4	3.6	99.0
	Always	53	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	5213	68.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2437	31.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Off-campus house or apartment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1130	14.8	21.5	21.5
	Rarely	1124	14.7	21.4	42.9
	Sometimes	1376	18.0	26.2	69.1
	Often	1084	14.2	20.6	89.8
	Always	538	7.0	10.2	100.0
	Total	5252	68.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2398	31.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Bar/restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2602	34.0	49.7	49.7
	Rarely	860	11.2	16.4	66.1
	Sometimes	1000	13.1	19.1	85.2
	Often	603	7.9	11.5	96.8
	Always	170	2.2	3.2	100.0
	Total	5235	68.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2415	31.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Sporting/athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4668	61.0	89.4	89.4
	Rarely	276	3.6	5.3	94.7
	Sometimes	167	2.2	3.2	97.9
	Often	79	1.0	1.5	99.4
	Always	30	.4	.6	100.0
	Total	5220	68.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2430	31.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: In a car

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4871	63.7	93.2	93.2
	Rarely	222	2.9	4.2	97.5
	Sometimes	95	1.2	1.8	99.3
	Often	24	.3	.5	99.7
	Always	14	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	5226	68.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2424	31.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4138	54.1	84.6	84.6
	Rarely	362	4.7	7.4	92.0
	Sometimes	264	3.5	5.4	97.4
	Often	72	.9	1.5	98.9
	Always	54	.7	1.1	100.0
	Total	4890	63.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2760	36.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To experiment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1589	20.8	30.0	30.0
	No	3617	47.3	68.4	98.4
	Unsure	84	1.1	1.6	100.0
	Total	5290	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2360	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because I am hooked

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	111	1.5	2.1	2.1
	No	5094	66.6	96.6	98.7
	Unsure	68	.9	1.3	100.0
	Total	5273	68.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2377	31.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To relax or relieve tension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2869	37.5	54.2	54.2
	No	2356	30.8	44.5	98.7
	Unsure	67	.9	1.3	100.0
	Total	5292	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2358	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To have a good time with friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4410	57.6	83.1	83.1
	No	855	11.2	16.1	99.2
	Unsure	40	.5	.8	100.0
	Total	5305	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2345	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of boredom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1189	15.5	22.5	22.5
	No	4022	52.6	76.1	98.6
	Unsure	75	1.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	5286	69.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2364	30.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of anger or frustration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	624	8.2	11.8	11.8
	No	4586	59.9	87.0	98.8
	Unsure	64	.8	1.2	100.0
	Total	5274	68.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2376	31.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get through the day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	298	3.9	5.6	5.6
	No	4925	64.4	93.4	99.0
	Unsure	52	.7	1.0	100.0
	Total	5275	69.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2375	31.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get away from my problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	882	11.5	16.7	16.7
	No	4299	56.2	81.5	98.2
	Unsure	95	1.2	1.8	100.0
	Total	5276	69.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2374	31.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Friends or family members worried or complained about your drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4881	63.8	92.0	92.0
	Once	228	3.0	4.3	96.3
	Twice	93	1.2	1.8	98.0
	3-5 times	71	.9	1.3	99.3
	6-9 times	14	.2	.3	99.6
	10+ times	21	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	5308	69.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2342	30.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Had a hangover

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2490	32.5	47.1	47.1
	Once	983	12.8	18.6	65.7
	Twice	608	7.9	11.5	77.2
	3-5 times	655	8.6	12.4	89.5
	6-9 times	232	3.0	4.4	93.9
	10+ times	321	4.2	6.1	100.0
	Total	5289	69.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2361	30.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Felt bad/guilty about your drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4093	53.5	77.4	77.4
	Once	529	6.9	10.0	87.4
	Twice	280	3.7	5.3	92.7
	3-5 times	235	3.1	4.4	97.2
	6-9 times	72	.9	1.4	98.5
	10+ times	78	1.0	1.5	100.0
	Total	5287	69.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2363	30.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Created problems between you and your friends or family members

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4917	64.3	92.9	92.9
	Once	222	2.9	4.2	97.1
	Twice	75	1.0	1.4	98.5
	3-5 times	61	.8	1.2	99.7
	6-9 times	6	.1	.1	99.8
	10+ times	10	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	5291	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2359	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5198	67.9	98.0	98.0
	Once	77	1.0	1.5	99.5
	Twice	15	.2	.3	99.8
	3-5 times	5	.1	.1	99.9
	10+ times	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	5302	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2348	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been hurt or injured because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4830	63.1	91.1	91.1
	Once	282	3.7	5.3	96.4
	Twice	102	1.3	1.9	98.3
	3-5 times	61	.8	1.2	99.5
	6-9 times	15	.2	.3	99.8
	10+ times	13	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	5303	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2347	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been ticketed or arrested because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5264	68.8	99.3	99.3
	Once	29	.4	.5	99.8
	Twice	4	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 times	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5301	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2349	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been arrested for drunk driving

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5276	69.0	99.7	99.7
	Once	9	.1	.2	99.9
	Twice	1	.0	.0	99.9
	3-5 times	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5290	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2360	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Driven a car while under the influence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4927	64.4	92.9	92.9
	Once	176	2.3	3.3	96.2
	Twice	82	1.1	1.5	97.8
	3-5 times	78	1.0	1.5	99.2
	6-9 times	17	.2	.3	99.6
	10+ times	23	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	5303	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2347	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into physical fights when drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5135	67.1	97.1	97.1
	Once	99	1.3	1.9	98.9
	Twice	27	.4	.5	99.5
	3-5 times	22	.3	.4	99.9
	6-9 times	3	.0	.1	99.9
	10+ times	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	5290	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2360	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Engaged in unprotected sex

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4467	58.4	84.2	84.2
	Once	239	3.1	4.5	88.7
	Twice	167	2.2	3.1	91.9
	3-5 times	205	2.7	3.9	95.7
	6-9 times	65	.8	1.2	97.0
	10+ times	161	2.1	3.0	100.0
	Total	5304	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2346	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Missed class or assignments

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4708	61.5	88.9	88.9
	Once	267	3.5	5.0	93.9
	Twice	169	2.2	3.2	97.1
	3-5 times	113	1.5	2.1	99.2
	6-9 times	22	.3	.4	99.7
	10+ times	18	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	5297	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2353	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Blacked out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4189	54.8	79.0	79.0
	Once	498	6.5	9.4	88.4
	Twice	261	3.4	4.9	93.3
	3-5 times	228	3.0	4.3	97.6
	6-9 times	69	.9	1.3	98.9
	10+ times	58	.8	1.1	100.0
	Total	5303	69.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2347	30.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Did something I later regretted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4197	54.9	79.3	79.3
	Once	535	7.0	10.1	89.4
	Twice	267	3.5	5.0	94.4
	3-5 times	204	2.7	3.9	98.3
	6-9 times	54	.7	1.0	99.3
	10+ times	38	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	5295	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2355	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been in trouble with police, etc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5159	67.4	97.5	97.5
	Once	111	1.5	2.1	99.6
	Twice	13	.2	.2	99.8
	3-5 times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	10+ times	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5291	69.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2359	30.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Experienced unwanted sexual activity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5084	66.5	96.1	96.1
	Once	165	2.2	3.1	99.2
	Twice	24	.3	.5	99.7
	3-5 times	11	.1	.2	99.9
	10+ times	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	5289	69.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2361	30.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Took advantage of someone sexually

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5251	68.6	99.6	99.6
	Once	19	.2	.4	99.9
	Twice	3	.0	.1	100.0
	3-5 times	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5274	68.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2376	31.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink beer in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2307	30.2	45.0	45.0
	Rarely	1047	13.7	20.4	65.4
	Sometimes	733	9.6	14.3	79.7
	Often	807	10.5	15.7	95.5
	Always	231	3.0	4.5	100.0
	Total	5125	67.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2525	33.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink malt beverages in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1198	15.7	22.9	22.9
	Rarely	1223	16.0	23.4	46.2
	Sometimes	1409	18.4	26.9	73.1
	Often	1147	15.0	21.9	95.0
	Always	260	3.4	5.0	100.0
	Total	5237	68.5	100.0	
Missing	System	2413	31.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink wine in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1435	18.8	27.7	27.7
	Rarely	1383	18.1	26.7	54.4
	Sometimes	1293	16.9	25.0	79.4
	Often	946	12.4	18.3	97.7
	Always	121	1.6	2.3	100.0
	Total	5178	67.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2472	32.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink liquor in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1032	13.5	19.8	19.8
	Rarely	1181	15.4	22.6	42.4
	Sometimes	1440	18.8	27.6	70.0
	Often	1242	16.2	23.8	93.8
	Always	321	4.2	6.2	100.0
	Total	5216	68.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2434	31.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink high alcohol drinks in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3654	47.8	69.5	69.5
	Rarely	914	11.9	17.4	86.9
	Sometimes	428	5.6	8.1	95.0
	Often	200	2.6	3.8	98.8
	Always	63	.8	1.2	100.0
	Total	5259	68.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2391	31.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often did you drink some other type of alcohol in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3883	50.8	78.3	78.3
	Rarely	632	8.3	12.7	91.0
	Sometimes	331	4.3	6.7	97.7
	Often	87	1.1	1.8	99.5
	Always	26	.3	.5	100.0
	Total	4959	64.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2691	35.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1578	20.6	56.3	56.3
	Rarely	628	8.2	22.4	78.7
	Sometimes	403	5.3	14.4	93.1
	Often	165	2.2	5.9	99.0
	Always	29	.4	1.0	100.0
	Total	2803	36.6	100.0	
Missing	System	4847	63.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2688	35.1	64.7	64.7
	Rarely	923	12.1	22.2	86.9
	Sometimes	448	5.9	10.8	97.7
	Often	79	1.0	1.9	99.6
	Always	17	.2	.4	100.0
	Total	4155	54.3	100.0	
Missing	System	3495	45.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from friends over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	708	9.3	29.6	29.6
	Rarely	467	6.1	19.5	49.1
	Sometimes	429	5.6	17.9	67.0
	Often	427	5.6	17.8	84.8
	Always	363	4.7	15.2	100.0
	Total	2394	31.3	100.0	
Missing	System	5256	68.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from siblings over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1792	23.4	75.6	75.6
	Rarely	209	2.7	8.8	84.4
	Sometimes	216	2.8	9.1	93.5
	Often	101	1.3	4.3	97.8
	Always	53	.7	2.2	100.0
	Total	2371	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5279	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from other adults over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1542	20.2	65.1	65.1
	Rarely	272	3.6	11.5	76.5
	Sometimes	313	4.1	13.2	89.7
	Often	157	2.1	6.6	96.4
	Always	86	1.1	3.6	100.0
	Total	2370	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5280	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at on-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1984	25.9	83.7	83.7
	Rarely	128	1.7	5.4	89.1
	Sometimes	161	2.1	6.8	95.9
	Often	75	1.0	3.2	99.0
	Always	23	.3	1.0	100.0
	Total	2371	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5279	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at fraternity or sorority houses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2104	27.5	88.9	88.9
	Rarely	96	1.3	4.1	92.9
	Sometimes	95	1.2	4.0	96.9
	Often	56	.7	2.4	99.3
	Always	17	.2	.7	100.0
	Total	2368	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5282	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at off-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1610	21.0	67.9	67.9
	Rarely	259	3.4	10.9	78.8
	Sometimes	295	3.9	12.4	91.3
	Often	154	2.0	6.5	97.8
	Always	53	.7	2.2	100.0
	Total	2371	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5279	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from someone under 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1630	21.3	68.8	68.8
	Rarely	270	3.5	11.4	80.2
	Sometimes	250	3.3	10.6	90.8
	Often	177	2.3	7.5	98.3
	Always	41	.5	1.7	100.0
	Total	2368	31.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5282	69.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1378	18.0	57.9	57.9
	Rarely	453	5.9	19.0	77.0
	Sometimes	301	3.9	12.7	89.7
	Often	145	1.9	6.1	95.8
	Always	101	1.3	4.2	100.0
	Total	2378	31.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5272	68.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol some other way

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1885	24.6	82.2	82.2
	Rarely	176	2.3	7.7	89.9
	Sometimes	114	1.5	5.0	94.9
	Often	65	.8	2.8	97.7
	Always	52	.7	2.3	100.0
	Total	2292	30.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5358	70.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol from retailer in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	247	3.2	10.1	10.1
	No	2189	28.6	89.9	100.0
	Total	2436	31.8	100.0	
Missing	System	5214	68.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Used fake ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	125	1.6	57.3	57.3
	No	93	1.2	42.7	100.0
	Total	218	2.8	100.0	
Missing	System	7432	97.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Used someone elses ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	44	.6	21.7	21.7
	No	159	2.1	78.3	100.0
	Total	203	2.7	100.0	
Missing	System	7447	97.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Bought without using ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	136	1.8	60.2	60.2
	No	90	1.2	39.8	100.0
	Total	226	3.0	100.0	
Missing	System	7424	97.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at bar

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	90	1.2	37.2	37.2
	1-2 times per year	57	.7	23.6	60.7
	3-5 times	46	.6	19.0	79.8
	6-10 times	22	.3	9.1	88.8
	11 or more times	27	.4	11.2	100.0
	Total	242	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7408	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	76	1.0	31.5	31.5
	1-2 times per year	80	1.0	33.2	64.7
	3-5 times	42	.5	17.4	82.2
	6-10 times	20	.3	8.3	90.5
	11 or more times	23	.3	9.5	100.0
	Total	241	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7409	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at grocery store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	119	1.6	49.8	49.8
	1-2 times per year	44	.6	18.4	68.2
	3-5 times	36	.5	15.1	83.3
	6-10 times	15	.2	6.3	89.5
	11 or more times	25	.3	10.5	100.0
	Total	239	3.1	100.0	
Missing	System	7411	96.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at discount store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	133	1.7	55.4	55.4
	1-2 times per year	34	.4	14.2	69.6
	3-5 times	37	.5	15.4	85.0
	6-10 times	15	.2	6.3	91.3
	11 or more times	21	.3	8.8	100.0
	Total	240	3.1	100.0	
Missing	System	7410	96.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at convenience store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	149	1.9	61.1	61.1
	1-2 times per year	40	.5	16.4	77.5
	3-5 times	26	.3	10.7	88.1
	6-10 times	11	.1	4.5	92.6
	11 or more times	18	.2	7.4	100.0
	Total	244	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7406	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at drug store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	190	2.5	78.8	78.8
	1-2 times per year	20	.3	8.3	87.1
	3-5 times	17	.2	7.1	94.2
	6-10 times	5	.1	2.1	96.3
	11 or more times	9	.1	3.7	100.0
	Total	241	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7409	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at liquor store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	130	1.7	53.9	53.9
	1-2 times per year	45	.6	18.7	72.6
	3-5 times	28	.4	11.6	84.2
	6-10 times	16	.2	6.6	90.9
	11 or more times	22	.3	9.1	100.0
	Total	241	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7409	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at winery or micro-brewery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	215	2.8	88.8	88.8
	1-2 times per year	12	.2	5.0	93.8
	3-5 times	10	.1	4.1	97.9
	6-10 times	3	.0	1.2	99.2
	11 or more times	2	.0	.8	100.0
	Total	242	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7408	96.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	197	2.6	88.3	88.3
	1-2 times per year	5	.1	2.2	90.6
	3-5 times	9	.1	4.0	94.6
	6-10 times	5	.1	2.2	96.9
	11 or more times	7	.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	223	2.9	100.0	
Missing	System	7427	97.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Any age: Purchased alcohol online or via phone/mail

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	45	.6	1.8	1.8
	Yes	2392	31.3	98.2	100.0
	Total	2437	31.9	100.0	
Missing	System	5213	68.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	713	9.3	19.1	19.1
	Somewhat Likely	989	12.9	26.5	45.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	676	8.8	18.1	63.7
	Very Unlikely	581	7.6	15.6	79.2
	Don't Know	775	10.1	20.8	100.0
	Total	3734	48.8	100.0	
Missing	System	3916	51.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	297	3.9	8.0	8.0
	Somewhat Likely	501	6.5	13.4	21.4
	Somewhat Unlikely	732	9.6	19.6	41.1
	Very Unlikely	1424	18.6	38.2	79.3
	Don't Know	772	10.1	20.7	100.0
	Total	3726	48.7	100.0	
Missing	System	3924	51.3		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	954	12.5	25.6	25.6
	Somewhat Likely	1062	13.9	28.5	54.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	536	7.0	14.4	68.6
	Very Unlikely	370	4.8	9.9	78.5
	Don't Know	799	10.4	21.5	100.0
	Total	3721	48.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3929	51.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	394	5.2	10.6	10.6
	Somewhat Likely	736	9.6	19.9	30.5
	Somewhat Unlikely	861	11.3	23.2	53.7
	Very Unlikely	950	12.4	25.6	79.4
	Don't Know	764	10.0	20.6	100.0
	Total	3705	48.4	100.0	
Missing	System	3945	51.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	989	12.9	26.7	26.7
	Somewhat Likely	830	10.8	22.4	49.0
	Somewhat Unlikely	488	6.4	13.2	62.2
	Very Unlikely	408	5.3	11.0	73.2
	Don't Know	994	13.0	26.8	100.0
	Total	3709	48.5	100.0	
Missing	System	3941	51.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at other places

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	606	7.9	16.4	16.4
	Somewhat Likely	883	11.5	23.9	40.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	688	9.0	18.6	58.8
	Very Unlikely	519	6.8	14.0	72.8
	Don't Know	1005	13.1	27.2	100.0
	Total	3701	48.4	100.0	
Missing	System	3949	51.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Perceived number of alcoholic drinks consumed by the typical student at the last party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	307	4.0	4.5	4.5
	1	204	2.7	3.0	7.5
	2	846	11.1	12.4	19.9
	3	1519	19.9	22.3	42.2
	4	1345	17.6	19.8	62.0
	5	1192	15.6	17.5	79.5
	6	611	8.0	9.0	88.5
	7	250	3.3	3.7	92.2
	8	194	2.5	2.8	95.0
	9	52	.7	.8	95.8
	10	183	2.4	2.7	98.5
	11	3	.0	.0	98.5
	12	31	.4	.5	99.0
	13	5	.1	.1	99.0
	14	2	.0	.0	99.1
	15 or more drinks	64	.8	.9	100.0
Total		6808	89.0	100.0	
Missing	System	842	11.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Perceived percent of students at your school who used alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0%	157	2.1	2.3	2.3
	5%	153	2.0	2.3	4.6
	10%	175	2.3	2.6	7.1
	15%	224	2.9	3.3	10.4
	20%	286	3.7	4.2	14.6
	25%	266	3.5	3.9	18.6
	30%	353	4.6	5.2	23.7
	35%	319	4.2	4.7	28.4
	40%	459	6.0	6.8	35.2
	45%	288	3.8	4.2	39.4
	50%	592	7.7	8.7	48.1
	55%	198	2.6	2.9	51.1
	60%	653	8.5	9.6	60.7
	65%	438	5.7	6.4	67.1
	70%	590	7.7	8.7	75.8
	75%	613	8.0	9.0	84.8
	80%	447	5.8	6.6	91.4
	85%	318	4.2	4.7	96.1
	90%	168	2.2	2.5	98.5
	95%	78	1.0	1.1	99.7
	100%	22	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	6797	88.8	100.0	
Missing	System	853	11.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Had your belongings or property damaged in the past year because of other students drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	6348	83.0	92.7	92.7
	Once	333	4.4	4.9	97.5
	2-3 times	132	1.7	1.9	99.5
	4 or more times	36	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	6849	89.5	100.0	
Missing	System	801	10.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Had to take care of another student who drank too much in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	4372	57.2	63.8	63.8
	Once	1133	14.8	16.5	80.4
	2-3 times	1020	13.3	14.9	95.3
	4 or more times	325	4.2	4.7	100.0
	Total	6850	89.5	100.0	
Missing	System	800	10.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	6081	79.5	88.9	88.9
	Once	454	5.9	6.6	95.5
	2-3 times	231	3.0	3.4	98.9
	4 or more times	74	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	6840	89.4	100.0	
Missing	System	810	10.6		
Total		7650	100.0		

Had your studying or sleep interrupted because of other students drinking in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	5204	68.0	76.2	76.2
	Once	590	7.7	8.6	84.8
	2-3 times	658	8.6	9.6	94.5
	4 or more times	378	4.9	5.5	100.0
	Total	6830	89.3	100.0	
Missing	System	820	10.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Had to act as a designated driver for another student in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	5094	66.6	74.6	74.6
	Once	734	9.6	10.7	85.3
	2-3 times	680	8.9	10.0	95.3
	4 or more times	321	4.2	4.7	100.0
	Total	6829	89.3	100.0	
Missing	System	821	10.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	1793	23.4	26.2	26.2
	Somewhat disapprove	1125	14.7	16.4	42.6
	Neither approve or disapprove	2586	33.8	37.7	80.3
	Somewhat approve	759	9.9	11.1	91.4
	Strongly approve	589	7.7	8.6	100.0
	Total	6852	89.6	100.0	
Missing	System	798	10.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using prescription medication not prescribed to you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	4701	61.5	68.6	68.6
	Somewhat disapprove	1186	15.5	17.3	85.9
	Neither approve or disapprove	805	10.5	11.8	97.7
	Somewhat approve	97	1.3	1.4	99.1
	Strongly approve	61	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	6850	89.5	100.0	
Missing	System	800	10.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using marijuana?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	1984	25.9	29.0	29.0
	Somewhat disapprove	921	12.0	13.4	42.4
	Neither approve or disapprove	2290	29.9	33.4	75.8
	Somewhat approve	820	10.7	12.0	87.8
	Strongly approve	835	10.9	12.2	100.0
	Total	6850	89.5	100.0	
Missing	System	800	10.5		
Total		7650	100.0		

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	874	11.4	13.9	13.9
	1	229	3.0	3.6	17.5
	2	434	5.7	6.9	24.4
	3	426	5.6	6.8	31.2
	4	309	4.0	4.9	36.1
	5	604	7.9	9.6	45.7
	6	145	1.9	2.3	48.0
	7	233	3.0	3.7	51.7
	8	123	1.6	2.0	53.7
	9	60	.8	1.0	54.6
	10	522	6.8	8.3	62.9
	11	28	.4	.4	63.4
	12	107	1.4	1.7	65.1
	13	44	.6	.7	65.8
	14	76	1.0	1.2	67.0
	15	486	6.4	7.7	74.7
	16	30	.4	.5	75.2
	17	29	.4	.5	75.6
	18	62	.8	1.0	76.6
	19	22	.3	.3	77.0
	20	410	5.4	6.5	83.5
	21	27	.4	.4	83.9
	22	39	.5	.6	84.5
23	32	.4	.5	85.0	

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
	24	28	.4	.4	85.5
	25	237	3.1	3.8	89.2
	26	40	.5	.6	89.9
	27	47	.6	.7	90.6
	28	46	.6	.7	91.4
	29	25	.3	.4	91.8
	30	436	5.7	6.9	98.7
	Don't know, not sure	83	1.1	1.3	100.0
	Total	6293	82.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1357	17.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Felt sad or hopeless in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2439	31.9	38.7	38.7
	No	3858	50.4	61.3	100.0
	Total	6297	82.3	100.0	
Missing	System	1353	17.7		
Total		7650	100.0		

Seriously considered attempting suicide in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	810	10.6	12.9	12.9
	No	5479	71.6	87.1	100.0
	Total	6289	82.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1361	17.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Identify as sober and in recovery from alcohol or drug addiction

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	206	2.7	3.1	3.1
	No	6493	84.9	96.9	100.0
	Total	6699	87.6	100.0	
Missing	System	951	12.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Pools (e.g., March Madness)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6251	81.7	92.8	92.8
	Less than once a month	399	5.2	5.9	98.7
	1-3 times per month	63	.8	.9	99.6
	Once a week or more	26	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6739	88.1	100.0	
Missing	System	911	11.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Fantasy sports

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6359	83.1	94.5	94.5
	Less than once a month	252	3.3	3.7	98.2
	1-3 times per month	75	1.0	1.1	99.3
	Once a week or more	44	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	6730	88.0	100.0	
Missing	System	920	12.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Video game loot boxes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6303	82.4	93.9	93.9
	Less than once a month	286	3.7	4.3	98.1
	1-3 times per month	97	1.3	1.4	99.6
	Once a week or more	30	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	6716	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	934	12.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other sports betting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6386	83.5	95.0	95.0
	Less than once a month	180	2.4	2.7	97.7
	1-3 times per month	70	.9	1.0	98.7
	Once a week or more	88	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	6724	87.9	100.0	
Missing	System	926	12.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled on-line

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6557	85.7	97.4	97.4
	Less than once a month	103	1.3	1.5	98.9
	1-3 times per month	46	.6	.7	99.6
	Once a week or more	26	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6732	88.0	100.0	
Missing	System	918	12.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Competetive video gaming

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6612	86.4	98.2	98.2
	Less than once a month	69	.9	1.0	99.3
	1-3 times per month	26	.3	.4	99.6
	Once a week or more	24	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6731	88.0	100.0	
Missing	System	919	12.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Horse tracks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6635	86.7	98.6	98.6
	Less than once a month	77	1.0	1.1	99.7
	1-3 times per month	13	.2	.2	99.9
	Once a week or more	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6732	88.0	100.0	
Missing	System	918	12.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Card games (not at casino)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6224	81.4	92.7	92.7
	Less than once a month	350	4.6	5.2	97.9
	1-3 times per month	109	1.4	1.6	99.5
	Once a week or more	34	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6717	87.8	100.0	
Missing	System	933	12.2		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Lottery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5488	71.7	81.7	81.7
	Less than once a month	1029	13.5	15.3	97.0
	1-3 times per month	177	2.3	2.6	99.6
	Once a week or more	27	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	6721	87.9	100.0	
Missing	System	929	12.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at a casino

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6417	83.9	95.4	95.4
	Less than once a month	269	3.5	4.0	99.4
	1-3 times per month	29	.4	.4	99.9
	Once a week or more	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6723	87.9	100.0	
Missing	System	927	12.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Charitable gambling (e.g., bingo)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6272	82.0	93.2	93.2
	Less than once a month	412	5.4	6.1	99.4
	1-3 times per month	30	.4	.4	99.8
	Once a week or more	13	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	6727	87.9	100.0	
Missing	System	923	12.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other ways

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6250	81.7	97.3	97.3
	Less than once a month	120	1.6	1.9	99.2
	1-3 times per month	27	.4	.4	99.6
	Once a week or more	24	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6421	83.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1229	16.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

Most common reason for gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I do not gamble	4947	64.7	73.8	73.8
	Source of entertainment	998	13.0	14.9	88.7
	Source of excitement or challenge	219	2.9	3.3	92.0
	Way to socialize	279	3.6	4.2	96.2
	Way to get rich	62	.8	.9	97.1
	Source of money for paying bills	51	.7	.8	97.9
	Source of money to support charities	63	.8	.9	98.8
	Hobby	64	.8	1.0	99.7
	Escape or distraction from everyday problems	17	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	6700	87.6	100.0	
Missing	System	950	12.4		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Not sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6483	84.7	98.3	98.3
	Occasionally	83	1.1	1.3	99.5
	Frequently	31	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6597	86.2	100.0	
Missing	System	1053	13.8		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Poor hygiene

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6555	85.7	99.5	99.5
	Occasionally	30	.4	.5	99.9
	Frequently	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6590	86.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1060	13.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Loss of friendships

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6539	85.5	99.3	99.3
	Occasionally	38	.5	.6	99.8
	Frequently	11	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	6588	86.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1062	13.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Family/parent issues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6522	85.3	99.1	99.1
	Occasionally	44	.6	.7	99.7
	Frequently	17	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	6583	86.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1067	13.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: School problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6519	85.2	99.0	99.0
	Occasionally	44	.6	.7	99.6
	Frequently	25	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6588	86.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1062	13.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Money issues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6454	84.4	98.1	98.1
	Occasionally	93	1.2	1.4	99.5
	Frequently	32	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6579	86.0	100.0	
Missing	System	1071	14.0		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Felt bad about gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6383	83.4	96.9	96.9
	Occasionally	163	2.1	2.5	99.4
	Frequently	40	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	6586	86.1	100.0	
Missing	System	1064	13.9		
Total		7650	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6480	84.7	98.6	98.6
	Occasionally	59	.8	.9	99.5
	Frequently	30	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6569	85.9	100.0	
Missing	System	1081	14.1		
Total		7650	100.0		

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2021 Indiana College Substance Use Survey

The following questions ask about your demographic information.

1. Age:
 - Under 18
 - 18
 - 19
 - 20
 - 21
 - 22
 - 23
 - 24
 - 25
 - 26 years old or older
2. Ethnicity:
 - Hispanic
 - Non-Hispanic
3. Race:
 - White
 - Black/African American
 - Asian
 - Native American/Alaskan Native
 - Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 - More than one race
 - Other
4. How would you describe your gender? (check all that apply):
 - Prefer not to answer
 - Man
 - Woman
 - Trans man
 - Trans woman
 - Non-binary / gender fluid
 - Not sure / Questioning
 - Prefer to self-describe: _____(text box)_____
5. Do you identify as a member of the LGBTQ+ community?
 - Prefer not to answer
 - Yes
 - No
 - Not Sure / Questioning

[QUESTIONS #6 FOR STUDENTS WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO #5]

6. If you identify as a member of the LGBTQ+ community, how would you describe your sexual orientation? (check all that apply)
 - Prefer not to answer
 - Gay
 - Lesbian
 - Bisexual
 - Asexual
 - Pansexual
 - Not Sure/Questioning
 - Prefer to self-describe: _____(text box)_____
7. Student status:
 - Full-time
 - Part-time
8. What is your year in school (based on years in school, NOT your credit hour standing)?
 - 1st year undergraduate
 - 2nd year undergraduate
 - 3rd year undergraduate
 - 4th year undergraduate
 - 5th year or more undergraduate
 - Graduate or professional student
 - Not seeking a degree
 - Other

9. Where do you currently live?
- Fraternity or sorority house
 - Campus residence hall
 - Other on-campus housing
 - Off campus
 - Not living near campus – taking all classes remotely and not physically interacting with the campus community
10. Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?
- Yes
 - No
11. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit? Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard.
- Yes
 - No

The following questions ask about your use of tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs.

12. Within the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) did you use...? (Mark one for each line.)

	Never used in lifetime	Have used, but not in past 30 days	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20-39 occasions	40 + occasions
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane; not CBD oil)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other illegal drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

13. Have you ever used electronic vapor products for...?

	Yes	No
Tobacco/Nicotine	0	0
Marijuana/THC (not CBD oil)	0	0
Alcohol	0	0
Flavoring only	0	0
Other	0	0

14. When did you first use...?

	Before starting college	After starting college
Cigarettes	0	0
Cigars	0	0
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	0	0
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	0	0
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	0	0
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	0	0
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane)	0	0
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	0	0
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	0	0
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	0	0
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	0	0
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	0	0
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	0	0
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	0	0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	0	0
Other illegal drugs	0	0

[QUESTIONS #15-29 FOR STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED ALCOHOL]

One drink is equivalent to a 12-ounce beer, a 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor.

15. FOR FEMALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 4 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
16. FOR MALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

17. On those occasions when you do drink alcohol, how many drinks do you typically have? _____

18. In the past 12 months, how often did you drink alcohol at the following locations?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Residence hall	0	0	0	0	0
Frat/sorority	0	0	0	0	0
Other on-campus location	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus house or apartment	0	0	0	0	0
Bar/restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Sporting/athletic event	0	0	0	0	0
In a car	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

19. In the past 12 months, did you drink alcoholic beverages for any of the following reasons?

	Yes	No	Unsure
To experiment (to see what it's like)	0	0	0
Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink)	0	0	0
To relax or relieve tension	0	0	0
To have a good time with my friends	0	0	0
Because of boredom, nothing else to do	0	0	0
Because of anger or frustration	0	0	0
To get through the day	0	0	0
To get away from my problems or troubles	0	0	0

20. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following as a result of your drinking alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Had a hangover	0	0	0	0	0	0
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been ticketed or arrested because of your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been arrested for drunk driving	0	0	0	0	0	0
Driven a car while under the influence	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missed class or an assignment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Did something I later regretted	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	0	0	0	0	0	0

21. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following while under the influence of alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Experienced completed nonconsensual sexual penetration (someone sexually penetrated you by inserting their penis, fingers, or other objects into your vagina or anus even though you didn't want to)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Took advantage of someone sexually, including oral sex, anal sex, and/or intercourse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. In the past 12 months, on the occasions when you drank alcohol, how often did you drink...?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Flavored malt beverages (e.g., hard seltzer, hard lemonade, Smirnoff Ice)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liquor (e.g., vodka, rum, whiskey)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High alcohol drinks (e.g., Everclear, Bacardi 151)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other type	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. When you drink beer, how often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

- Never
 Rarely
 Sometimes
 Often
 Always

24. When you drink liquor, how often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

- Never
 Rarely
 Sometimes
 Often
 Always

[QUESTIONS #25-28 FOR STUDENTS < 21 WHO HAVE USED ALCOHOL]

25. In the past 12 months, how often have you obtained alcohol in the following ways?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
From friends over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From siblings over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From other adults over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At on-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At fraternity or sorority houses	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At off-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From someone under 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From parents	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Have you bought alcohol from a retailer (bar, restaurant, store, etc.) in the past 12 months?

- Yes
 No

27. What methods have you used to buy alcohol from a retailer in the past 12 months? Mark all that apply.

- Used a fake ID to buy alcohol
 Bought alcohol without using an ID
 Used someone else's ID to buy alcohol

28. How often have you purchased alcohol from the following retailers?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-10 times	11+ times
Bar	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Grocery store (e.g., Kroger, Marsh)	0	0	0	0	0
Discount store (e.g., Wal-Mart, Target)	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store (e.g., Village Pantry, Circle K)	0	0	0	0	0
Drug store (e.g., CVS)	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	0	0	0	0	0
Winery, micro-brewery, or micro-distillery	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

29. Have you purchased alcohol online, via phone or through the mail?

- No Yes

The following questions ask about your thoughts on aspects of the campus climate.

30. How likely is it that a student under 21 years of age who drinks alcohol in the following locations will be ticketed or arrested?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Don't Know
On-campus housing	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus housing	0	0	0	0	0
On-campus party	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus party	0	0	0	0	0
Athletic event	0	0	0	0	0
Other places in the community (eg., bars, community events, parks)	0	0	0	0	0

31. How many alcoholic drinks do you think the typical student at your school had the last time he/she partied/socialized?" (If you think the typical student at your school does not drink alcohol, please enter 0.)

32. Within the last 30 days, what percent of students at your school used alcohol? State your best estimate.

33. In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following because of other students' drinking?

	Not at all	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or more times
Had your belongings or property damaged	0	0	0	0
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	0	0	0	0
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	0	0	0	0
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	0	0	0	0
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	0	0	0	0

34. How do you think your close friends would feel about **you**...?

	Strongly disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Neither disapprove nor approve	Somewhat approve	Strongly approve
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using marijuana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about how you feel.

35. Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

- _____ Don't know/Not sure

36. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes No

37. During the past 12 months, did you every seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes No

38. Do you identify as someone that is sober and in recovery from alcohol or other drug addiction?

- Yes No

The following questions ask about your gambling, either for money or something of value. You could gamble on a game or an event.

39. During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet money or valuables on an uncertain outcome) in the following ways?

	Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more
Pools (such as March Madness)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fantasy sports	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Video game loot boxes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other sports betting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online gambling games (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Competitive video gaming (Esports)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Horse track betting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Card games (not at a casino)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lottery, including scratch-off tickets	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Charitable gambling (raffle tickets, bingo, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

40. When you gamble, what is your most common reason for gambling?

- I do not gamble
- A source of entertainment or fun
- A source of excitement or challenge
- A way to socialize with friends
- A way to get rich
- A source of money to use for paying bills
- A source of money to support charities
- A hobby
- An escape or distraction from everyday problems

41. How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?

	Never	Occasionally	Frequently
Not sleeping	0	0	0
Poor hygiene	0	0	0
Loss of friendships	0	0	0
Family/parent issues	0	0	0
School problems	0	0	0
Money issues	0	0	0
Felt guilty or bad	0	0	0
Depression	0	0	0

Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2021

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*Funding provided by the State of Indiana Division of
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