

Indiana Collegiate Action Network

Results of the
**Indiana College
Substance Use Survey
2016**



Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2016

By

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INTRODUCTION

Substance use, particularly alcohol use and binge drinking, has long been recognized as a serious problem on our nation's campuses. Despite decades of efforts aimed at reducing excessive drinking and other substance use among college students, the social and environmental influences that led the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism to describe it as a "culture of drinking" (NIAAA, 2002) are still present on many college campuses. The consequences of excessive alcohol consumption among college students are widespread and serious (Barnett et al., 2014; Perkins, 2002; White & Hingson, 2013). They include physical injury to self and others, interpersonal problems, engaging in risky behaviors, and negative impacts on academic performance. Researchers have estimated that nearly three-quarters of a million college students are assaulted each year by a fellow student who had been drinking, including almost 100,000 sexual assaults (Hingson, Zha, & Weitzman, 2009).

The Monitoring the Future Survey (MTF) has investigated substance use among college students nationwide since 1980. Results from the survey indicate that college students have a higher prevalence of alcohol use, including binge drinking, and amphetamine use, including Adderall in particular, than their non-college peers. For other substances, college students are generally less likely to use than their non-college peers (Johnston, O'Malley, Bachman, Schulenberg & Miech, 2016).

While rates of past month alcohol use and of binge drinking in the past two weeks have declined steadily over the past two decades among 12th-grade students nationwide and to a lesser extent among non-college young adults, little change was reported among college students until very recently. In 2013 the lowest prevalence rate among college students for past-month alcohol use since the MTF survey began (63.1%) was reported, and has remained near this level, with 63.2% reporting past month use in 2015. After remaining nearly intractable for thirty years, the percentage of college students who reported binge drinking in the past two weeks showed a decline beginning in 2009. By 2015 the binge drinking rate had fallen to less than one-third of the college students (31.9%), the lowest rate recorded since the survey began (Johnston et al., 2016). These data hold hope that the tide is turning on college campuses with regard to alcohol use and binge drinking.

The Monitoring the Future survey documented a rise in past-month marijuana use among college students over the past decade, from 16.7% in 2006 to 21.1% in 2015. The 2015 rate of past month marijuana use was the highest reported since 1986. Conversely, college students' use of

cigarettes in the past month decreased from a high of 30.6% in 1999 to 11.3% in 2015, the lowest rate ever recorded in the survey (Johnston et al., 2016).

In 2006, the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) provided funding for the first uniform assessment of substance use across institutions of higher education in Indiana, using the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University - Carbondale). Since 2008, the Indiana Division of Mental Health and Addiction has awarded annual funding to ICAN to continue the statewide collection and analysis of data on the prevalence of substance use and other risk behaviors by Indiana college students. ICAN, in conjunction with the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC) and key stakeholders, developed a new survey instrument in 2009, called the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Major revisions to the questionnaire were made this year to align items with current interests.

This report summarizes the findings of the eighth annual Indiana College Substance Use Survey that was conducted by the IPRC in the spring of 2016. Findings on the prevalence of alcohol, tobacco and other drug use, consequences of use, alcohol availability, and student perceptions of peer behaviors are presented. The findings have been analyzed across gender and age variables. National prevalence data from the Monitoring the Future survey have been included to facilitate comparison between the participating Indiana college students and the national rates, where available.

The survey uses a convenience sampling methodology, with all Indiana colleges invited to participate. The participating schools vary from year to year, based on their desire to participate. Because of the small number of schools participating in the survey and the absence of a random sampling technique, results from previous years (except demographic data provided in Table 1 below) are not presented. Caution is advised when generalizing the findings to Indiana college students overall. Reports from previous years' surveys can be found at <http://drugs.indiana.edu/indiana-college-survey/substance-use-survey>.

Table 1. Select Demographic Characteristics of Survey Respondents, 2009 - 2016
(Values are percentages)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gender								
Male	42.9	36.8	36.2	36.9	36.1	37.3	37.2	37.4
Female	57.1	63.2	63.8	63.1	63.9	62.7	62.8	62.3
Transgender								0.3
Age								
Under 21	53.4	46.1	46.4	53.9	53.2	56.5	48.7	51.5
21 or older	46.6	53.8	53.6	46.1	46.8	43.5	51.3	48.5
Race								
White	86.9	87.9	86.4	84.4	84.1	86.1	86.5	84.6
Black/African American	2.3	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.3	3.7	5.4
Asian	3.7	2.6	4.3	7.2	5.7	2.8	2.8	3.7
Other	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.0
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	5.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.6	5.1
Student status								
Full-time	95.6	89.5	92.0	97.0	93.4	95.7	95.4	93.8
Location of residence								
On-campus	61.9	50.3	45.1	54.8	50.9	57.0	57.5	45.8
# of usable surveys	4,885	5,928	5,304	6,968	6,112	4,711	1,689	9,898

METHODOLOGY

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey was developed in 2009 by the Indiana Collegiate Action Network (ICAN) and the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC), with input from Indiana institutions of higher education and the Indiana State Epidemiology and Outcomes Workgroup. The survey was developed to assess substance use and consequences, as well as variables associated with use (availability, and peer attitudes and norms), mental health, and gambling behaviors. Survey items were borrowed or adapted from several sources, including the Core Alcohol and Drug Survey (Core Institute, Southern Illinois University - Carbondale), the National College Health Assessment II (American College Health Association), and the Monitoring the Future Survey (Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan). The survey, which is administered online, is intended to provide meaningful data at both the campus and state levels, to understand substance use and other problem behaviors, and to develop effective plans for improving the well-being of Indiana's college students.

During 2014 and 2015 the IPRC undertook a comprehensive review of the survey questionnaire, resulting in several changes. Many items were added to the survey while others that were no longer of interest were removed. Use of electronic vapor products in the past month was added, and the items on prescription medication use were collapsed to collect prevalence data on three categories of prescription medication: stimulants, painkillers, and sedatives. Several items were added to investigate students' alcohol use, and perceptions of peer behaviors and attitudes surrounding alcohol use. These include a question on the number of drinks the student typically consumes when he or she drinks alcohol; locations where students drink alcohol; their estimation of the percentage of students at their school who drink alcohol; how likely they believe it is for underage students to be ticketed for underage consumption at various on- and off-campus locations; and consequences that are experienced as a result of other students' drinking. The response options for the first time a student used a substance were changed from an age to "before" or "after" starting college. Changes were also made to items investigating reasons for alcohol use, consequences of alcohol use, types of alcohol consumed, and sources from which underage students obtain alcohol. The revised instrument now contains a question on the student's experience of sadness/hopelessness and a reworded item on suicidal ideation. A transgender response option was added to the gender question. The survey instrument is included at the end of this report.

Changes to the cleaning protocol and data analysis were introduced in 2016. This report now provides valid percentages for all prevalence rates, which are calculated based on the data from

students who answered the item. Previously, missing data were included in the calculations. This change may result in slightly increased rates compared to the former data analysis methodology. Another change instituted this year is for cases not removed during the cleaning process, inconsistent responses (i.e., reporting use of a substance in one question and reporting never having used that substance in another) are set to missing. Although the transgender response option was added to the survey this year, because of the small number of transgender students who participated in the survey, their results are not displayed in this report in the analyses by gender.

All two- and four-year colleges in Indiana were invited to participate in the 2016 survey. Twenty colleges participated, including ten public and ten private schools. Students were surveyed over a two-week period, either before spring break or at least one month after spring break. The period immediately following spring break was avoided because of the higher prevalence of use during that time. Students received an e-mail invitation with a link to the survey website, and a reminder e-mail midway through the survey period. Incentives were offered by some schools to improve participation rates (e.g., gift cards, athletic tickets, etc.).

Selection of students was determined by the participating school. Some schools chose to survey a random sample of their population, while others surveyed an entire population of the student body (e.g., all students, all undergraduate students, etc.). Participation in the survey was voluntary and anonymous. A total of 67,848 students were invited to participate in the 2016 Indiana College Substance Use Survey, with 10,182 students responding, for a response rate of 15.0%.

Table 2. Response Rate, 2016

Number of students invited to participate	Number of respondents	Response Rate
67,848	10,182	15.0%

Three criteria were used to clean the data. Surveys were discarded if any of the following conditions were met:

- insufficient response (less than 25 items answered)
- inconsistent responses on three or more of the substance use items
- pharmacologically-implausible patterns of use (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal)

A total of 284 surveys were rejected due to meeting at least one of the criteria, leaving 9,898 usable surveys (97.2%).

Table 3. Number of Usable Questionnaires, 2016

	Frequency	Percent
Insufficient response	247	2.4
Inconsistent responses	24	0.2
Implausible substance use	13	0.1
Total number of usable surveys	9,898	97.2
Total	10,182	100.0

KEY FINDINGS

SUBSTANCE USE

PREVALENCE OF SUBSTANCE USE

Over three-fifths of the students who participated in the 2016 Indiana College Substance Use Survey (62.7%) reported drinking alcohol in the past month, including over half of the students under 21 years of age (52.0%). One-fifth of the students (19.6%) reported using marijuana in the past month, and 13.0% reported cigarette use. Following alcohol, marijuana and tobacco, misuse of prescription stimulants was the next most widely used substance in the past month, with 5.2% of the students taking prescription stimulants not prescribed to them (see Table 4). Research indicates that the predominant motives reported by college students for misusing prescription stimulants (such as Adderall or Ritalin) are to help them study, to improve their concentration, and to stay alert (Teter, McCabe, LaGrange, Cranford, & Boyd, 2006), although nonmedical use of prescription stimulants is associated with lower academic performance (Arria, O'Grady, Caldeira, Vincent, & Wish, 2008).

Male college students reported statistically higher rates of use within the past month for every substance investigated in the survey. Almost one-fourth of the male students (23.6%) reported using marijuana, compared to 17.3% of the female students. The greatest differences in prevalence rates between genders were reported for cigar and smokeless tobacco use, with 14.3% of male students reporting use of cigars in the past month and 10.2% reporting use of smokeless tobacco (compared to 4.2% and 0.8% for female students, respectively). Approximately one in six male students (17.2%) smoked cigarettes in the past month compared to 10.5% of female students.

Approximately three-fourths of the students 21 years of age or older (74.0%) consumed alcohol in the past month, compared to 52.0% of the students under 21. The older students also reported statistically higher rates of cigarette and smokeless tobacco use in the past month, while younger students reported statistically higher rates for use of marijuana, electronic vapor products, and cigars.

Table 5 provides information on which substances students have used with electronic vapor products in their lifetime. Most students who have used electronic vapor products (56.8%) reported using them with tobacco/nicotine. Male students and students aged 21 or over were more likely than female or students under 21 to use them with this substance. Over one-fourth of the students who have used electronic vapor products (29.8%) have used them with marijuana/THC, including over one-third of the male students (35.5%).

Table 4. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students		Gender			Age		
	Indiana	U.S. ^a	Male	Female		Under 21	21 or older	
Alcohol	62.7	63.2	64.7	61.6	*	52.0	74.0	*
Marijuana	19.6	21.1	23.6	17.3	*	21.2	18.0	*
Cigarettes	13.0	11.3	17.2	10.5	*	10.5	15.6	*
Electronic vapor products	10.4	--	14.6	7.9	*	11.4	9.4	*
Cigars	8.0	--	14.3	4.2	*	8.6	7.3	*
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	7.8	--	9.7	6.6	*	7.6	8.0	
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	4.3	--	10.2	0.8	*	3.8	4.8	*
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	5.2	--	7.7	3.8	*	5.3	5.1	
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	2.3	--	3.2	1.7	*	2.2	2.4	
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	2.2	--	3.4	1.4	*	2.3	2.1	
Hallucinogens	2.5	1.4	4.0	1.5	*	2.6	2.3	
Cocaine	1.9	1.5	3.0	1.2	*	1.8	2.1	
Inhalants	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	*	0.5	0.6	
Heroin	0.2	§	0.3	0.0	*	0.1	0.2	
Methamphetamine	0.2	§	0.4	0.1	*	0.1	0.3	
Other illegal drugs	0.6	--	1.0	0.3	*	0.6	0.5	

^a National data are from the 2015 Monitoring the Future Survey (Johnston et al., 2016). "--" indicates that no national data is available, "§" indicates a prevalence rate of less than 0.05%.

* $p < .05$

Table 5. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Electronic Vapor Products for Selected Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Nicotine	56.8	61.4	52.3 *	49.9	65.4 *
THC	29.8	35.5	24.6 *	29.5	30.2
Alcohol	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.8
Other	11.1	8.9	13.0 *	13.7	7.7 *

Note. Out of students who reported using electronic vapor products ever (n = 3,066).

* $p < .05$

INITIATION OF SUBSTANCE USE

For most of the substances investigated in the survey, the majority of students who have used that substance first did so before entering college. However, almost half of the students first initiated use of electronic vapor products and prescription sedatives after starting college (48.6% and 49.0%, respectively). More than half first used hallucinogens and prescription stimulants after starting college (54.3% and 56.9%, respectively), and approximately two-thirds of the students who have used cocaine (65.4%) first did so after entering college. A larger percentage of female students reported first use after entering college for most substances.

Table 6. Percentage of Students Who Initiated Use of Substance After Starting College, by Gender, 2016

Reason	All Students	Gender	
		Male	Female
Alcohol	32.7	29.5	34.6
Marijuana	30.6	26.2	33.8
Cigarettes	30.5	31.6	29.6
Electronic vapor products	48.6	45.1	51.7
Cigars	28.5	24.9	33.9
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	37.8	35.2	39.7
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	25.3	25.1	26.0
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	56.9	55.6	58.2
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	35.6	35.1	36.0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	49.0	52.8	43.6
Hallucinogens	54.3	54.6	53.7
Cocaine	65.4	67.1	62.7
Inhalants	39.2	44.3	32.0
Heroin	35.6	34.6	36.8
Methamphetamine	28.6	31.3	22.0
Other illegal drugs	40.7	40.7	41.1

Note. Out of students who reported ever having used that substance.

LEVELS OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION

Binge drinking was defined in the Indiana College Substance Use Survey as four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students. This gender-specific standard follows the definition established by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA, 2004). College students are more likely to drink alcohol and to binge drink than non-college peers (Johnston et al., 2016). Students who binge drink experience significantly more adverse consequences than those who do not. One study found that college students who binge drank occasionally were five times more likely to experience five or more alcohol-related problems compared to students who did not binge drink. Students who were frequent binge drinkers (binge drinking three or more times in the past two weeks) were 4 to 15 times more likely to experience a particular problem than non-binge drinkers (Wechsler, Kuo, Lee, & Dowdall, 2000).

Over one-third of the surveyed students (35.7%) reported binge drinking in the past two weeks, with 40.3% of the male students reporting the behavior compared to 33.0% of the female students (Table 7). Older students were more likely to report binge drinking (40.2%) than the underage students (31.4%). While similar percentages of male and female students reported binge drinking once or twice in the past two weeks (23.2% and 22.5%, respectively), male students were more likely to report binge drinking three or more times (17.1% vs. 10.5% of female students) (see Figure 1).

A new item on the 2016 survey asked students how many drinks they typically have on those occasions when they drink alcohol. Female students were more likely to report typically drinking between one and five drinks on the occasions when they drink alcohol (86.1% compared to 63.9% of male students), while over one-third of the male students (36.2%) reported typically drinking more than five drinks, compared to 13.9% of female students (see Table 8 and Figure 2).

Table 7. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

All Students		Gender			Age	
Indiana	U.S.	Male	Female	*	Under 21	21 or older
35.7	31.9	40.3	33.0	*	31.4	40.2 *

Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming four or more drinks in one sitting for female students and five or more drinks in one sitting for male students.

^a National data are from the 2015 Monitoring the Future Survey (Johnston et al., 2016). The MTF survey defined binge drinking as consuming 5 or more drinks in a row in the last two weeks, regardless of gender.

* $p < .05$

Figure 1. Percentage of Students Who Binge Drank Select Number of Times in the Past Two Weeks, By Gender, 2016.

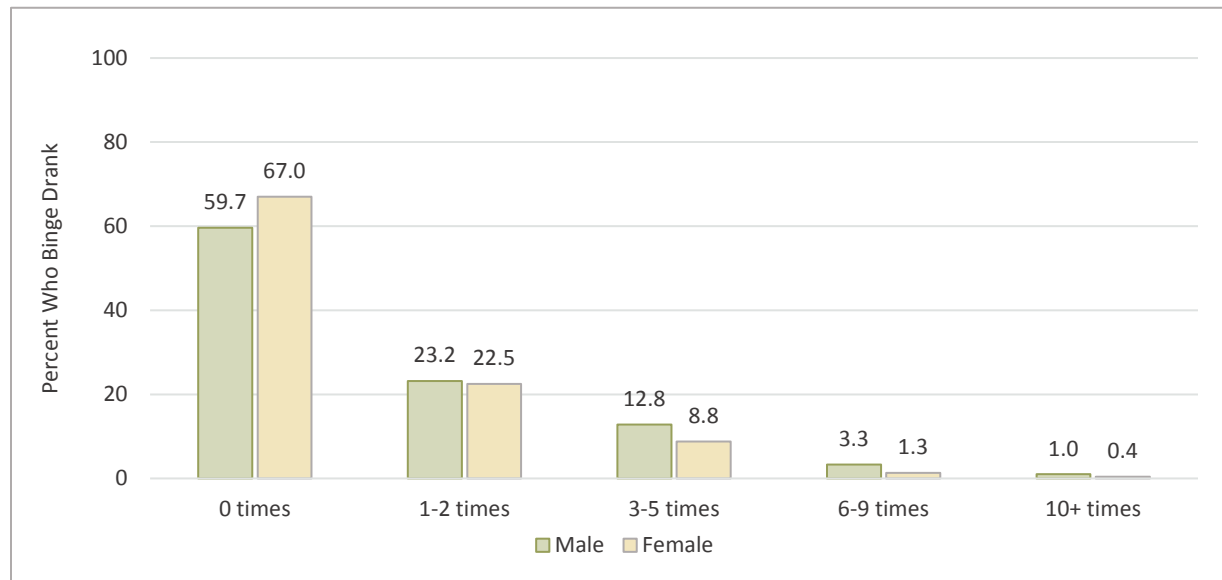
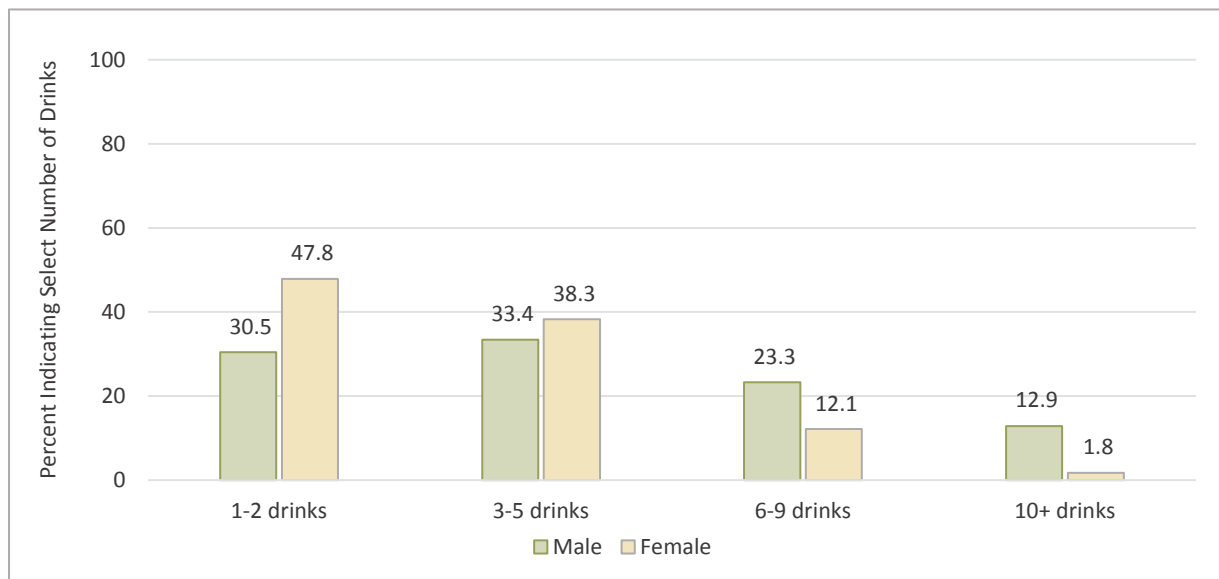


Table 8. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Typically Consume When They Drink Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	3.8	4.9	3.2	4.2	3.6
Standard Deviation	2.8	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.7

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942). Range = 0-15.

Figure 2. Percentage of Students Who Typically Consume Select Number of Drinks on Occasions When They Drink Alcohol, by Gender, 2016



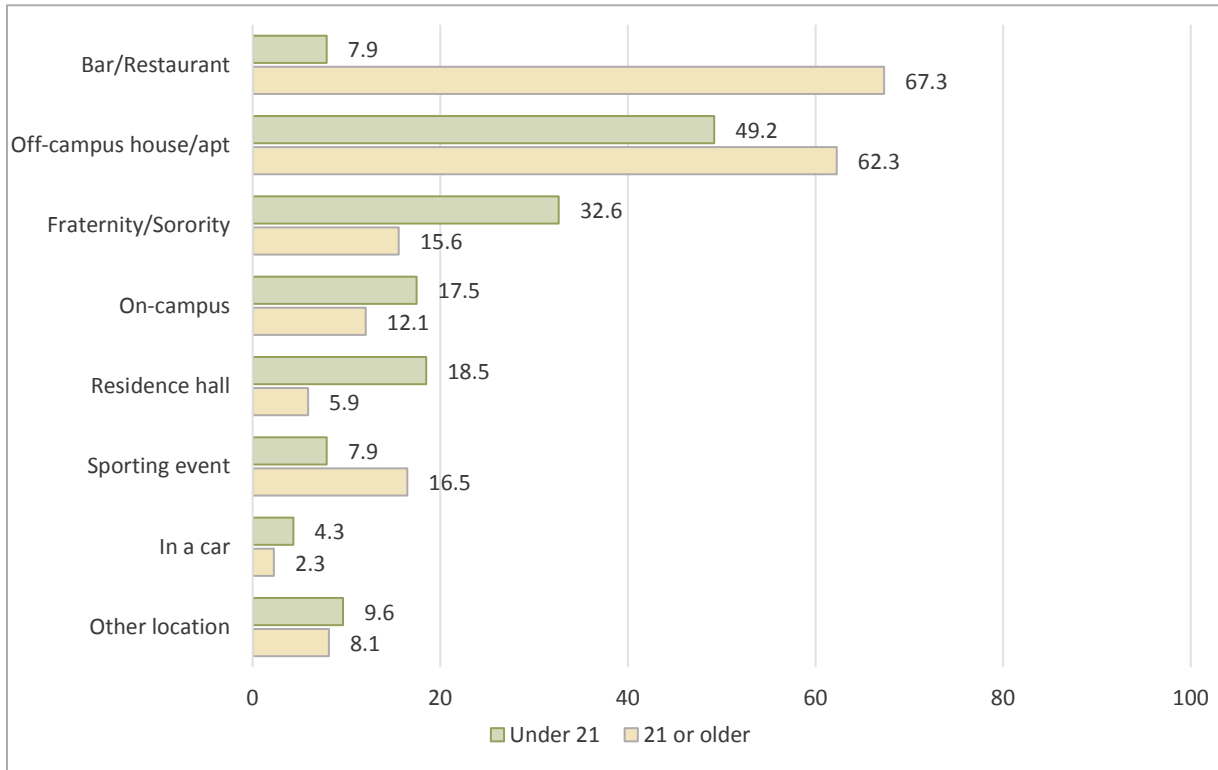
Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942).

LOCATION AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE

Of the students 21 years of age or older who have consumed alcohol, approximately two-thirds reported drinking alcohol “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” at bars or restaurants (67.3%) and off-campus houses or apartments (62.3%) in the past year. Less than one in six reported drinking alcohol “sometimes” or more frequently at the other locations investigated on the survey. For underage students, off-campus houses or apartments was the most common location for drinking alcohol, with approximately half of the underage students who have consumed alcohol (49.2%) reporting drinking alcohol there in the past year “sometimes”, “often”, or “always”. A third of the underage students (32.6%) reported drinking alcohol at a fraternity or sorority and one-sixth (18.5%) consumed alcohol at a residence hall “sometimes” or more frequently (see Figure 3).

Most of the students who have consumed alcohol (62.6%) indicated that they drink liquor “sometimes”, “often”, or “always”, and approximately half (49.0%) reported that they drink beer that frequently. Slightly less (46.1%) reported drinking wine “sometimes” or more frequently. Male students were more likely to report drinking liquor that frequently, and much more likely to report drinking beer, while a higher percentage of female students indicated drinking wine and malt beverages. Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to report drinking beer and wine “sometimes”, “often”, or “always”, while a higher percentage of students under 21 reported drinking the other types of alcohol (see Table 9).

Figure 3. Percentage of Students Who Reported Drinking Alcohol at Select Locations in the Past Year, by Age, 2016



Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942). Responses of drinking alcohol at select location “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

Table 9. Percentage of Students Who Consumed Select Type of Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Type	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Liquor	62.6	67.3	59.9	64.5	61.0
Beer	49.0	67.9	37.6	42.7	54.3
Wine	46.1	30.5	55.3	38.8	52.2
Malt beverages	32.1	21.6	38.3	36.4	28.4
High alcohol drinks	12.0	14.2	10.7	14.3	10.0
Other	10.0	11.0	9.4	10.1	9.8

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942). Responses of drinking select type of alcohol “sometimes,” “often,” or “always” are included.

REASONS FOR ALCOHOL USE

The most common reason students selected for drinking alcohol was “to have a good time with friends”. Over four-fifths of the students who have drunk alcohol (83.7%) indicated that they drank it for this reason, with very little variation between genders or age categories. “To relax” was the next most commonly cited reason for drinking alcohol, with over half of the students (56.5%) reporting it as a reason they chose to drink. Students 21 years of age or older were more likely to drink for this reason (61.2%) than underage students (51.1%). Almost one-quarter of the male students (23.1%) reported drinking “because of boredom”, compared to 14.2% of female students. Approximately one-third of the underage students (32.5%) reported drinking “to experiment”, and approximately two percent of the students (1.7%) reported drinking “because I’m hooked”, ranging from 1.3% of the female students to 2.4% of the male students (see Table 10).

Table 10. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Reasons for Drinking Alcohol in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Reason	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
To have a good time with friends	83.7	85.3	82.8	84.0	83.5
To relax	56.5	55.9	56.9	51.1	61.2
To experiment	23.3	21.9	24.1	32.5	15.4
Because of boredom	17.5	23.1	14.2	19.2	16.1
To get away from my problems	13.7	12.5	14.3	15.6	12.0
Because of anger/frustration	11.7	11.2	12.0	11.4	11.9
To get through the day	4.3	5.3	3.7	3.9	4.6
Because I'm hooked	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.8

Note: Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942).

CONSEQUENCES OF ALCOHOL USE

Consequences resulting from alcohol use include violence, unintentional injuries, risky sexual behavior, diminished academic performance, and use of other drugs. Many times the negative consequences from college students' alcohol use affect not only the individuals consuming the alcohol but those around them as well (NIAAA, 2004/2005; Wechsler & Nelson, 2008). Researchers estimated that alcohol-related problems experienced by 18-24 year old U.S. college students in 2005 included 1,825 student deaths from alcohol-related injuries and approximately 599,000 unintentional injuries while under the influence of alcohol. The researchers estimated the level of violence associated with alcohol use by college students to be approximately 696,000 students assaulted by other students who had been drinking, including 97,000 sexual assaults (Hingson, Zha, & Weitzman, 2009).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked students to indicate the number of times they experienced select consequences due to their drinking. Over half of the students who drank alcohol in the past year (57.1%) reported having had a hangover, and over one-fourth (26.9%) reported blacking out (forgetting where they were or what they did). One-quarter of the students reported feeling bad about their drinking and doing something they later regretted (25.4% and 25.2%, respectively). One in six of the students (17.4%) reported engaging in unprotected sexual intercourse, and one in seven (14.4%) reported missing class or an assignment as a result of their drinking. Approximately one in nine of the students (11.5%) reported that they had driven a car while under the influence in the past year.

Male students were more likely to report experiencing most of the consequences, with over three-fifths of the male students having a hangover (61.1%), and almost one-third (32.9%) blacking out in the past year. Almost one-fifth of the male students who drank alcohol in the past year (18.0%) reported missing class or an assignment as a result of their drinking (see Table 11).

Almost seven percent of the students reported experiencing unwanted sexual activity, including oral and anal sex, and intercourse, while under the influence of alcohol in the past year. The rates of experiencing unwanted sexual activity ranged from 5.3% of male students to 7.8% of female students. Students under 21 years of age were more likely to report experiencing it (8.4% compared to 5.5% of students 21 years or older). Less than one percent of the students (0.7%) reported taking advantage of someone sexually while they were under the influence of alcohol, ranging from 1.2% of male students to 0.4% of female students (see Table 12).

Beginning this year, the Indiana College Substance Use Survey investigated the level of consequences experienced by students as a result of another student's consumption of alcohol. Almost

half of the students who participated in the survey (46.6%) reported that they had taken care of another student in the past year who had drunk too much alcohol. One-third of the students reported that they had acted as a designated driver (33.0%) or had their studying or sleep interrupted (32.4%) because of another student's consumption of alcohol. Over one-fifth (22.1%) had found vomit in the halls or other areas of their residence in the past year (see Table 13).

Table 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Drinking Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Had a hangover	57.1	61.1	54.8	55.8	58.3
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	26.9	32.9	23.3	29.6	24.7
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	25.4	25.0	25.6	27.3	23.8
Did something you later regretted	25.2	27.0	24.2	27.5	23.3
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	17.4	18.5	16.8	16.9	17.8
Missed class or an assignment	14.4	18.0	12.1	14.0	14.6
Driven a car while under the influence	11.5	14.5	9.6	9.2	13.4
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	11.0	12.4	10.1	12.2	9.9
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	10.2	12.0	9.2	10.5	10.0
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	10.9	11.4	10.6	11.2	10.6
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	4.2	5.9	3.2	5.9	2.7
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	4.0	7.4	2.0	4.1	4.0
Gotten into trouble at work or college because of drinking	3.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	2.5
Been ticketed	2.5	4.3	1.5	3.5	1.7
Been arrested for drunk driving	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942).

Table 12. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Sexual Acts in the Past Year While Under the Influence of Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Experienced unwanted sexual activity	6.8	5.3	7.8	8.4	5.5
Took advantage of someone sexually	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7

Note. Out of students who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 7,942).

Table 13. Percentage of Students Who Reported Experiencing Select Consequences in the Past Year as a Result of Someone Else's Drinking, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	46.6	48.1	45.7	50.8	42.2
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	32.4	30.8	33.3	35.9	28.9
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	33.0	34.0	32.5	32.1	33.9
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	22.1	27.5	18.9	26.7	17.3
Had your belongings or property damaged	13.3	16.5	11.4	13.0	13.6

RISK FACTORS

ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY

The ease with which underage youth can obtain alcohol is correlated with increased levels of drinking (Treno, Ponicki, Remer & Gruenewald, 2008; Wechsler, Lee, Nelson, & Kuo, 2002). College students under 21 routinely report that alcohol is easy to obtain from a variety of sources (Brown, Matousek, & Radue, 2009; Fabian, Toomey, Lenk, & Erickson, 2008). The Indiana survey asked underage students who drink alcohol to identify the ways they obtained it in the past year. Over sixty percent of the students (61.2%) reported that they got alcohol “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” from friends who were 21 years of age or older. Over a third of the underage students (34.5%) indicated off-campus parties and 29.9% reported obtaining alcohol at fraternities or sororities. These data highlight the substantial role that older friends and acquaintances play in how underage students obtain alcohol, and underscore the importance of targeting this group when trying to reduce underage students’ access to alcohol (see Figure 4).

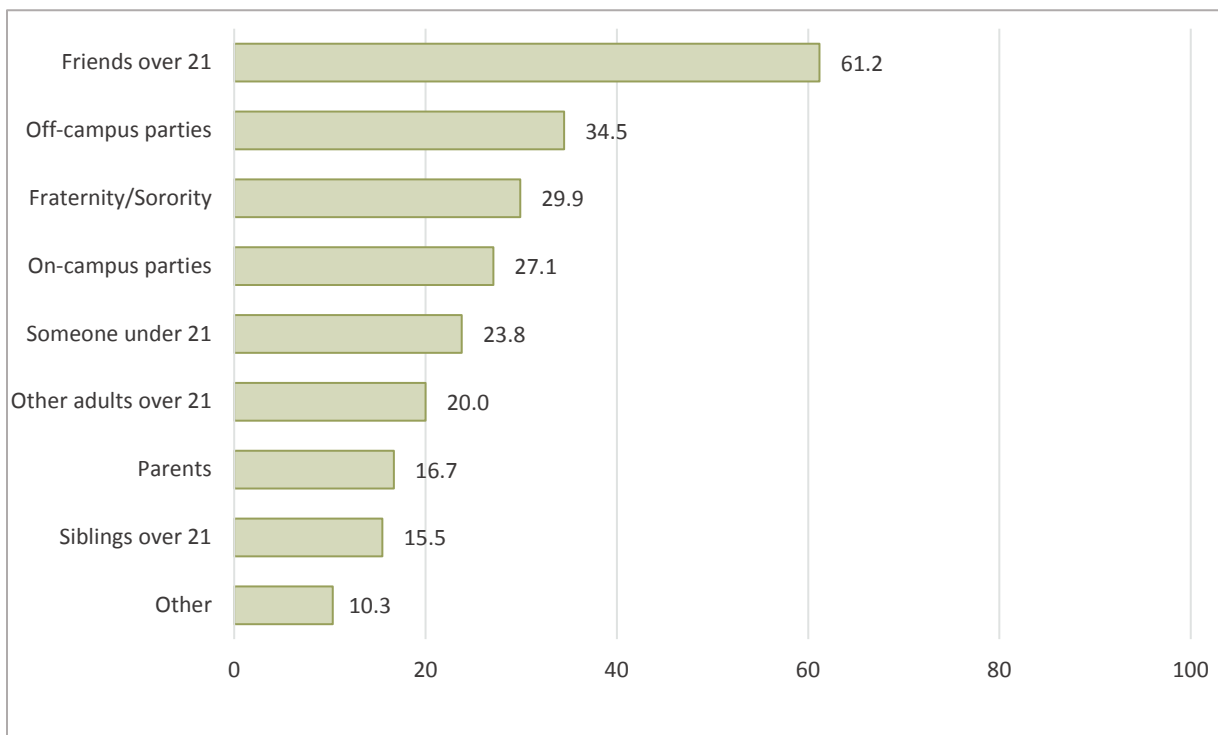
Students under 21 who drank alcohol were asked if they had purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year, with 16.3% of the male students and 9.9% of the female students reporting that they had (see Figure 5). Of those students, over two-thirds of the male students (69.7%) and 57.2% of the female students reported that they purchased it without being asked for ID, which was the most common method that underage students used to buy alcohol directly from a retailer. Approximately half of the students who had purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year used a fake ID, ranging from 44.9% of female students to 50.3% of male students. Almost twice as many female students reported using someone else’s ID (42.0% compared to 24.7% of male students) (see Figure 6).

Figure 7 shows the locations at which underage students reported purchasing alcohol. Three-quarters of the students who purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year did so at a bar, and approximately two-thirds purchased alcohol at a restaurant. Male students were more likely to report purchasing alcohol at the other locations queried on the survey. Approximately half of the male students reported purchasing alcohol from a liquor store and a grocery store, compared to approximately one-third of the female students.

Underage students were asked how likely they think it is for an underage student to be ticketed or arrested if they were drinking alcohol in various locations. Less than one-fourth of the students (22.1%) thought it was somewhat or very likely that a student would be ticketed if drinking at off-campus

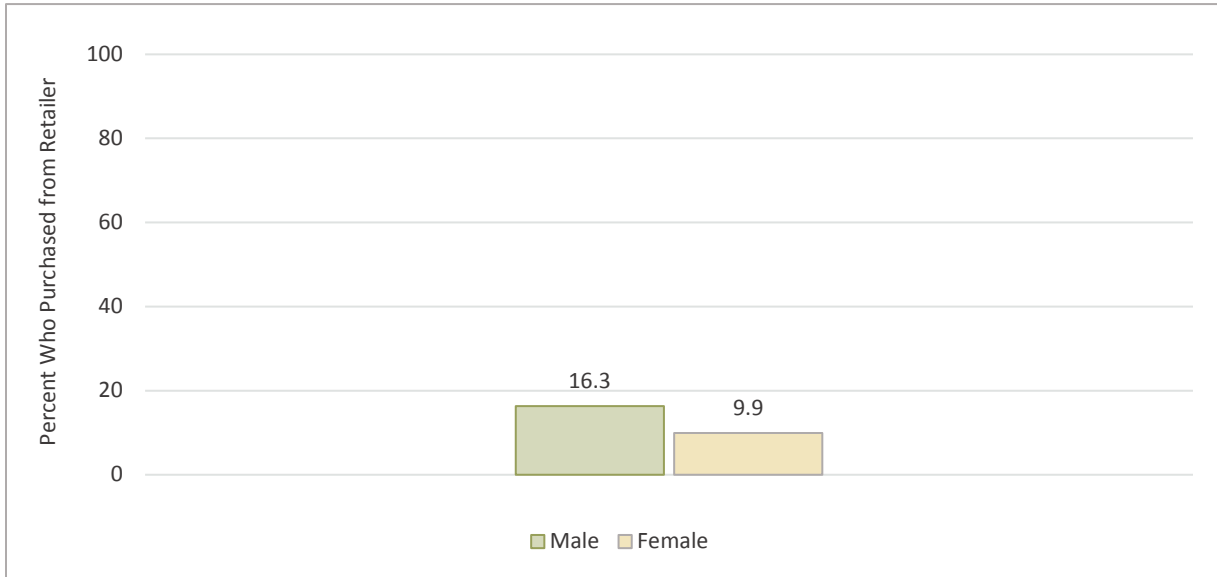
housing, and slightly more (28.0%) thought an underage student would be ticketed if drinking at an off-campus party. Slightly more than half of the students thought an underage student would be ticketed if drinking at on-campus housing, on-campus parties, or athletic events (see Table 14).

Figure 4. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Obtained Alcohol from Select Sources, 2016



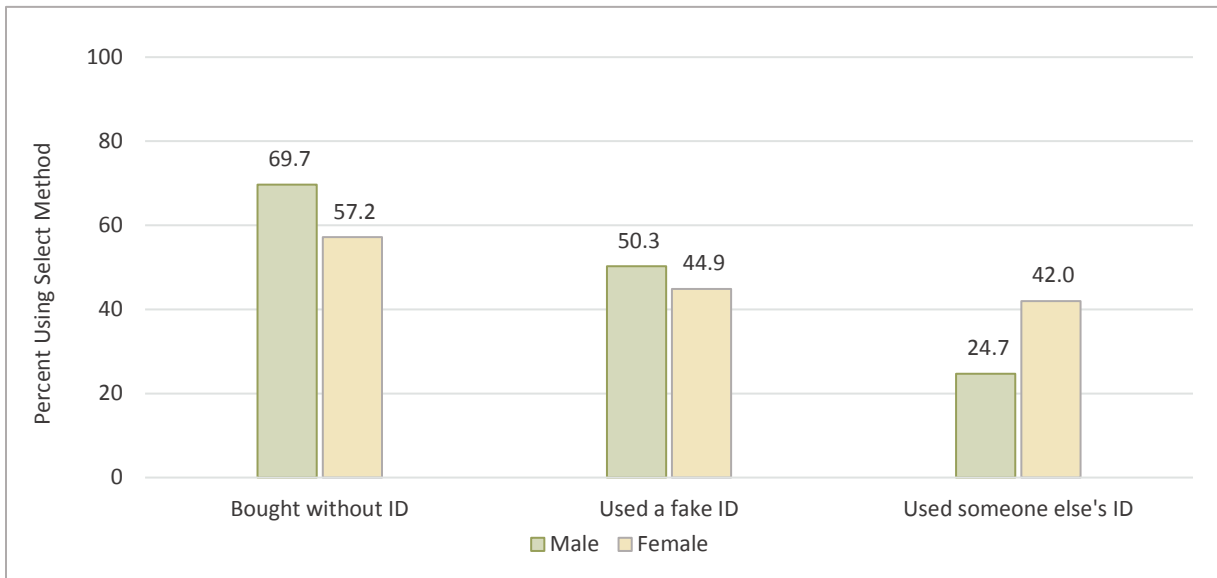
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 3,657). Responses of obtaining alcohol from select source “sometimes”, “often”, or “always” are included.

Figure 5. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer in the Past Year, by Gender, 2016



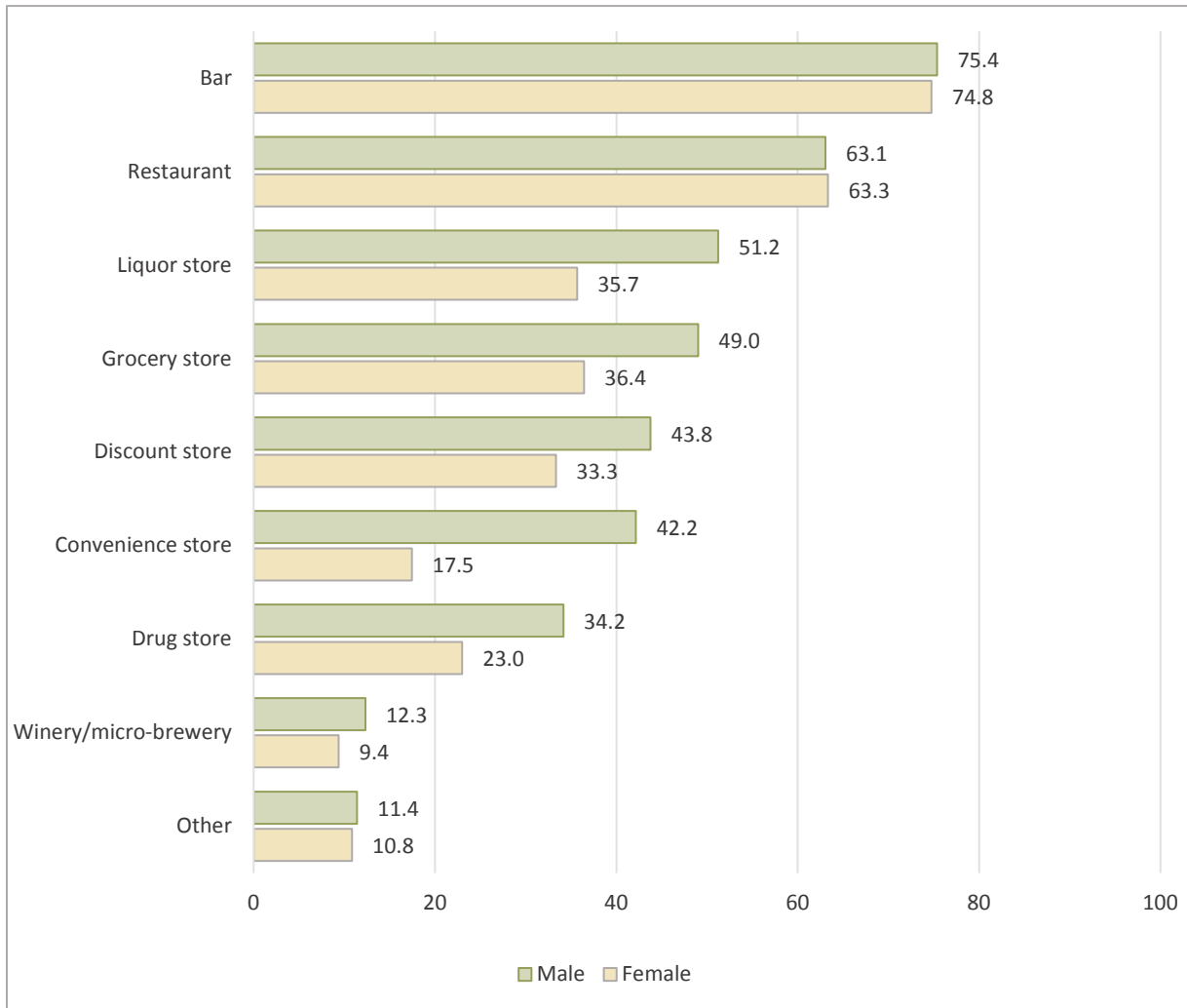
Note. Out of students under 21 who reported ever drinking alcohol (n = 3,657).

Figure 6. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer Using Select Methods, by Gender, 2016



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 420).

Figure 7. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from Retailers, Who Have Purchased at Select Retailers, 2016



Note: Out of students under 21 who have purchased alcohol from a retailer in the past year (n = 420).

Table 14. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Think an Underage Student Who Drinks Alcohol at Select Locations Would Be Ticketed, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2016

Location	All Students	Gender	
		Male	Female
On-campus housing	54.8	50.0	57.8
Off-campus housing	22.1	19.3	23.8
On-campus party	55.6	50.9	58.5
Off-campus party	28.0	25.0	29.6
Athletic event	56.6	52.7	58.9
Other places in the community	44.2	40.2	46.6

Note: n = 5,094. Responses of "Very Likely" or "Somewhat Likely" are included.

PERCEPTION OF PEER BEHAVIORS AND BELIEFS

Many college students overestimate both the amount of drinking and drug use, and the approval of use by their peers (Borsari & Carey, 2003; Martens et al., 2006). These misperceptions correlate with the student's own drinking and drug use levels. Students who believe their peers drink or use drugs are more likely to drink or use drugs themselves (Kilmer et al., 2006; Neighbors, Lee, Lewis, Fossos, & Larimer, 2007; Perkins, Haines, & Rice, 2005).

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey asked students to estimate the percentage of students at their school who used alcohol in the past month. While approximately three-fifths of the students who participated in the survey (62.7%) consumed alcohol in the past month, over one-third of the students (37.6%) believed that 70% or more of the students at their school consumed alcohol in the past month (see Table 15).

The survey also asked students how many alcoholic drinks they thought the typical student at their school had the last time he or she partied/socialized. Students could provide any number between 0 – 30. The average of the responses was 4.4 drinks (see Table 16). Almost half of the male students (48.4%) and approximately two-fifths of the female students (41.2%) believed the typical student drank five or more alcoholic drinks the last time he or she partied/socialized, which is above the threshold for binge drinking. However, the majority of students did not report binge drinking in the two weeks prior to the survey, with 40.3% of male students and 33.0% of female students reporting binge drinking (see Figure 8).

The survey also asked participants how they thought their close friends would feel if they used certain substances. Less than half of the students (44.0%) thought their peers would disapprove (somewhat or strongly) if they had five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting. Slightly more than half (55.4%) thought their friends would disapprove if they used marijuana. A much larger percentage (82.0%) thought their friends would disapprove if they used prescription medication not prescribed to them. Male students were much less likely to believe their close friends would disapprove of their substance use. Approximately one-third of male students (34.0%) thought their friends would disapprove if they consumed five or more drinks in one sitting, and half (49.8%) thought they would disapprove of marijuana use (see Table 17).

Table 15. Perceived Percentage of Students at Your School Who Used Alcohol in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics of Respondent, 2016

Perceived percent who use alcohol	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
0% - 25%	16.0	15.9	16.0	18.5	13.3
30% - 55%	30.2	30.7	29.9	32.0	28.3
60% - 65%	16.2	17.0	15.7	15.8	16.7
70% - 100%	37.6	36.4	38.4	33.7	41.7

Table 16. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.6
Standard Deviation	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5

Figure 8. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Drinks They Think the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Gender, 2016

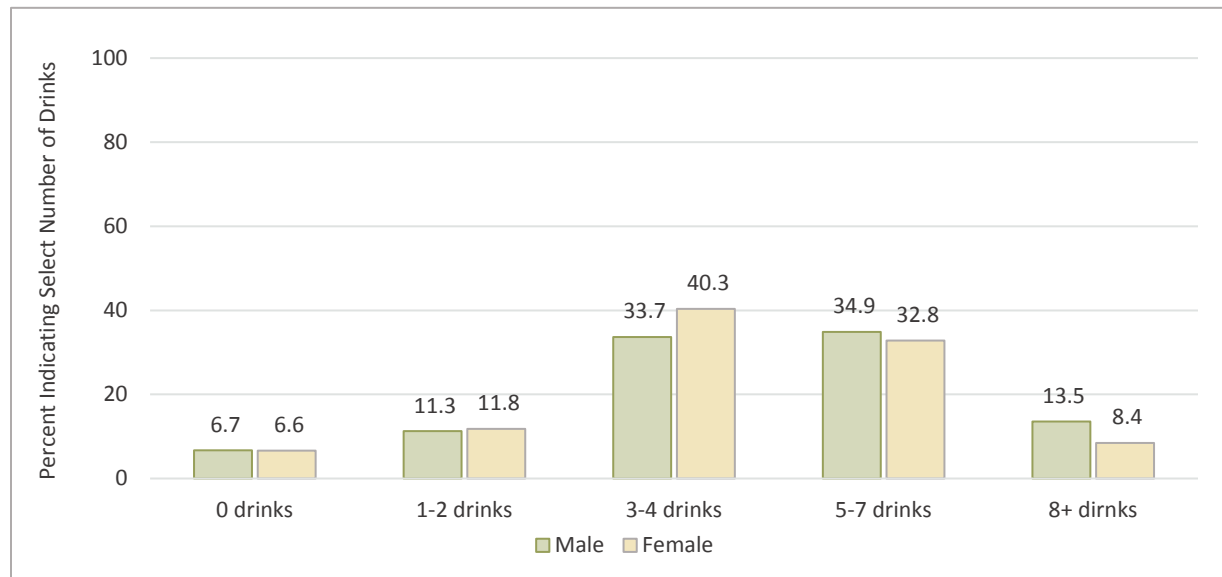


Table 17. Percentage of Students Who Thought Their Close Friends Would Disapprove of Their Use of Select Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	44.0	34.0	49.9	47.0	41.0
Using marijuana	55.4	49.8	58.7	54.7	56.1
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	82.0	75.4	85.9	83.1	80.8

Note: Responses of “Strongly Disapprove” or “Somewhat Disapprove” are included.

MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health problems are widespread among college students, and most college counseling professionals believe that the number of students with significant mental health needs is increasing (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration [SAMHSA], 2007b). Several aspects of college life can contribute to emotional distress experienced during this period, including transitioning from high school to college, exposure to new social situations, and heightened academic performance expectations. Mental health problems that increase during this age period include depression, anxiety, suicidal ideation, and delinquent behaviors (Brown et al., 2008). According to the Suicide Prevention Resource Center, one-fifth of college students experience a mental illness, and an increasing number of students are receiving mental health services before starting their college careers (Suicide Prevention Resource Center, 2004). Self-report surveys reveal that over half of college students have experienced feelings of depression or hopelessness, 10% have considered suicide, and 1% has attempted it. Over 1,000 college students die by suicide each year (SAMHSA, 2007b). Depression and anxiety increase the risk for alcohol involvement and related problems. There is some evidence to suggest this linkage may be bidirectional; intensive and protracted substance use may be a factor in the development of depression and anxiety (Moritsugu & Li, 2008; SAMHSA, 2007a).

Three questions to assess mental health status were asked on the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Students were asked on how many days in the past month their mental health was not good, including experiencing stress, depression, or problems with emotions. The average response was 6.9 days. Female students reported more mentally unhealthy days (average of 7.7 days compared to an average of 5.4 days for male students) (see Table 18). Almost twice as many female students reported experiencing poor mental health on more than 10 days in the past month (21.9%) compared to 12.4% of male students (see Figure 8).

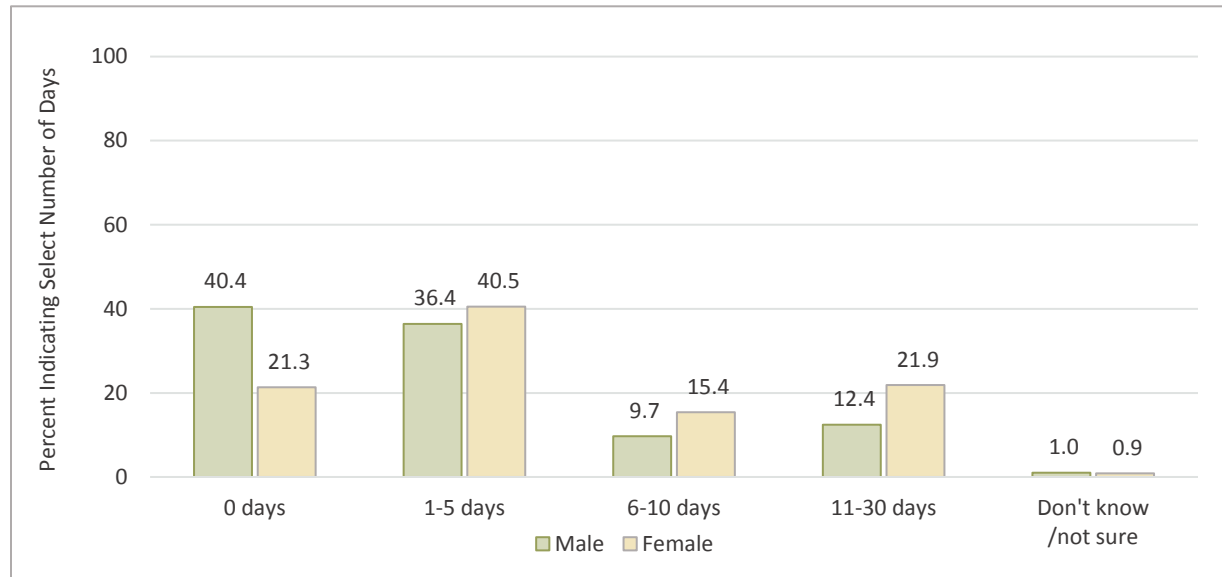
One in five of the students (21.2%) indicated that they had experienced a period of significant sadness/hopelessness that lasted for two or more weeks in the past year. Female students and students under 21 years of age reported higher rates of experiencing this level of depressed emotions. Seven percent of the students (7.1%) reported having seriously considered attempting suicide in the past year, ranging from 5.3% of male students to 7.9% of female students, and from 5.9% of students 21 years of age or older to 8.3% of students under 21 (see Table 19).

Table 18. Mean Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days During the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Mean	6.9	5.4	7.7	7.3	6.5
Standard Deviation	11.7	11.7	11.5	12.2	11.3

Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Figure 9. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Days During Past Month That Their Mental Health Was Not Good, by Gender, 2016



Note. Survey question: “Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

Table 19. Percentage of Students Who Reported Feeling Sadness or Suicidal Ideation in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Felt sad or hopeless	21.2	15.9	24.0	22.5	19.8
Seriously considered attempting suicide	7.1	5.3	7.9	8.3	5.9

Note: Sadness survey question: “During the past 12 months did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?”

GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

Opportunities for gambling in Indiana were first legalized in 1989. They include numerous lottery games administered by the State of Indiana Hoosier Lottery, river boat casinos, one land-based casino, and two racinos that combine horse tracks and casino games. Online gambling and the growth in popularity of poker and fantasy sports have added to the current environment of gambling. A recent national survey of 18-21 year olds found that 75% of the college students reported gambling in the past year, which was similar to the rate reported by the non-college young adults surveyed. The rate of frequent gambling (weekly or more) was lower for U.S. college students (18%) than their non-college peers (25%). Male college students reported significantly higher prevalence rates of gambling (83% vs. 67%) and frequent gambling (31% vs. 6%) than the female students (Barnes, Welge, Hoffman & Tidwell, 2010).

Over half of the male students who participated in the Indiana survey (54.5%) and 39.4% of the female students reported participating in some form of gambling in the past year (see Figure 10). The most common form of gambling reported by students was playing the lottery (32.9%), followed by participating in personal challenges or dares for monetary or other gain (12.6%) (see Table 20).

Male students in the Indiana survey reported higher rates of gambling than female students for all gambling behaviors investigated, except bingo. Almost two in five of the male students (37.7%) reported playing the lottery in the past year compared to 30.1% of the female students. Male students were much more likely to report gambling on sports (23.1%) and card games (21.5%). Rates of gambling were fairly similar among age categories, except for gambling at a casino, where 17.8% of students 21 years of age or older reported gambling in the past year. Older students also had a slighter higher rate of playing the lottery (36.3% compared to 29.5% of students under 21). Younger students were more likely to report gambling on personal challenges or dares (14.2%) (see Table 20).

Students were asked how frequently they gambled to assess the level of excessive gambling. Not more than one percent of the students reported participating in any of the gambling behaviors once a week or more often in the past year (see Figure 11).

The most frequent location that female students reported for gambling (other than online or playing the lottery) was at a casino (32.3%), followed by an apartment or house (22.0%). The most frequent location reported by male students was reversed, with 32.0% reporting an apartment or house and 22.6% reporting a casino (see Figure 12).

Over one-fourth of the male students (25.7%) and 12.0% of female students reported experiencing at least one negative consequence as a result of their gambling (see Figure 10). The most common negative consequence of gambling reported by Indiana students was the loss of possessions or money (15.4%) ranging from 9.4% of female students to 22.6% of male students. Approximately one in twenty of the students who gambled in the past year (5.2%) reported feeling bad about their gambling (see Table 21).

Figure 10. Percentage of Students Who Reported Any Gambling Behaviors or Consequences in the Past Year, by Gender, 2016



Table 20. Percentage of Students Who Reported Select Gambling Behaviors in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Lottery	32.9	37.7	30.1	29.5	36.3
Personal challenges/dares	12.6	17.5	9.7	14.2	10.9
Card games	11.3	21.5	5.3	10.1	12.6
Sports	11.0	23.1	4.0	10.6	11.5
At a casino	10.1	13.2	8.3	2.7	17.8
Personal games of skill	9.0	17.9	3.8	8.7	9.3
Bingo	4.3	3.5	4.7	3.7	4.8
Online gambling	1.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.4
At informal locations	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.9
Bet/gambled in other ways	3.8	7.2	1.8	3.8	3.8

Figure 11. Percentage of Students Who Reported Weekly or More Frequent Gambling in Select Gambling Categories in the Past Year, 2016

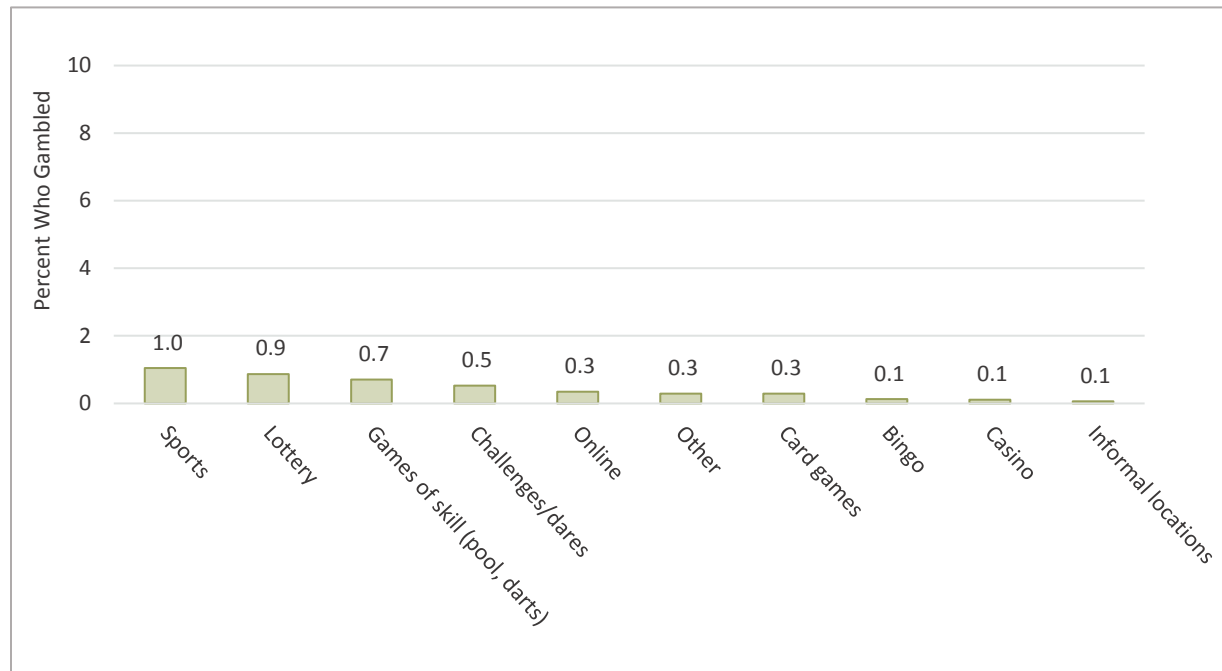
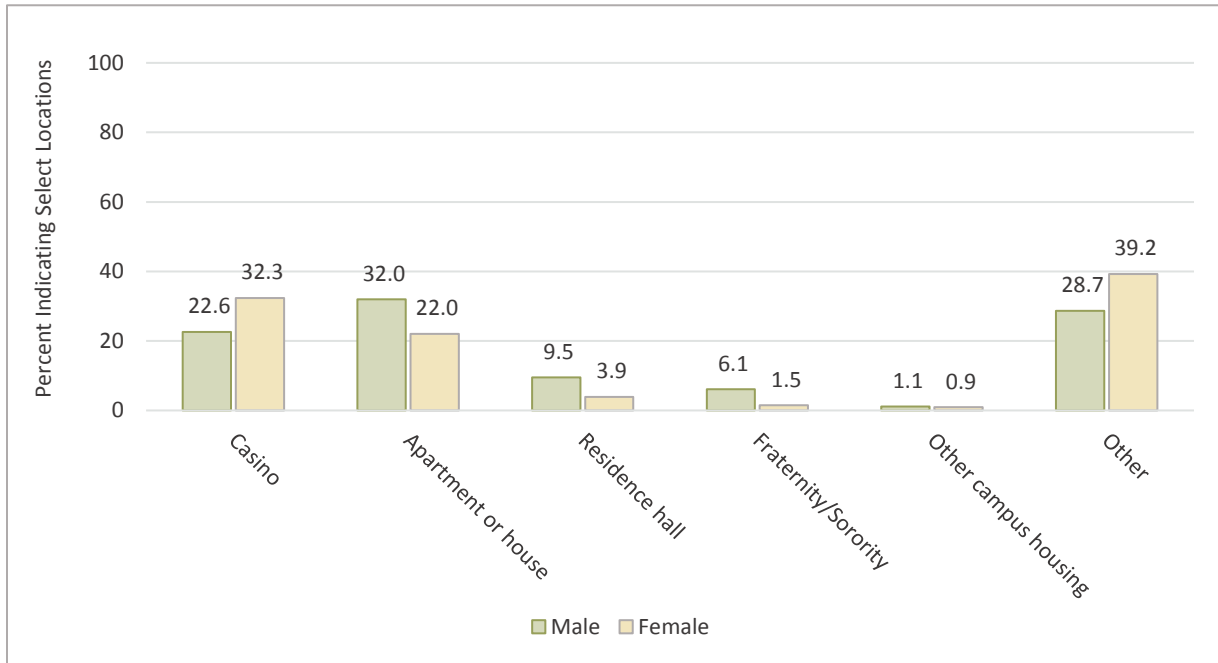


Figure 12. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Locations as Their Most Frequent Gambling Location, by Gender, 2016



Note. Does not include students who only gambled online or playing the lottery (n = 2,431).

Table 21. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Gambling, 2016

Substance	All Students	Gender		Age	
		Male	Female	Under 21	21 or older
Lost possessions or money	15.4	22.6	9.4	16.2	14.8
Felt bad about gambling	5.2	7.2	3.4	4.4	5.8
Issues with friends and family	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.4
Academic problems	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.1
Poor health	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.3
Issues with legal system	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.7

Note: n = 4,459.

CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

Almost two-thirds of the survey respondents are female (62.3%) and slightly more than half (51.5%) were under 21 years of age. Over four-fifths of the students (84.6%) are White and most (94.7%) are non-Hispanic. Approximately one-quarter of the respondents were freshmen (26.7%), and approximately one-fifth were sophomores (21.0%), juniors (21.8%), and seniors (18.9%). Over ninety percent (93.8%) were full-time students, and 45.8% lived on-campus. One-fifth of the students (20.7%) were members of a fraternity or sorority.

Table 22. Demographic Characteristics of Survey Participants, 2016

	Frequency	Percent
Gender		
Male	3,700	37.4
Female	6,167	62.3
Transgender	31	0.3
Age		
Under 21	5,094	51.5
21 or older	4,804	48.5
Race		
White	8,376	84.6
Black/African American	535	5.4
Asian	366	3.7
Native American/Alaskan Native	31	0.3
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	23	0.2
More than one race	308	3.1
Other	236	2.4
No answer	23	0.2
Ethnicity		
Hispanic	501	5.1
Non-Hispanic	9,374	94.7
No answer	23	0.2

Table 22 (continued)

	Frequency	Percent
Classification		
1 st year undergraduate	2,646	26.7
2 nd year undergraduate	2,074	21.0
3 rd year undergraduate	2,155	21.8
4 th year undergraduate	1,873	18.9
5 th year or more undergraduate	477	4.8
Grad/professional	573	5.8
Not seeking degree	20	0.2
Other	40	0.4
No answer	40	0.4
Student status		
Full-time	9,282	93.8
Part-time	609	6.2
No answer	7	0.1
Location of residence		
Fraternity/sorority house	693	7.0
Campus residence hall	3,631	36.7
Other on-campus housing	901	9.1
Off-campus	4,642	46.9
No answer	31	0.3
Greek affiliation		
Yes	2,053	20.7
No	7,822	79.0
No answer	23	0.2

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FREQUENCY TABLES

		Age			Cumulative
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Percent
Valid	18	1070	10.8	10.8	10.8
	19	2113	21.3	21.3	32.2
	20	1911	19.3	19.3	51.5
	21	1841	18.6	18.6	70.1
	22	1228	12.4	12.4	82.5
	23	391	4.0	4.0	86.4
	24	214	2.2	2.2	88.6
	25	157	1.6	1.6	90.2
	26 or older	973	9.8	9.8	100.0
	Total	9898	100.0	100.0	

		Ethnicity			Cumulative
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Percent
Valid	Hispanic	501	5.1	5.1	5.1
	Non-Hispanic	9374	94.7	94.9	100.0
	Total	9875	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	23	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

		Race			Cumulative
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Percent
Valid	White	8376	84.6	84.8	84.8
	Black/African-American	535	5.4	5.4	90.2
	Asian	366	3.7	3.7	93.9
	Native American/Alaskan Native	31	.3	.3	94.3
	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	23	.2	.2	94.5
	More than one race	308	3.1	3.1	97.6
	Other	236	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	9875	99.8	100.0	
	Missing	System	23	.2	
Total		9898	100.0		

Gender

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Male	3700	37.4	37.4	37.4
	Female	6167	62.3	62.3	99.7
	Transgender	31	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9898	100.0	100.0	

Sexual orientation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Heterosexual or straight	9012	91.0	91.3	91.3
	Homosexual, gay, lesbian, queer	263	2.7	2.7	93.9
	Bisexual	370	3.7	3.7	97.7
	Other	116	1.2	1.2	98.8
	Don't Know/Not Sure/Questioning	114	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	9875	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	23	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Student status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Full-time	9282	93.8	93.8	93.8
	Part-time	609	6.2	6.2	100.0
	Total	9891	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	7	.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Year in school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1st year undergraduate	2646	26.7	26.8	26.8
	2nd year undergraduate	2074	21.0	21.0	47.9
	3rd year undergraduate	2155	21.8	21.9	69.7
	4th year undergraduate	1873	18.9	19.0	88.7
	5th year or more undergraduate	477	4.8	4.8	93.6
	Graduate or professional student	573	5.8	5.8	99.4
	Not seeking a degree	20	.2	.2	99.6
	Other	40	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	9858	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	40	.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

Location of residence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Fraternity or sorority house	693	7.0	7.0	7.0
	Campus residence hall	3631	36.7	36.8	43.8
	Other on-campus housing	901	9.1	9.1	53.0
	Off campus	4642	46.9	47.0	100.0
	Total	9867	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	31	.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Member of fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	2053	20.7	20.8	20.8
	No	7822	79.0	79.2	100.0
	Total	9875	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	23	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Served on active duty

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	179	1.8	1.8	1.8
	No	9701	98.0	98.2	100.0
	Total	9880	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	18	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6645	67.1	67.2	67.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1959	19.8	19.8	87.0
	1-2 occasions	470	4.7	4.8	91.7
	3-5 occasions	170	1.7	1.7	93.5
	6-9 occasions	105	1.1	1.1	94.5
	10-19 occasions	107	1.1	1.1	95.6
	20-39 occasions	97	1.0	1.0	96.6
	40 or more occasions	337	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	9890	99.9	100.0	
Missing	System	8	.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6647	67.2	67.7	67.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	2394	24.2	24.4	92.0
	1-2 occasions	498	5.0	5.1	97.1
	3-5 occasions	126	1.3	1.3	98.4
	6-9 occasions	59	.6	.6	99.0
	10-19 occasions	44	.4	.4	99.4
	20-39 occasions	31	.3	.3	99.7
	40 or more occasions	26	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9825	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	73	.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8493	85.8	86.6	86.6
	Have used but not in past 30 days	889	9.0	9.1	95.7
	1-2 occasions	144	1.5	1.5	97.2
	3-5 occasions	51	.5	.5	97.7
	6-9 occasions	33	.3	.3	98.0
	10-19 occasions	35	.4	.4	98.4
	20-39 occasions	53	.5	.5	98.9
	40 or more occasions	107	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	9805	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	93	.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6647	67.2	67.7	67.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	2408	24.3	24.5	92.2
	1-2 occasions	395	4.0	4.0	96.2
	3-5 occasions	157	1.6	1.6	97.8
	6-9 occasions	72	.7	.7	98.6
	10-19 occasions	64	.6	.7	99.2
	20-39 occasions	39	.4	.4	99.6
	40 or more occasions	37	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	9819	99.2	100.0	
Missing	System	79	.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	6767	68.4	68.8	68.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	2042	20.6	20.8	89.6
	1-2 occasions	415	4.2	4.2	93.8
	3-5 occasions	180	1.8	1.8	95.6
	6-9 occasions	84	.8	.9	96.5
	10-19 occasions	89	.9	.9	97.4
	20-39 occasions	51	.5	.5	97.9
	40 or more occasions	205	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	9833	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	65	.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	1842	18.6	18.8	18.8
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1810	18.3	18.5	37.3
	1-2 occasions	1670	16.9	17.1	54.4
	3-5 occasions	1506	15.2	15.4	69.8
	6-9 occasions	1099	11.1	11.2	81.0
	10-19 occasions	878	8.9	9.0	90.0
	20-39 occasions	366	3.7	3.7	93.7
	40 or more occasions	613	6.2	6.3	100.0
	Total	9784	98.8	100.0	
Missing	System	114	1.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	5932	59.9	60.2	60.2
	Have used but not in past 30 days	1989	20.1	20.2	80.4
	1-2 occasions	595	6.0	6.0	86.4
	3-5 occasions	308	3.1	3.1	89.5
	6-9 occasions	208	2.1	2.1	91.6
	10-19 occasions	215	2.2	2.2	93.8
	20-39 occasions	220	2.2	2.2	96.0
	40 or more occasions	390	3.9	4.0	100.0
	Total	9857	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	41	.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9181	92.8	93.3	93.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	474	4.8	4.8	98.1
	1-2 occasions	104	1.1	1.1	99.1
	3-5 occasions	46	.5	.5	99.6
	6-9 occasions	17	.2	.2	99.8
	10-19 occasions	11	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	7	.1	.1	100.0
	40 or more occasions	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	9844	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	54	.5		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8898	89.9	90.1	90.1
	Have used but not in past 30 days	730	7.4	7.4	97.5
	1-2 occasions	158	1.6	1.6	99.1
	3-5 occasions	44	.4	.4	99.6
	6-9 occasions	21	.2	.2	99.8
	10-19 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.9
	20-39 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.9
	40 or more occasions	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	9871	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	27	.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9759	98.6	98.9	98.9
	Have used but not in past 30 days	90	.9	.9	99.8
	1-2 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 occasions	2	.0	.0	99.9
	6-9 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10-19 occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	9864	99.7	100.0	
	Missing	System	34	.3	
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9711	98.1	98.5	98.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	132	1.3	1.3	99.8
	1-2 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 occasions	5	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 occasions	4	.0	.0	100.0
	10-19 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20-39 occasions	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	9862	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	36	.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9511	96.1	96.5	96.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	293	3.0	3.0	99.4
	1-2 occasions	33	.3	.3	99.8
	3-5 occasions	10	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 occasions	4	.0	.0	99.9
	10-19 occasions	6	.1	.1	100.0
	20-39 occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	9861	99.6	100.0	
Missing	System	37	.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8541	86.3	86.5	86.5
	Have used but not in past 30 days	819	8.3	8.3	94.8
	1-2 occasions	238	2.4	2.4	97.2
	3-5 occasions	103	1.0	1.0	98.2
	6-9 occasions	71	.7	.7	98.9
	10-19 occasions	50	.5	.5	99.5
	20-39 occasions	23	.2	.2	99.7
	40 or more occasions	31	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9876	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	22	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	8948	90.4	90.7	90.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	692	7.0	7.0	97.7
	1-2 occasions	110	1.1	1.1	98.8
	3-5 occasions	52	.5	.5	99.3
	6-9 occasions	21	.2	.2	99.5
	10-19 occasions	21	.2	.2	99.8
	20-39 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.8
	40 or more occasions	15	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	9868	99.7	100.0	
Missing	System	30	.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9114	92.1	92.3	92.3
	Have used but not in past 30 days	547	5.5	5.5	97.8
	1-2 occasions	118	1.2	1.2	99.0
	3-5 occasions	36	.4	.4	99.4
	6-9 occasions	25	.3	.3	99.6
	10-19 occasions	21	.2	.2	99.8
	20-39 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	40 or more occasions	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	9876	99.8	100.0	
Missing	System	22	.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times in the past month substance was used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never used in lifetime	9399	95.0	95.7	95.7
	Have used but not in past 30 days	367	3.7	3.7	99.4
	1-2 occasions	31	.3	.3	99.7
	3-5 occasions	9	.1	.1	99.8
	6-9 occasions	8	.1	.1	99.9
	10-19 occasions	3	.0	.0	99.9
	20-39 occasions	3	.0	.0	100.0
	40 or more occasions	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	9824	99.3	100.0	
Missing	System	74	.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for nicotine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1699	17.2	56.8	56.8
	No	1293	13.1	43.2	100.0
	Total	2992	30.2	100.0	
Missing	System	6906	69.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for THC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	877	8.9	29.8	29.8
	No	2063	20.8	70.2	100.0
	Total	2940	29.7	100.0	
Missing	System	6958	70.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	48	.5	1.7	1.7
	No	2854	28.8	98.3	100.0
	Total	2902	29.3	100.0	
Missing	System	6996	70.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Used electronic vapor product for other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	309	3.1	11.1	11.1
	No	2481	25.1	88.9	100.0
	Total	2790	28.2	100.0	
Missing	System	7108	71.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2228	22.5	69.5	69.5
	After starting college	978	9.9	30.5	100.0
	Total	3206	32.4	100.0	
Missing	System	6692	67.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2228	22.5	71.5	71.5
	After starting college	889	9.0	28.5	100.0
	Total	3117	31.5	100.0	
Missing	System	6781	68.5		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	915	9.2	74.7	74.7
	After starting college	310	3.1	25.3	100.0
	Total	1225	12.4	100.0	
Missing	System	8673	87.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1915	19.3	62.2	62.2
	After starting college	1162	11.7	37.8	100.0
	Total	3077	31.1	100.0	
Missing	System	6821	68.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: E-Cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	1518	15.3	51.4	51.4
	After starting college	1434	14.5	48.6	100.0
	Total	2952	29.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6946	70.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Alcohol

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	5358	54.1	67.3	67.3
	After starting college	2598	26.2	32.7	100.0
	Total	7956	80.4	100.0	
Missing	System	1942	19.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Marijuana

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	2676	27.0	69.4	69.4
	After starting college	1182	11.9	30.6	100.0
	Total	3858	39.0	100.0	
Missing	System	6040	61.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Cocaine/Crack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	215	2.2	34.6	34.6
	After starting college	406	4.1	65.4	100.0
	Total	621	6.3	100.0	
Missing	System	9277	93.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Hallucinogens/Ecstasy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	424	4.3	45.7	45.7
	After starting college	504	5.1	54.3	100.0
	Total	928	9.4	100.0	
Missing	System	8970	90.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Heroin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	47	.5	64.4	64.4
	After starting college	26	.3	35.6	100.0
	Total	73	.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9825	99.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Methamphetamine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	85	.9	71.4	71.4
	After starting college	34	.3	28.6	100.0
	Total	119	1.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9779	98.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Inhalants

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	192	1.9	60.8	60.8
	After starting college	124	1.3	39.2	100.0
	Total	316	3.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9582	96.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	555	5.6	43.1	43.1
	After starting college	734	7.4	56.9	100.0
	Total	1289	13.0	100.0	
Missing	System	8609	87.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	562	5.7	64.4	64.4
	After starting college	310	3.1	35.6	100.0
	Total	872	8.8	100.0	
Missing	System	9026	91.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	367	3.7	51.0	51.0
	After starting college	352	3.6	49.0	100.0
	Total	719	7.3	100.0	
Missing	System	9179	92.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Age when first used: Other illegal drugs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Before starting college	220	2.2	59.3	59.3
	After starting college	151	1.5	40.7	100.0
	Total	371	3.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9527	96.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks - out of students who drank alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2510	25.4	42.4	42.4
	1	1282	13.0	21.6	64.0
	2	893	9.0	15.1	79.1
	3	443	4.5	7.5	86.5
	4	346	3.5	5.8	92.4
	5	192	1.9	3.2	95.6
	6	108	1.1	1.8	97.4
	7	51	.5	.9	98.3
	8	28	.3	.5	98.8
	9	12	.1	.2	99.0
	10 or more times	61	.6	1.0	100.0
	Total	5926	59.9	100.0	
	Missing	System	3972	40.1	
Total		9898	100.0		

How many drinks do you typically have?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	1469	14.8	19.6	19.6
	2	1650	16.7	22.0	41.6
	3	1248	12.6	16.7	58.3
	4	768	7.8	10.2	68.5
	5	705	7.1	9.4	77.9
	6	528	5.3	7.0	85.0
	7	307	3.1	4.1	89.1
	8	288	2.9	3.8	92.9
	9	89	.9	1.2	94.1
	10	235	2.4	3.1	97.2
	11	24	.2	.3	97.6
	12	64	.6	.9	98.4
	13	16	.2	.2	98.6
	14	10	.1	.1	98.8
	15 or more drinks	93	.9	1.2	100.0
Total	7494	75.7	100.0		
Missing	System	2404	24.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Residence hall

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5968	60.3	77.7	77.7
	Rarely	815	8.2	10.6	88.3
	Sometimes	553	5.6	7.2	95.5
	Often	280	2.8	3.6	99.2
	Always	63	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	7679	77.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2219	22.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Fraternity/sorority

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5208	52.6	68.0	68.0
	Rarely	657	6.6	8.6	76.6
	Sometimes	739	7.5	9.7	86.3
	Often	711	7.2	9.3	95.6
	Always	340	3.4	4.4	100.0
	Total	7655	77.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2243	22.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other on-campus location

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5836	59.0	76.5	76.5
	Rarely	688	7.0	9.0	85.5
	Sometimes	639	6.5	8.4	93.9
	Often	367	3.7	4.8	98.7
	Always	101	1.0	1.3	100.0
	Total	7631	77.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2267	22.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Off-campus house or apartment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1834	18.5	23.9	23.9
	Rarely	1533	15.5	20.0	43.9
	Sometimes	2019	20.4	26.3	70.2
	Often	1628	16.4	21.2	91.4
	Always	663	6.7	8.6	100.0
	Total	7677	77.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2221	22.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Bar/restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3483	35.2	45.5	45.5
	Rarely	1110	11.2	14.5	60.0
	Sometimes	1496	15.1	19.6	79.6
	Often	1222	12.3	16.0	95.6
	Always	340	3.4	4.4	100.0
	Total	7651	77.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2247	22.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Sporting/athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5908	59.7	77.3	77.3
	Rarely	782	7.9	10.2	87.5
	Sometimes	656	6.6	8.6	96.1
	Often	234	2.4	3.1	99.1
	Always	66	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	7646	77.2	100.0	
Missing	System	2252	22.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: In a car

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6914	69.9	90.2	90.2
	Rarely	506	5.1	6.6	96.8
	Sometimes	185	1.9	2.4	99.2
	Often	45	.5	.6	99.8
	Always	17	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7667	77.5	100.0	
Missing	System	2231	22.5		
Total		9898	100.0		

In the past year, how often did you drink alcohol: Other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6060	61.2	82.3	82.3
	Rarely	655	6.6	8.9	91.2
	Sometimes	454	4.6	6.2	97.3
	Often	129	1.3	1.8	99.1
	Always	68	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	7366	74.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2532	25.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To experiment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1797	18.2	23.3	23.3
	No	5807	58.7	75.2	98.4
	Unsure	121	1.2	1.6	100.0
	Total	7725	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2173	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because I am hooked

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	132	1.3	1.7	1.7
	No	7481	75.6	97.1	98.8
	Unsure	91	.9	1.2	100.0
	Total	7704	77.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2194	22.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To relax or relieve tension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	4332	43.8	56.2	56.2
	No	3278	33.1	42.5	98.8
	Unsure	95	1.0	1.2	100.0
	Total	7705	77.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2193	22.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To have a good time with friends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	6435	65.0	83.3	83.3
	No	1244	12.6	16.1	99.4
	Unsure	47	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	7726	78.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2172	21.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of boredom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1351	13.6	17.5	17.5
	No	6249	63.1	81.1	98.6
	Unsure	108	1.1	1.4	100.0
	Total	7708	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2190	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: Because of anger or frustration

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	899	9.1	11.7	11.7
	No	6738	68.1	87.4	99.1
	Unsure	71	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	7708	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2190	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get through the day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	334	3.4	4.3	4.3
	No	7303	73.8	94.9	99.2
	Unsure	59	.6	.8	100.0
	Total	7696	77.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2202	22.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Reasons for drinking in the past year: To get away from my problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1048	10.6	13.6	13.6
	No	6514	65.8	84.7	98.3
	Unsure	129	1.3	1.7	100.0
	Total	7691	77.7	100.0	
Missing	System	2207	22.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Friends or family members worried or complained about your drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6957	70.3	89.8	89.8
	Once	418	4.2	5.4	95.2
	Twice	191	1.9	2.5	97.7
	3-5 times	110	1.1	1.4	99.1
	6-9 times	33	.3	.4	99.5
	10+ times	35	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	7744	78.2	100.0	
	Missing	System	2154	21.8	
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Had a hangover

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3336	33.7	43.3	43.3
	Once	1380	13.9	17.9	61.2
	Twice	956	9.7	12.4	73.6
	3-5 times	949	9.6	12.3	85.9
	6-9 times	476	4.8	6.2	92.1
	10+ times	609	6.2	7.9	100.0
	Total	7706	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2192	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Felt bad/guilty about your drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5760	58.2	74.8	74.8
	Once	906	9.2	11.8	86.5
	Twice	440	4.4	5.7	92.2
	3-5 times	386	3.9	5.0	97.2
	6-9 times	116	1.2	1.5	98.8
	10+ times	96	1.0	1.2	100.0
	Total	7704	77.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2194	22.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Created problems between you and your friends or family members

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6881	69.5	89.2	89.2
	Once	454	4.6	5.9	95.1
	Twice	198	2.0	2.6	97.6
	3-5 times	140	1.4	1.8	99.5
	6-9 times	25	.3	.3	99.8
	10+ times	17	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7715	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2183	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7474	75.5	96.7	96.7
	Once	192	1.9	2.5	99.2
	Twice	36	.4	.5	99.7
	3-5 times	16	.2	.2	99.9
	6-9 times	7	.1	.1	99.9
	10+ times	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	7729	78.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2169	21.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been hurt or injured because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6891	69.6	89.1	89.1
	Once	470	4.7	6.1	95.2
	Twice	203	2.1	2.6	97.8
	3-5 times	136	1.4	1.8	99.6
	6-9 times	22	.2	.3	99.9
	10+ times	11	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7733	78.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2165	21.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been ticketed or arrested because of drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7532	76.1	97.5	97.5
	Once	165	1.7	2.1	99.6
	Twice	16	.2	.2	99.8
	3-5 times	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 times	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10+ times	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7725	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2173	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been arrested for drunk driving

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7670	77.5	99.4	99.4
	Once	32	.3	.4	99.8
	Twice	11	.1	.1	99.9
	3-5 times	5	.1	.1	100.0
	6-9 times	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10+ times	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7720	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2178	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Driven a car while under the influence

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6841	69.1	88.6	88.6
	Once	406	4.1	5.3	93.9
	Twice	179	1.8	2.3	96.2
	3-5 times	182	1.8	2.4	98.6
	6-9 times	56	.6	.7	99.3
	10+ times	53	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	7717	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2181	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Gotten into physical fights when drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7399	74.8	96.0	96.0
	Once	198	2.0	2.6	98.6
	Twice	72	.7	.9	99.5
	3-5 times	28	.3	.4	99.9
	6-9 times	5	.1	.1	99.9
	10+ times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7708	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2190	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Engaged in unprotected sex

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6396	64.6	82.7	82.7
	Once	432	4.4	5.6	88.3
	Twice	299	3.0	3.9	92.2
	3-5 times	289	2.9	3.7	95.9
	6-9 times	102	1.0	1.3	97.2
	10+ times	214	2.2	2.8	100.0
	Total	7732	78.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2166	21.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Missed class or assignments

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6620	66.9	85.8	85.8
	Once	485	4.9	6.3	92.0
	Twice	301	3.0	3.9	95.9
	3-5 times	209	2.1	2.7	98.6
	6-9 times	68	.7	.9	99.5
	10+ times	37	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	7720	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2178	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Blacked out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5665	57.2	73.3	73.3
	Once	756	7.6	9.8	83.1
	Twice	512	5.2	6.6	89.7
	3-5 times	436	4.4	5.6	95.4
	6-9 times	186	1.9	2.4	97.8
	10+ times	170	1.7	2.2	100.0
	Total	7725	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2173	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Did something I later regretted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5794	58.5	75.0	75.0
	Once	849	8.6	11.0	86.0
	Twice	484	4.9	6.3	92.2
	3-5 times	401	4.1	5.2	97.4
	6-9 times	106	1.1	1.4	98.8
	10+ times	94	.9	1.2	100.0
	Total	7728	78.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2170	21.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Been in trouble with police, etc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7396	74.7	95.8	95.8
	Once	269	2.7	3.5	99.3
	Twice	34	.3	.4	99.8
	3-5 times	13	.1	.2	99.9
	6-9 times	4	.0	.1	100.0
	10+ times	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7718	78.0	100.0	
Missing	System	2180	22.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Experienced unwanted sexual activity

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7185	72.6	93.2	93.2
	Once	357	3.6	4.6	97.8
	Twice	91	.9	1.2	99.0
	3-5 times	63	.6	.8	99.8
	6-9 times	7	.1	.1	99.9
	10+ times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7709	77.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2189	22.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of alcohol use in the past year: Took advantage of someone sexually

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	7622	77.0	99.3	99.3
	Once	30	.3	.4	99.7
	Twice	8	.1	.1	99.8
	3-5 times	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6-9 times	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10+ times	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7676	77.6	100.0	
Missing	System	2222	22.4		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink beer in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2313	23.4	30.6	30.6
	Rarely	1558	15.7	20.6	51.1
	Sometimes	1451	14.7	19.2	70.3
	Often	1694	17.1	22.4	92.7
	Always	553	5.6	7.3	100.0
	Total	7569	76.5	100.0	
Missing	System	2329	23.5		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink malt beverages in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3126	31.6	41.1	41.1
	Rarely	2043	20.6	26.9	68.0
	Sometimes	1589	16.1	20.9	88.9
	Often	710	7.2	9.3	98.2
	Always	138	1.4	1.8	100.0
	Total	7606	76.8	100.0	
Missing	System	2292	23.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink wine in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2057	20.8	27.0	27.0
	Rarely	2047	20.7	26.9	53.9
	Sometimes	1968	19.9	25.9	79.8
	Often	1330	13.4	17.5	97.3
	Always	207	2.1	2.7	100.0
	Total	7609	76.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2289	23.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink liquor in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1326	13.4	17.4	17.4
	Rarely	1532	15.5	20.1	37.5
	Sometimes	1959	19.8	25.7	63.2
	Often	2176	22.0	28.6	91.8
	Always	623	6.3	8.2	100.0
	Total	7616	76.9	100.0	
Missing	System	2282	23.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink high alcohol drinks in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5261	53.2	68.8	68.8
	Rarely	1477	14.9	19.3	88.1
	Sometimes	564	5.7	7.4	95.4
	Often	282	2.8	3.7	99.1
	Always	67	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	7651	77.3	100.0	
Missing	System	2247	22.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often did you drink some other type of alcohol in the past year?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5677	57.4	77.1	77.1
	Rarely	955	9.6	13.0	90.1
	Sometimes	535	5.4	7.3	97.4
	Often	154	1.6	2.1	99.5
	Always	40	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	7361	74.4	100.0	
Missing	System	2537	25.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2066	20.9	39.6	39.6
	Rarely	1272	12.9	24.4	64.0
	Sometimes	1227	12.4	23.5	87.6
	Often	522	5.3	10.0	97.6
	Always	127	1.3	2.4	100.0
	Total	5214	52.7	100.0	
Missing	System	4684	47.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

How often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3284	33.2	52.6	52.6
	Rarely	1668	16.9	26.7	79.3
	Sometimes	1102	11.1	17.6	96.9
	Often	165	1.7	2.6	99.5
	Always	29	.3	.5	100.0
	Total	6248	63.1	100.0	
Missing	System	3650	36.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from friends over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	779	7.9	22.5	22.5
	Rarely	569	5.7	16.4	39.0
	Sometimes	711	7.2	20.5	59.5
	Often	745	7.5	21.5	81.0
	Always	656	6.6	19.0	100.0
	Total	3460	35.0	100.0	
Missing	System	6438	65.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from siblings over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2560	25.9	74.3	74.3
	Rarely	353	3.6	10.2	84.5
	Sometimes	312	3.2	9.1	93.6
	Often	160	1.6	4.6	98.2
	Always	62	.6	1.8	100.0
	Total	3447	34.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6451	65.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from other adults over 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2307	23.3	67.1	67.1
	Rarely	443	4.5	12.9	80.0
	Sometimes	396	4.0	11.5	91.5
	Often	197	2.0	5.7	97.2
	Always	96	1.0	2.8	100.0
	Total	3439	34.7	100.0	
Missing	System	6459	65.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at on-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2218	22.4	64.4	64.4
	Rarely	296	3.0	8.6	73.0
	Sometimes	409	4.1	11.9	84.9
	Often	356	3.6	10.3	95.2
	Always	164	1.7	4.8	100.0
	Total	3443	34.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6455	65.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at fraternity or sorority houses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2145	21.7	62.2	62.2
	Rarely	277	2.8	8.0	70.2
	Sometimes	406	4.1	11.8	82.0
	Often	398	4.0	11.5	93.5
	Always	223	2.3	6.5	100.0
	Total	3449	34.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6449	65.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol at off-campus parties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	1838	18.6	53.4	53.4
	Rarely	421	4.3	12.2	65.6
	Sometimes	616	6.2	17.9	83.5
	Often	420	4.2	12.2	95.7
	Always	148	1.5	4.3	100.0
	Total	3443	34.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6455	65.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from someone under 21

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2171	21.9	63.2	63.2
	Rarely	450	4.5	13.1	76.3
	Sometimes	481	4.9	14.0	90.3
	Often	257	2.6	7.5	97.7
	Always	78	.8	2.3	100.0
	Total	3437	34.7	100.0	
Missing	System	6461	65.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol from parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2335	23.6	67.7	67.7
	Rarely	538	5.4	15.6	83.3
	Sometimes	368	3.7	10.7	94.0
	Often	130	1.3	3.8	97.7
	Always	78	.8	2.3	100.0
	Total	3449	34.8	100.0	
Missing	System	6449	65.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: In the past year, how often have you obtained alcohol some other way

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2765	27.9	82.1	82.1
	Rarely	255	2.6	7.6	89.7
	Sometimes	189	1.9	5.6	95.3
	Often	102	1.0	3.0	98.3
	Always	56	.6	1.7	100.0
	Total	3367	34.0	100.0	
Missing	System	6531	66.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol from retailer in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	421	4.3	12.0	12.0
	No	3076	31.1	88.0	100.0
	Total	3497	35.3	100.0	
Missing	System	6401	64.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Used fake ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	173	1.7	47.3	47.3
	No	193	1.9	52.7	100.0
	Total	366	3.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9532	96.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Used someone elses ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	122	1.2	33.7	33.7
	No	240	2.4	66.3	100.0
	Total	362	3.7	100.0	
Missing	System	9536	96.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Bought without using ID in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	247	2.5	63.5	63.5
	No	142	1.4	36.5	100.0
	Total	389	3.9	100.0	
Missing	System	9509	96.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at bar

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	106	1.1	25.3	25.3
	1-2 times per year	132	1.3	31.5	56.8
	3-5 times	83	.8	19.8	76.6
	6-10 times	40	.4	9.5	86.2
	11 or more times	58	.6	13.8	100.0
	Total	419	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9479	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at restaurant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	154	1.6	37.1	37.1
	1-2 times per year	151	1.5	36.4	73.5
	3-5 times	61	.6	14.7	88.2
	6-10 times	22	.2	5.3	93.5
	11 or more times	27	.3	6.5	100.0
	Total	415	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9483	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at grocery store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	240	2.4	57.4	57.4
	1-2 times per year	67	.7	16.0	73.4
	3-5 times	51	.5	12.2	85.6
	6-10 times	28	.3	6.7	92.3
	11 or more times	32	.3	7.7	100.0
	Total	418	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9480	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at discount store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	256	2.6	61.5	61.5
	1-2 times per year	70	.7	16.8	78.4
	3-5 times	35	.4	8.4	86.8
	6-10 times	31	.3	7.5	94.2
	11 or more times	24	.2	5.8	100.0
	Total	416	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9482	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at convenience store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	295	3.0	70.6	70.6
	1-2 times per year	47	.5	11.2	81.8
	3-5 times	44	.4	10.5	92.3
	6-10 times	17	.2	4.1	96.4
	11 or more times	15	.2	3.6	100.0
	Total	418	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9480	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at drug store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	299	3.0	71.7	71.7
	1-2 times per year	55	.6	13.2	84.9
	3-5 times	32	.3	7.7	92.6
	6-10 times	18	.2	4.3	96.9
	11 or more times	13	.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	417	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9481	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at liquor store

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	238	2.4	56.9	56.9
	1-2 times per year	64	.6	15.3	72.2
	3-5 times	44	.4	10.5	82.8
	6-10 times	30	.3	7.2	90.0
	11 or more times	42	.4	10.0	100.0
	Total	418	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9480	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at winery or micro-brewery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	373	3.8	89.2	89.2
	1-2 times per year	25	.3	6.0	95.2
	3-5 times	16	.2	3.8	99.0
	6-10 times	3	.0	.7	99.8
	11 or more times	1	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	418	4.2	100.0	
Missing	System	9480	95.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Students under 21: Purchased alcohol at other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	353	3.6	88.7	88.7
	1-2 times per year	26	.3	6.5	95.2
	3-5 times	12	.1	3.0	98.2
	6-10 times	1	.0	.3	98.5
	11 or more times	6	.1	1.5	100.0
	Total	398	4.0	100.0	
Missing	System	9500	96.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Any age: Purchased alcohol online or via phone/mail

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	19	.2	.5	.5
	Yes	3481	35.2	99.5	100.0
	Total	3500	35.4	100.0	
Missing	System	6398	64.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	1044	10.5	21.9	21.9
	Somewhat Likely	1574	15.9	33.0	54.8
	Somewhat Unlikely	876	8.9	18.3	73.2
	Very Unlikely	687	6.9	14.4	87.6
	Don't Know	593	6.0	12.4	100.0
	Total	4774	48.2	100.0	
Missing	System	5124	51.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	319	3.2	6.7	6.7
	Somewhat Likely	735	7.4	15.4	22.1
	Somewhat Unlikely	1054	10.6	22.1	44.3
	Very Unlikely	1972	19.9	41.4	85.7
	Don't Know	682	6.9	14.3	100.0
	Total	4762	48.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5136	51.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at on-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	1218	12.3	25.6	25.6
	Somewhat Likely	1431	14.5	30.1	55.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	803	8.1	16.9	72.5
	Very Unlikely	660	6.7	13.9	86.4
	Don't Know	650	6.6	13.6	100.0
	Total	4762	48.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5136	51.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at off-campus party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	367	3.7	7.7	7.7
	Somewhat Likely	965	9.7	20.3	28.0
	Somewhat Unlikely	1186	12.0	24.9	52.9
	Very Unlikely	1540	15.6	32.3	85.2
	Don't Know	705	7.1	14.8	100.0
	Total	4763	48.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5135	51.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at athletic event

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	1322	13.4	27.8	27.8
	Somewhat Likely	1367	13.8	28.8	56.6
	Somewhat Unlikely	735	7.4	15.5	72.0
	Very Unlikely	512	5.2	10.8	82.8
	Don't Know	817	8.3	17.2	100.0
	Total	4753	48.0	100.0	
Missing	System	5145	52.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Likelihood of a student under 21 years of age being ticketed or arrested when drinking at other places

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Very Likely	770	7.8	16.2	16.2
	Somewhat Likely	1327	13.4	28.0	44.2
	Somewhat Unlikely	971	9.8	20.5	64.6
	Very Unlikely	662	6.7	13.9	78.6
	Don't Know	1016	10.3	21.4	100.0
	Total	4746	47.9	100.0	
Missing	System	5152	52.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Perceived number of alcoholic drinks consumed by the typical student at the last party

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	621	6.3	6.6	6.6
	1	257	2.6	2.7	9.4
	2	830	8.4	8.9	18.3
	3	1730	17.5	18.5	36.7
	4	1815	18.3	19.4	56.1
	5	1617	16.3	17.3	73.4
	6	1043	10.5	11.1	84.6
	7	479	4.8	5.1	89.7
	8	394	4.0	4.2	93.9
	9	97	1.0	1.0	94.9
	10	314	3.2	3.4	98.3
	11	22	.2	.2	98.5
	12	52	.5	.6	99.1
	13	11	.1	.1	99.2
	14	4	.0	.0	99.2
	15 or more drinks	71	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	9357	94.5	100.0	
Missing	System	541	5.5		
Total		9898	100.0		

Perceived percent of students at your school who used alcohol in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0%	140	1.4	1.5	1.5
	5%	233	2.4	2.5	4.0
	10%	248	2.5	2.7	6.6
	15%	232	2.3	2.5	9.1
	20%	344	3.5	3.7	12.8
	25%	294	3.0	3.1	16.0
	30%	399	4.0	4.3	20.2
	35%	381	3.8	4.1	24.3
	40%	587	5.9	6.3	30.6
	45%	400	4.0	4.3	34.9
	50%	731	7.4	7.8	42.7
	55%	321	3.2	3.4	46.1
	60%	900	9.1	9.6	55.8
	65%	617	6.2	6.6	62.4
	70%	911	9.2	9.7	72.1
	75%	916	9.3	9.8	81.9
	80%	720	7.3	7.7	89.6
	85%	499	5.0	5.3	94.9
	90%	326	3.3	3.5	98.4
	95%	127	1.3	1.4	99.8
	100%	19	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	9345	94.4	100.0	
Missing	System	553	5.6		
Total		9898	100.0		

Had your belongings or property damaged in the past year because of other students drinking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	8165	82.5	86.7	86.7
	Once	807	8.2	8.6	95.3
	2-3 times	348	3.5	3.7	99.0
	4 or more times	98	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	9418	95.2	100.0	
Missing	System	480	4.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Had to take care of another student who drank too much in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	5027	50.8	53.4	53.4
	Once	1739	17.6	18.5	71.9
	2-3 times	1886	19.1	20.1	92.0
	4 or more times	754	7.6	8.0	100.0
	Total	9406	95.0	100.0	
Missing	System	492	5.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	7325	74.0	77.9	77.9
	Once	1016	10.3	10.8	88.7
	2-3 times	777	7.9	8.3	97.0
	4 or more times	281	2.8	3.0	100.0
	Total	9399	95.0	100.0	
Missing	System	499	5.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Had your studying or sleep interrupted because of other students drinking in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	6352	64.2	67.6	67.6
	Once	1055	10.7	11.2	78.8
	2-3 times	1211	12.2	12.9	91.7
	4 or more times	782	7.9	8.3	100.0
	Total	9400	95.0	100.0	
Missing	System	498	5.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Had to act as a designated driver for another student in the past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not at all	6293	63.6	67.0	67.0
	Once	1226	12.4	13.0	80.0
	2-3 times	1282	13.0	13.6	93.7
	4 or more times	595	6.0	6.3	100.0
	Total	9396	94.9	100.0	
Missing	System	502	5.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	2722	27.5	28.9	28.9
	Somewhat disapprove	1421	14.4	15.1	44.0
	Neither approve or disapprove	3457	34.9	36.7	80.7
	Somewhat approve	932	9.4	9.9	90.6
	Strongly approve	883	8.9	9.4	100.0
	Total	9415	95.1	100.0	
Missing	System	483	4.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using prescription medication not prescribed to you?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	6051	61.1	64.2	64.2
	Somewhat disapprove	1670	16.9	17.7	82.0
	Neither approve or disapprove	1306	13.2	13.9	95.8
	Somewhat approve	265	2.7	2.8	98.7
	Strongly approve	127	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	9419	95.2	100.0	
Missing	System	479	4.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

How do you think your close friends feel about you using marijuana?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Strongly disapprove	3827	38.7	40.7	40.7
	Somewhat disapprove	1384	14.0	14.7	55.4
	Neither approve or disapprove	2656	26.8	28.2	83.6
	Somewhat approve	776	7.8	8.2	91.8
	Strongly approve	769	7.8	8.2	100.0
	Total	9412	95.1	100.0	
Missing	System	486	4.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Number of days in past month that mental health was not good

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2581	26.1	28.3	28.3
	1	614	6.2	6.7	35.0
	2	901	9.1	9.9	44.9
	3	786	7.9	8.6	53.5
	4	445	4.5	4.9	58.4
	5	806	8.1	8.8	67.3
	6	177	1.8	1.9	69.2
	7	287	2.9	3.1	72.4
	8	151	1.5	1.7	74.0
	9	72	.7	.8	74.8
	10	528	5.3	5.8	80.6
	11	30	.3	.3	80.9
	12	95	1.0	1.0	82.0
	13	54	.5	.6	82.6
	14	63	.6	.7	83.3
	15	405	4.1	4.4	87.7
	16	25	.3	.3	88.0
	17	39	.4	.4	88.4
	18	62	.6	.7	89.1
	19	20	.2	.2	89.3
	20	299	3.0	3.3	92.6
	21	20	.2	.2	92.8
	22	33	.3	.4	93.2
	23	16	.2	.2	93.3
	24	12	.1	.1	93.5
	25	138	1.4	1.5	95.0
	26	23	.2	.3	95.2
	27	33	.3	.4	95.6
	28	44	.4	.5	96.1
	29	14	.1	.2	96.2
30	258	2.6	2.8	99.1	
	Don't know, not sure	86	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	9117	92.1	100.0	
Missing	System	781	7.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Felt sad or hopeless in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	1933	19.5	21.2	21.2
	No	7197	72.7	78.8	100.0
	Total	9130	92.2	100.0	
Missing	System	768	7.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Seriously considered attempting suicide in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	648	6.5	7.1	7.1
	No	8480	85.7	92.9	100.0
	Total	9128	92.2	100.0	
Missing	System	770	7.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Card games

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8254	83.4	88.7	88.7
	Less than once a month	857	8.7	9.2	97.9
	1-3 times per month	166	1.7	1.8	99.7
	Once a week or more	27	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9304	94.0	100.0	
Missing	System	594	6.0		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Games of skill

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8456	85.4	91.0	91.0
	Less than once a month	604	6.1	6.5	97.5
	1-3 times per month	166	1.7	1.8	99.3
	Once a week or more	66	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	9292	93.9	100.0	
Missing	System	606	6.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Sports/Fantasy leagues

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8263	83.5	89.0	89.0
	Less than once a month	685	6.9	7.4	96.3
	1-3 times per month	244	2.5	2.6	99.0
	Once a week or more	97	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	9289	93.8	100.0	
Missing	System	609	6.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Lottery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	6241	63.1	67.1	67.1
	Less than once a month	2473	25.0	26.6	93.7
	1-3 times per month	503	5.1	5.4	99.1
	Once a week or more	81	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	9298	93.9	100.0	
Missing	System	600	6.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Bingo

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8893	89.8	95.7	95.7
	Less than once a month	348	3.5	3.7	99.5
	1-3 times per month	35	.4	.4	99.9
	Once a week or more	12	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	9288	93.8	100.0	
Missing	System	610	6.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled on-line

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	9157	92.5	98.6	98.6
	Less than once a month	67	.7	.7	99.4
	1-3 times per month	28	.3	.3	99.7
	Once a week or more	32	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9284	93.8	100.0	
Missing	System	614	6.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Personal challenges

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8117	82.0	87.4	87.4
	Less than once a month	896	9.1	9.7	97.1
	1-3 times per month	220	2.2	2.4	99.5
	Once a week or more	49	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	9282	93.8	100.0	
Missing	System	616	6.2		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at a casino

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8336	84.2	89.9	89.9
	Less than once a month	850	8.6	9.2	99.0
	1-3 times per month	79	.8	.9	99.9
	Once a week or more	10	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	9275	93.7	100.0	
Missing	System	623	6.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Gambled at informal locations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	9224	93.2	99.3	99.3
	Less than once a month	44	.4	.5	99.7
	1-3 times per month	18	.2	.2	99.9
	Once a week or more	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	9292	93.9	100.0	
Missing	System	606	6.1		
Total		9898	100.0		

Gambling in past year: Other ways

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	8924	90.2	96.2	96.2
	Less than once a month	275	2.8	3.0	99.1
	1-3 times per month	52	.5	.6	99.7
	Once a week or more	27	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	9278	93.7	100.0	
Missing	System	620	6.3		
Total		9898	100.0		

Location where you gambled most frequently in past year (besides online or lottery)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	I only gambled online or playing the lottery	1631	16.5	40.1	40.1
	Apartment/House	661	6.7	16.3	56.4
	Residence hall	166	1.7	4.1	60.5
	Fraternity/Sorority	95	1.0	2.3	62.8
	Other campus housing	25	.3	.6	63.4
	Casino	665	6.7	16.4	79.8
	Other	823	8.3	20.2	100.0
	Total	4066	41.1	100.0	
Missing	System	5832	58.9		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Academic problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4330	43.7	98.7	98.7
	Occasionally	51	.5	1.2	99.9
	Frequently	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	4386	44.3	100.0	
Missing	System	5512	55.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Issues with legal system

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4354	44.0	99.4	99.4
	Occasionally	23	.2	.5	99.9
	Frequently	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	4382	44.3	100.0	
Missing	System	5516	55.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Lost possessions or money

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3699	37.4	84.6	84.6
	Occasionally	637	6.4	14.6	99.1
	Frequently	38	.4	.9	100.0
	Total	4374	44.2	100.0	
Missing	System	5524	55.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Felt bad about gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4153	42.0	94.8	94.8
	Occasionally	207	2.1	4.7	99.6
	Frequently	19	.2	.4	100.0
	Total	4379	44.2	100.0	
Missing	System	5519	55.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Poor health

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4332	43.8	98.9	98.9
	Occasionally	40	.4	.9	99.8
	Frequently	9	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	4381	44.3	100.0	
Missing	System	5517	55.7		
Total		9898	100.0		

Consequences of gambling: Issues with friends and family

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4305	43.5	98.4	98.4
	Occasionally	58	.6	1.3	99.8
	Frequently	10	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	4373	44.2	100.0	
Missing	System	5525	55.8		
Total		9898	100.0		

2016 Indiana College Substance Use Survey

The following questions ask about your demographic information.

1. Age:
 - Under 18
 - 18
 - 19
 - 20
 - 21
 - 22
 - 23
 - 24
 - 25
 - 26 years old or older
2. Ethnicity:
 - Hispanic
 - Non-Hispanic
3. Race:
 - White
 - Black/African American
 - Asian
 - Native American/Alaskan Native
 - Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
 - More than one race
 - Other
4. Gender:
 - Male
 - Female
 - Transgender
5. Do you consider yourself to be ...
 - Heterosexual or straight
 - Homosexual, gay, lesbian, queer
 - Bisexual
 - Other
 - Don't Know/Not Sure/Questioning
6. Student status:
 - Full-time
 - Part-time
7. What is your year in school (based on years in school, NOT your credit hour standing)?
 - 1st year undergraduate
 - 2nd year undergraduate
 - 3rd year undergraduate
 - 4th year undergraduate
 - 5th year or more undergraduate
 - Graduate or professional student
 - Not seeking a degree
 - Other
8. Where do you currently live?
 - Fraternity or sorority house
 - Campus residence hall
 - Other on-campus housing
 - Off campus
9. Are you a member of a fraternity or sorority?
 - Yes
 - No
10. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit? Active duty does not include training for the Reserves or National Guard.
 - Yes
 - No

The following questions ask about your use of tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs.

11. Within the past 30 days, on how many occasions (if any) did you use...? (Mark one for each line.)

	Never used in lifetime	Have used, but not in past 30 days	1-2 occasions	3-5 occasions	6-9 occasions	10-19 occasions	20-39 occasions	40 + occasions
Cigarettes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cigars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other illegal drugs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

12. Have you ever used electronic vapor products for...?

	Yes	No
Nicotine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
THC (active ingredient in marijuana)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

13. When did you first use...?

	Before starting college	After starting college
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing/smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Electronic vapor products (e-cigarettes, vaping pens, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor, wine coolers)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana (pot, hash, weed, kush, Mary Jane)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine/crack (coke, blow, snow, rock, girl)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens/Ecstasy (Molly, X, E, LSD, MDMA, acid, rc's)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin (dope, smack, H, boy)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine (meth, crystal, speed, ice, crank)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Inhalants (whip-its, huffing, aerosol spray can, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you (like Adderall, Ritalin, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you (like OxyContin, Vicodin, Codeine, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you (like Xanax, Valium, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other illegal drugs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

QUESTIONS #14-28 FOR STUDENTS WHO HAVE USED ALCOHOL

One drink is equivalent to a 12-ounce beer, a 5-ounce glass of wine, or a drink with one shot of liquor.

14. FOR FEMALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 4 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
15. FOR MALES: Think back over the **last two weeks**. How many times have you had 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
16. On those occasions when you do drink alcohol, how many drinks do you typically have?

17. In the past 12 months, how often did you drink alcohol at the following locations?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Residence hall	0	0	0	0	0
Frat/sorority	0	0	0	0	0
Other on-campus location	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus house or apartment	0	0	0	0	0
Bar/restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Sporting/athletic event	0	0	0	0	0
In a car	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

18. In the past 12 months, did you drink alcoholic beverages for any of the following reasons?

	Yes	No	Unsure
To experiment (to see what it's like)	0	0	0
Because I am "hooked" (I feel I have to drink)	0	0	0
To relax or relieve tension	0	0	0
To have a good time with my friends	0	0	0
Because of boredom, nothing else to do	0	0	0
Because of anger or frustration	0	0	0
To get through the day	0	0	0
To get away from my problems or troubles	0	0	0

19. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following as a result of your drinking alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Had a hangover	0	0	0	0	0	0
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been hurt or injured because of drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been ticketed or arrested because of your drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been arrested for drunk driving	0	0	0	0	0	0
Driven a car while under the influence	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engaged in unprotected sexual intercourse (i.e., without a condom)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missed class or an assignment	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Did something I later regretted	0	0	0	0	0	0
Been in trouble with police, residence hall, or other college authorities	0	0	0	0	0	0

20. In the past 12 months, have you experienced any of the following while under the influence of alcohol?

	Never	Once	Twice	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
Experienced unwanted sexual activity, including oral sex, anal sex, and/or intercourse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Took advantage of someone sexually, including oral sex, anal sex, and/or intercourse	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

21. In the past 12 months, on the occasions when you drank alcohol, how often did you drink...?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Beer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, Hard Lemonade	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Wine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Liquor, such as vodka, rum, whiskey	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
High alcohol drinks, such as Everclear, Bacardi 151, 99 Bananas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other type	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

22. When you drink beer, how often do you drink micro-brewed beer?

- Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always

23. When you drink liquor, how often do you drink micro-distilled liquor?

- Never Rarely Sometimes Often Always

QUESTIONS #24-29 FOR STUDENTS < 21

24. In the past 12 months, how often have you obtained alcohol in the following ways?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
From friends over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From siblings over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From other adults over 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At on-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At fraternity or sorority houses	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At off-campus parties	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From someone under 21	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From parents	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Some other way	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. Have you bought alcohol from a retailer (bar, restaurant, store, etc.) in the past 12 months?

- Yes No

26. What methods have you used to buy alcohol from a retailer in the past 12 months? Mark all that apply.

- Used a fake ID to buy alcohol Bought alcohol without using an ID
- Used someone else's ID to buy alcohol

27. How often have you purchased alcohol from the following retailers?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-10 times	11+ times
Bar	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant	0	0	0	0	0
Grocery store (e.g., Kroger, Marsh)	0	0	0	0	0
Discount store (e.g., Wal-Mart, Target)	0	0	0	0	0
Convenience store (e.g., Village Pantry, Circle K)	0	0	0	0	0
Drug store (e.g., CVS)	0	0	0	0	0
Liquor store	0	0	0	0	0
Winery, micro-brewery, or micro-distillery	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0

28. Have you purchased alcohol online, via phone or through the mail?

- No Yes

The following questions ask about your thoughts on aspects of the campus climate.

29. How likely is it that a student under 21 years of age who drinks alcohol in the following locations will be ticketed or arrested?

	Very Likely	Somewhat Likely	Somewhat Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Don't Know
On-campus housing	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus housing	0	0	0	0	0
On-campus party	0	0	0	0	0
Off-campus party	0	0	0	0	0
Athletic event	0	0	0	0	0
Other places in the community (eg., bars, community events, parks)	0	0	0	0	0

30. How many alcoholic drinks do you think the typical student at your school had the last time he/she partied/socialized?" (If you think the typical student at your school does not drink alcohol, please enter 0.)

31. Within the last 30 days, what percent of students at your school used alcohol? State your best estimate.

32. In the past 12 months, how often have you experienced any of the following because of other students' drinking?

	Not at all	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or more times
Had your belongings or property damaged	0	0	0	0
Had to take care of another student who drank too much	0	0	0	0
Found vomit in the halls or other areas of your residence	0	0	0	0
Had your studying or sleep interrupted	0	0	0	0
Had to act as a designated driver for another student because he or she drank	0	0	0	0

33. How do you think your close friends would feel about **you**...?

	Strongly disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Neither disapprove nor approve	Somewhat approve	Strongly approve
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using prescription medication not prescribed to you	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using marijuana	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The following questions ask about how you feel.

34. Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

- _____ Don't know/Not sure

35. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?

- Yes No

36. During the past 12 months, did you every seriously consider attempting suicide?

- Yes No

The following questions ask about your gambling, either for money or something of value. You could gamble on a game or an event.

37. During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?

	Never	Less than once a month	1-3 times per month	Once a week or more
Card games (poker, blackjack, euchre, mystery)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal games of skill (pool, darts, video games)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sports (fantasy leagues, March Madness)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lottery	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bingo	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online (internet) gambling	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Personal challenges (like a dare)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At a casino	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
At informal locations (for example, pea shake houses)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bet/gambled in other ways	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

38. In the past 12 months, if you gambled in ways other than online or playing the lottery, **where** did you most frequently gamble?

- I only gambled online or playing the lottery
- Apartment or house
- Residence hall
- Fraternity or sorority
- Other campus housing
- Casino
- Other

39. How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?

	Never	Occasionally	Frequently
Academic problems (lower grades, did poorly on an exam)	0	0	0
Issues with the legal system	0	0	0
Lost possessions or money	0	0	0
Felt bad about gambling	0	0	0
Poor health (sleep issues, depression, poor hygiene)	0	0	0
Issues with friends and family (lied, argued)	0	0	0

Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2016

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